

*Mattie Copy*

# Lindenwood

College  
Bulletin



For  
Young Women

*Individuality  
is achieved with our  
Patterns For Living*

*Do not Take*

1935/36  
Founded 1827

St. Charles, Missouri

20 Miles from St. Louis

Published in Two Parts  
February, 1935

PART I

LINDENWOOD COLLEGE  
BULLETIN

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Vol. 108 February, 1935 No. 8

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ST. CHARLES, MO.

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LINDENWOOD COLLEGE  
BULLETIN

ST. CHARLES, MISSOURI



THE ANNUAL CATALOG  
1934-1935

ANNOUNCEMENTS  
1935-1936

## Calendar, 1935

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER

SEPTEMBER							OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	..	..	..	..	..	29	30	31	..	..	..	..	29	30	31	..	..	..	..	29	30	31	..	..	..	..

## Calendar, 1936

JANUARY-DECEMBER

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH							APRIL						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	1	2	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	..	..	..	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	..	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	29	30	31	..	..	..	..	26	27	28	29	30	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
MAY							JUNE							JULY							AUGUST						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	3	4	5	6	..	..	..	1	2	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30	..	..	..	..	26	27	28	29	30	31	..	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
SEPTEMBER							OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	1	2	3	4	5	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	..	..	1	2	3	4	5	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	..	..	..	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29	30	..	..	..	..	..	27	28	29	30	31	..	..

## College Calendar

### SECOND SEMESTER, 1934-1935

Beginning of second semester . . . . .	Monday, February 4
Spring recess . . . . .	Thursday, April 4, to Tuesday, April 9
Class Day . . . . .	Saturday, June 8
Baccalaureate Sunday . . . . .	June 9
Spring festival . . . . .	Monday, June 10
Commencement . . . . .	Tuesday, June 11, 10 A. M.

### 1935-1936

Faculty convocation . . . . .	Monday, September 16
Registration of students . . . . .	Tuesday, September 17
Registration of students . . . . .	Wednesday, September 18
Organization of classes . . . . .	Thursday, September 19
Convocation . . . . .	Sunday, September 22
Founders' Day . . . . .	Thursday, October 24
Thanksgiving Day . . . . .	Thursday, November 28
Christmas recess . . . . .	Begins at noon, Friday, December 20, 1935; closes at 10 A. M., Monday, January 6, 1936
Beginning of second semester . . . . .	Monday, February 3
Spring recess . . . . .	Thursday, April 9, to Tuesday, April 14
Commencement exercises . . . . .	Saturday, June 6, to Monday, June 8

## Board of Directors

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DAVID M. SKILLING, D. D.	Vice-President
GEORGE B. CUMMINGS	Secretary and Treasurer
THOMAS H. COBBS	Counsel

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GEORGE W. SUTHERLAND, 445 Baker Ave.	Webster Groves
ARNOLD H. LOWE, D. D., 5666 Cabanne.	St. Louis

#### Class of 1938

GEORGE B. CUMMINGS, 852 Atalanta Ave.	Webster Groves
EMMET P. NORTH, M. D., 3511 Washington Ave.	St. Louis
B. KURT STUMBERG, M. D., 407 S. Sixth St.	St. Charles
JOHN T. GARRETT, 6225 Westminster.	St. Louis
A. L. SHAPLEIGH, 6 Portland Place.	St. Louis

#### Class of 1939

HARRY C. ROGERS, D. D., 1618 Linwood Blvd.	Kansas City
DAVID M. SKILLING, D. D., 226 Spring Rd.	Webster Groves
CHARLES TWEEDIE, 1100 Adams St.	Jefferson City
JOHN L. ROEMER, D. D.	St. Charles
LEE MONTGOMERY, 711 West Sixth.	Sedalia

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 THOMAS H. COBBS  
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 JOHN L. ROEMER, D. D.  
 GEORGE W. SUTHERLAND  
 CHARLES TWEEDIE

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 B. KURT STUMBERG, M. D.  
 JOHN L. ROEMER, D. D.

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 THOMAS H. COBBS  
 JOHN L. ROEMER, D. D.  
 GEORGE B. CUMMINGS  
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 JOHN T. GARRETT  
 ARNOLD H. LOWE, D. D.

#### Auditing

THOMAS H. COBBS  
 D. M. SKILLING, D. D.  
 LEE MONTGOMERY

## Administration

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JOHN LINCOLN ROEMER, President  
A. B., B. D., D. D., LL. D.

### DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

ALICE E. GIPSON, Dean of Instruction  
A. B., University of Idaho; Ph. D., Yale University  
JOHN THOMAS, Dean of School of Music  
Mus. B., Mus. M., Cincinnati Conservatory of Music  
DOROTHY L. GEHLBACH, Registrar  
B. S., Lindenwood College  
FLORENCE W. SCHAPER, Secretary of Faculty  
B. S., M. A., University of Missouri; Ph. D., New York University  
MILDRED D. KOHLSTEDT, Librarian  
A. B., Northwestern University; M. A., University of Illinois  
HORTENSE F. EGGMANN, Assistant Librarian  
A. B., University of Illinois

### DEPARTMENT OF RESIDENCE

MRS. JOHN LINCOLN ROEMER, Dean of Student Administration

#### Regents of Halls in Order of Term of Service

MRS. EFFIE L. ROBERTS.....	Ayres Hall
MISS EDNA HOUGH.....	Irwin Hall
MRS. MARY B. WENGER.....	Sibley Hall
MISS MARY C. BLACKWELL.....	Butler Hall
MRS. ELIZABETH LEMASTER.....	Nicolls Hall

### DEPARTMENT OF THE INFIRMARY

B. KURT STUMBERG, M. D. .... College Physician  
St. Charles, Mo.  
EMMET P. NORTH, M. D. .... Consulting Oculist  
St. Louis, Mo.  
FRANK J. TAINTER, M. D. .... Consulting Surgeon  
St. Charles and St. Louis  
EVA SAYRE, R. N. .... Head of the Infirmary

### DEPARTMENT OF BOARDING

CORA V. WALTER.....Dietitian  
ARABELLE FOSTER.....Assistant

## DEPARTMENT OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

HARRY P. ORDELHEIDE . . . . . Superintendent  
 LABEAUME & KLEIN . . . . . Architects  
 St. Louis, Mo.

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

GUY C. MOTLEY, A. B. . . . . Secretary  
 MRS. ADELE K. BELDING . . . . . Assistant Secretary  
 ETHEL B. COOK . . . . . Bursar  
 CORA WAYE . . . . . Assistant Bursar  
 MRS. AGNES ZEISLER . . . . . Secretary to the President  
 VELDA L. WAGNER . . . . . Secretary to the Dean of Instruction  
 DELPHIA HIRSH } . . . . . Post Office and College Store  
 AMY MUTERT }

## ENROLLMENT SECRETARIES

MISS BENSON BOTTS, A. B., M. A. . . . . 600 Woodlawn, Mexico, Mo.  
 MR. R. C. COLSON, A. B. . . . . 222 East Adams, Kirkwood, Mo.  
 MISS ALMA HICKMAN . . . . . Yates Hotel, Joplin, Mo.  
 MR. F. G. McMURRY, A. B. . . . . 2770 N. W. 20, Oklahoma City, Okla.  
 MR. CAREY MOTLEY, A. B., M. A. . . . . Liberty, Mo.  
 MR. GLENN H. PARK, A. B., B. S. . . . . 23 West 69, Kansas City, Mo.



## The Faculty

With the exception of the President and the Dean of the College, the members of the faculty are listed alphabetically.

The number following the name indicates the year the instructor came to Lindenwood College.

- ROEMER, JOHN LINCOLN, 1914, President  
A. B., West Virginia University; B. D., Western Theological Seminary; D. D., Westminster College, Fulton, Mo.; LL. D., Westminster and Missouri Valley Colleges  
*Ethics*
- GIPSON, ALICE E., 1924, Dean of the College  
A. B., University of Idaho; Ph. D., Yale University  
*English*
- AEGERTER, ARLINE ALBERTA, 1934  
Washington University, St. Louis; Two-year graduate of Morse School of Expression, St. Louis; Former member Saturday Night Dramatic Art Class of Morse School; Former member Morse Players; Radio experience  
*Speech and Dramatics*
- ALLYN, LILLIAN J., 1918  
Graduate Rubicam Business College; Diploma, Gregg College, Chicago  
*Business*
- ANDERSON, RUTH ELIZABETH, 1930  
B. S., University of Illinois; M. A., University of Missouri; Graduate work, University of Chicago  
*Home Economics*
- APPLETON, MARGUERITE, 1933  
A. B., M. A., Ph. D., Brown University  
*History, Government, and Geography*
- BAILEY, YVONNE ADELE, 1934  
A. B., Baker University, Baldwin City, Kansas; Gradwohl School of Medical Technology; Helena, Arkansas, Hospital Laboratory and X-Ray  
*Biological Science*
- BIGGERS, ALICE GERALDINE, 1934  
B. L. I., Emerson College of Oratory; B. O., Morse School of Expression, St. Louis; Private expression, Henrietta Robinson School of Dramatic Art, New York City; Professional Dramatic Art instruction, Walter Hampden and Company, Robert Mantell, Genevieve Hamper Company, O. D. Woodward Players; Director, Morse Players of the Toy Theater Company, St. Louis  
*Speech and Dramatics*

## CASE, RALPH T., 1929

A. B., Parsons College; B. D., The Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Chicago; Graduate work, University of Chicago, Northwestern University; Ph. D., University of Iowa  
*Bible and Philosophy*

## DAWSON, ELIZABETH, 1927

A. B., Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa; M. A., Columbia University; Graduate work, State University of Iowa  
*English*

## DEWEY, JOSEPH C., 1931

B. S., M. A., University of Minnesota; Ph. D., State University of Iowa  
*Education*

## ENLEHART, EVA, 1929

B. S., State Teachers College, Kirksville, Mo.; B. F. A., Oklahoma City University; Pupil of Fay Trumbull; Graduate work with Florence Trumbull  
*Piano*

## ENNIS, BEULAH P., 1928

A. B., Illinois College; Ph. D., Yale University  
*Biological Science*

## EVERS, HELENE M., 1931

A. B., Washington University; M. A., University of Missouri; Ph. D., Bryn Mawr College  
*Modern Languages*

## FRIESS, PAUL, 1931

Organ, harmony, counterpoint, and form with Charles Galloway, former organist of Washington University and St. Peter's Episcopal Church, St. Louis; Piano with Allan Bacon, Ottmar Moll, and Rudolf Ganz; Organist and accompanist for the Morning Choral-Apollo Clubs of St. Louis; Organist of the Episcopal Church of St. Michael and St. George and of Temple Shaare Emeth, St. Louis  
*Organ*

## GIESELMAN, DORIS P., 1929

B. M., Bush Conservatory; Pupil of William P. Phillips, Charles W. Clark, Mme. Elsie Harthan Arendt, Arthur Middleton; Repertoire and interpretation, Edgar Nelson; Theory, Edgar Brazelton  
*Voice*

## \*GORDON, MARY MCKENZIE, 1927

A. B., Transylvania College; B. L. I., Emerson College of Oratory  
*Public Speaking*

## GREGG, KATE L., 1924

A. B., Ph. D., University of Washington  
*English*

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\*Leave of absence, 1934-1935

HANKINS, KATHRYN, 1920

A. B., B. S., M. A., University of Missouri; Graduate work, University of Michigan, Harvard University, University of Colorado  
*Classical Languages and Literature*

ISIDOR, GERTRUDE, 1925

Artist Diploma, Post Graduate Diploma with distinction, Cincinnati Conservatory of Music; Pupil of Tirindelli, Albert Stoessel, Robert Perutz, George Leighton, Edgar Stillman-Kelley  
*Violin and Theory*

KARR, LOIS, 1921

A. B., Simpson College; M. A., University of Wisconsin  
*Mathematics and Physics*

KOHLSTEDT, MILDRED D., 1931

A. B., Northwestern University; M. A., University of Illinois  
*Library Science*

LEAR, MARY E., 1916

A. B., B. S., M. A., University of Missouri  
*Chemistry*

LELAND, HILDUR, 1934

Diplomas in Piano and Organ, Institute of Musical Art of the Juilliard School, New York; Pupil of Gaston Dethier; Theory, George A. Wedge, Helen Wiley, Dr. A. Madelay Richardson; Post Graduate work in Piano under Dethier; Improvisation, Dr. Frederick Schlieder; M. A., Smith College; Piano, Bianca del Vecchio; Analysis, Roy Dickinson Welch  
*Piano*

LINNEMANN, ALICE ANNA, 1901

B. L., Litt. D., Lindenwood College; Student at Chicago Art Institute, Art Department of People's University, University of Missouri, University of California, Columbia University, Applied Art School, Chicago, New York School of Fine and Applied Arts (Parsons)  
*Art*

MANNING, LOIS LEONE, 1932

B. M., Diploma of Graduation Public School Music and Voice, Simpson Conservatory, Indianola, Iowa; Graduate work, Cosmopolitan School of Music, Chicago; Mac Phail School of Music, Minneapolis; Pupil of Ira Pratt, Mrs. W. S. Bracken  
*Public School Music*

\*MITCHELL, M. MARION, 1930

A. B., University of British Columbia; M. A., Clark University; Graduate work, Columbia University  
*History and Geography*

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\*Leave of absence, 1934-1935

MOORE, ELISE, 1934

A. B., Washington University, St. Louis; M. A., Washington University  
*French*

MORRIS, RACHEL M., 1927

A. B., University of Illinois; M. A., Northwestern University; Graduate work,  
University of Chicago  
*Sociology and Psychology*

PARKER, ALICE, 1928

B. S., M. A., University of Missouri; Graduate work, University of Chicago  
*English*

REICHERT, MARIE E., 1928

B. S., Teachers College, Columbia University; Savage School for Physical  
Education  
*Physical Education*

RUTHERFORD, HARRIET, 1930

A. B., M. S., University of Illinois; Puget Sound Biological Station; Pomona  
College Biological Station  
*Biological Science*

SCHAPER, FLORENCE W., 1922

B. S., M. A., University of Missouri; Ph. D., New York University  
*Sociology and Economics*

SKINNER, JOSEPH F., 1930

B. S., Northeast Missouri State Teachers College, Kirksville, Missouri  
*Orchestral Instruments*

STOOKEY, MARGARET MANTLE, 1930

B. S., Cornell College; American College of Physical Education; Columbia  
University; University of Wisconsin; Chalif School of Dancing; Denishawn  
School of Dancing; Jean d' Beaucaire School of Dancing; Ned Wayburn School  
of Dancing; Laurent Novikoff Chicago Civic Opera Ballet; Walker School of  
Dancing; Coleman School of Dancing  
*Physical Education*

STUMBERG, B. KURT, 1901

M. D., Maryland University  
*Physician and College Lecturer*

STUMBERG, FRANCES H., 1929

A. B., Lindenwood College; M. A., University of Chicago  
*English*

TERHUNE, MARY, 1926

A. B., Western College; M. A., Columbia University; D. M. L., Middlebury  
College; Diploma de Suficiencia, Centro de Estudios Historicos, Madrid;  
Graduate work, Universite de Grenoble, France, and Buenos Aires, Argentina  
*Spanish*

THOMAS, JOHN, 1920, Dean of School of Music

Mus. B., Mus. M., Cincinnati Conservatory of Music; Pupil of Theodor Bohlmann, Dr. Edgar Stillman-Kelley, Marcian Thalberg

*Piano*

TUCKER, ADA DYER, 1928

B. S., Michigan State College; M. A., Columbia University

*Home Economics*

UNDERWOOD, MRS. JULIA C., 1923

Ph. B., University of Iowa

*Journalism*

WALKER, PEARL, 1934

A. B., University of Illinois; B. M., M. M., Chicago Musical College; Pupil of Herbert Witherspoon, Arthur Beresford, Isaac Van Grove; Four years study abroad (1929-1933) with Kapellmeisters Heidenreich and Reuther, Professor d'Arnals and Professor F. L. Hörth of Berlin Städtischer and Staats Operas; Lieder with Dr. V. Ernst Wolff and German diction with Fr. E. Wilcke; Has sung with Professor Dr. Max Von Shillings, Henri Verbrugghen, Percy Grainger, etc.; Has appeared with Berlin and Chicago Broadcasting Systems and made Telefunken records. Honors: First prize in singing (grand piano), 1928, with the Minneapolis Symphony; Passed the stage examination of the Deutschen Bühnenverein, 1931; Member of Mu Phi Epsilon; Soprano at Second Presbyterian Church of St. Louis, 1934

*Voice*

WURSTER, ANNA, 1924

B. S., M. S., Purdue University; Diplome, Sorbonne, Paris; Certificat, Université de L'Alliance Française, Paris; Médaille, Alliance Française

*French*

## Aims and Purposes

Over one hundred years ago the founders of this college had as their conception of a school for young women an institution that could "enlighten, ennoble and elevate our daughters, that it might secure the approbation and patronage of the public; not a frivolous boarding school, which would unfit its pupils for the trials and duties of life, but one in which solid attainments should be acquired, and one in which young women should be prepared to occupy with eminent honors the sphere in which they may be placed." No better aim could possibly be stated for a college founded today, and the desire of the founders that the school at "Linden Wood" should be "on a sound and lasting foundation and on a large and liberal plan," is still the purpose of the Lindenwood College of today. The founders of the College placed over its portals, "Education of women for a useful life." We still cherish the motto. In the education of young women for a "useful life," emphasis must be placed upon the kind of education best suited for a useful life today. We maintain that courses of study should be adapted to modern necessities; that stress should not be placed exclusively on subjects; that the development of character and womanly graces is no inconsiderable part of a woman's training. It has been estimated that ninety per cent of our students marry and become home makers. Our aim is to train young women for a broader knowledge of home life in scientific and artistic directions; to make them more definitely leaders in community life; to give them more definite training as regards their obligations as citizens of our state and national government; finally, to impress upon the students that the power they acquire in college is to be used as a trust held for society and that the only ethical use of power of any kind is that which leaves society richer and stronger in all its essentials.

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## HISTORY OF LINDENWOOD COLLEGE

For more than one hundred years Lindenwood College has served the community, the State, the Nation. It was a pioneer of woman's education in the Southwest. Its history is contemporaneous with that of the Commonwealth of Missouri, the College being founded

in 1827, six years after Missouri was admitted to statehood. From the earliest records obtainable, the site was selected and obtained, as far back as 1814, for the woman's college which was at that time in the minds of its founders.

Major George C. Sibley and his wife, Mary Easton Sibley, were impressed with the need in the sparsely-settled Southwest of a school for the higher education of young women. Mrs. Sibley, in a writing of early date, expressed the desire that some provision be made for the education of young women that should fit them for life's duties, as men were fitted for their life's work. The result was the founding of a college for young women, on a beautiful site overlooking the Missouri River in a forest of linden trees, after which the College was named—LINDENWOOD.

The school was conducted under the direction of Mrs. Sibley for many years. From Major Sibley's diary it is learned that young women came by stage and on horseback from all parts of the State and surrounding country. Many of the first families of the newly-formed commonwealth were its patrons, and the school grew in numbers and prestige.

Major and Mrs. Sibley, being members of the Presbyterian Church, in 1831, petitioned the Presbytery of St. Louis to appoint a Board of Directors to manage the school, and placed it under the direction of the church of their faith, the school to be maintained in the interest of all who sought its privileges, regardless of church affiliation. It was to be non-sectarian. One provision, however, was insisted upon as a permanent part of the curriculum—the teaching of the Word of God on a parity with other studies of the college.

The College was chartered by a special act of the Legislature in 1853. In 1870 the charter was amended, vesting the appointment of Directors in the Presbyterian Synod of Missouri, U. S. A., instead of in the Presbytery of St. Louis.

Friends have from time to time made substantial gifts to insure the growth and scholarship of the College. In days past the names of Watson and Ridgely have been prominent in the endowment of the College. In more recent years the fortunes of Colonel James Gay Butler of St. Louis and his wife, Mrs. Margaret Leggat Butler, have been given to the College. Grounds, dormitories, and equipment amount to nearly two millions of dollars. Two millions are in productive endowment funds.

### Accrediting

Lindenwood College is a standard four-year college, recognized by the highest educational accrediting associations. It is a member of the Missouri College Union, composed of the universities and Class A colleges of the State. Membership is also maintained in the North Central Association of higher institutions of learning, the Association of American Colleges, the American Council on Education, and the American Association of University Women. Lindenwood College is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools as a degree-granting institution.

### The Curriculum

Healthful existence in society as it is organized today with all of its complications demands that the individual should be trained to practical ends and to social adjustments. No modern college curriculum can properly ignore this, and it is with this knowledge in mind that Lindenwood College has directed a revision of its curriculum. The objectives of its course of study are these:

It will, of course, offer as before, training in major fields and in vocations, since every girl should, in this day, be prepared to become a breadwinner even though at the present time it may not seem probable that she will have to earn her own living.

The curriculum must also have as a definite objective the training of women for the use of their leisure time. In the business world for many years, in all probability, the hours of work are going to be short. In the home, because of mechanical inventions, there will be more leisure. How are these hours of recreation to be spent? This College will endeavor to help solve the problem by offering courses along distinctly cultural lines such as the History and Appreciation of Music, Art, Drama, Literature, and will stress subjects, in general, dealing with the cultural life. The taste and ability to judge between the fine, the mediocre, and the bad in the world of fine arts is very important for the educated woman if our standard of amusements in this country is to be raised.

The opportunity will also be given to afford graduates of Lindenwood College much better training in the relations of the family. This implies taking such courses as The Family, The Psychology of Human Relations, Child Development, Nutrition and Dietetics, Home Architecture and Furnishing, and other sub-



jects in which college women should be informed if they are to be intelligent members of the unit of the family life.

Lindenwood College feels that college women should be trained to become intelligent leaders in the community to which they return. To this end they should be trained in problems of civic responsibility, and in recreation for the men and women and children of the community.

They should, in addition, by taking such courses as American State and National Government, and other work along this line, be better trained than they previously have been in the political obligations of citizenship. Women voters should be interested in having as their representatives in state and national government individuals who have some sense of social obligation and integrity. With training, educated women should be able to do a great deal in improving the political standards of the country.

New courses have also been added in the literature and languages of other peoples. Through a study of International Relations, the aim will be to give graduates of Lindenwood College such a sympathetic understanding of the difficulties of other peoples of the world that they will be able to do their share in solving peaceably some of the terrible problems that are facing the world—to be solved peaceably—if the horrors of another great war are to be averted.

Through such a revision of its curriculum Lindenwood College aims to send a girl out to take her place in the world as the highest type of citizen, in addition to giving her the subjects of specialization and the training in a vocation which she would, as a matter of course, expect to be able to choose from a modern liberal arts college curriculum.

### Location

Lindenwood College is located in the city of St. Charles, Missouri, on the bluffs of the Missouri River, twenty miles west of the city of St. Louis. St. Charles, a city of twelve thousand people, is located on U. S. Highways 40, 61, and 94. The Wabash and the Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railroads have through trunk lines. St. Charles has also coast to coast bus line service. The Lambert Airport is close and easily accessible to those traveling by air lines. St. Charles is in the very heart of transportation facilities for all parts of the United States. Bus service is maintained every thirty minutes between St. Charles and St. Louis.

The advantage of suburban and the privileges of city life are afforded the students. The best concerts, lectures, and operas are within easy reach and at a small expense. Students are permitted to attend them when they do not interfere with their college work. Art museums and centers of culture and music are always open to the students.

### **Buildings and Grounds**

The College grounds cover an area of 140 acres on one of the highest elevations in the extreme western part of the city of St. Charles. The campus is within the city limits, having all the advantages of light, water, and public fire protection, and yet so separated by its extent as to afford the greatest freedom to the students in their daily exercises and the routine of college life.

A golf course is a part of the College grounds and is so conveniently located as to be accessible for brief or extended exercise in playing. The course is open for all students free of charge.

A modern athletic field affords opportunity for the playing of hockey, tennis, baseball, and other outdoor sports.

Adjoining the campus is a well-conducted farm, under the direction of an experienced superintendent.

**Dormitories**—The College is equipped with the following five well-planned dormitories:

**Sibley Hall** is the historic building of the campus, named in honor of the founders of the College, Major and Mrs. George C. Sibley. It is a three-story brick dormitory. A large Colonial porch with eight columns twenty-six feet tall give it a commanding appearance on the campus. The interior has been modernized, the greater number of the suites and single rooms being provided with private baths. One of the interesting features is the spacious parlors, fitted out with antique furniture of the period of the Sibleys.

**Ayres Hall** was named in honor of Dr. George Frederic Ayres under whose direction it was built during his administration as President of the College. It was known as Jubilee Hall until October 21, 1927. Having been remodeled and refurnished, the Board of Directors thought the practically new building should bear the name of Dr. Ayres, who had given ten years of his life to the College as President. It is a three-story brick building used as a dormitory. Suites with baths, double and

single rooms with running water, are provided. Attached to this building is the central dining room and kitchen.

**Butler Hall** is named after the donor, Colonel James Gay Butler. On the ground floor are located the college gymnasium and swimming pool and on the first floor is the "Students' Living Room," where the girls assemble and enjoy social fellowship. Every bedroom has hot and cold running water.

**Niccolls Hall** was built in memory of the late Samuel Jack Niccolls, D. D., who for a generation was identified with Lindenwood College as president of the board of directors. The building was erected by his friend, Colonel James Gay Butler. In the basement are rooms for piano and voice practice. Two reception rooms are located on the first floor. Niccolls Hall is the largest dormitory on the campus and is reserved for freshmen. Every bedroom has hot and cold running water.

**Irwin Hall** is named in honor of Dr. Robert Irwin, who was president from 1880 to 1893. The hall is a three-story-and-basement brick, fireproof building, 51 by 148 feet in dimensions, costing over two hundred thousand dollars. It accommodates eighty students. It faces north and is just opposite The Gables, the home of the president. Every room is an outside room, as in all the other dormitories. Connecting rooms with bath accommodate four students, two in each room. Fudge rooms, pressing and curling rooms, recreation room and parlor, make it a most complete dormitory for students.

**Roemer Hall**—Roemer Hall, so named in honor of the president of the College, is the administration building. The ground floor contains classrooms, in addition to the Public Speaking studios and the laboratories and practice suite of the Home Economics department. The college postoffice and book store and a room for day students are also located on this floor. On the campus side of the first floor are the bank, the accounting department, and the offices and reception rooms of the president, the secretary, the dean of the college, and dean of students. The corridors, wide and well lighted, with a stairway at either end, give access to the auditorium in the east wing and the classrooms in the west wing. The auditorium extends through two stories and is designed with a balcony. The total seating capacity is eight hundred. A modern stage has been provided with dressing rooms, organ loft, and a separate entrance

from the outside. The lighting facilities are of the latest design for modern stage performances. On the second floor of Roemer Hall are classrooms, lecture rooms with raised floors, and offices for instructors. The third floor contains classrooms, lecture rooms with raised floors, and an art room with an entrance foyer for exhibition purposes. The remainder of this floor is given over to various laboratories thoroughly equipped for the study of biology, chemistry, physics, physiology, and zoology. The building and equipment cost \$500,000.

**The Margaret Leggat Butler Library**—With the completion of the Library another building of great architectural interest was added to the Lindenwood group. The site occupied by the Library is immediately and easily accessible to the group of dormitory buildings. The building is T-shaped in plan, and is expected to take care of the institution's requirements for many years to come. In design the building is of Tudor Gothic style.

This building was erected in memory of Mrs. Margaret Leggat Butler who, with her husband, Colonel James Gay Butler, gave the greater part of their wealth to place Lindenwood College on a firm financial basis.

**Club Room**—In the Library building will be found a Club Room appropriately furnished for the meetings of sororities, clubs, and other organizations of the College. Here will be found every convenience for the serving of luncheons, a modernly equipped kitchen and dishes for serving food. On the same floor near the club room is a museum containing the early manuscripts and library of Major and Mrs. George C. Sibley, pictures of the Presidents of Lindenwood College, pictures of Colonel and Mrs. James Gay Butler, and college trophies, also many class pictures of students of past years. An interesting feature of the museum is a reed organ purchased by the Sibleys in 1816, one of the first to be introduced in this part of the country.

**The Gables** is a frame-and-stone building situated on Butler Way at the entrance to the quadrangle of College buildings and is used as a residence by the President of the College.

**The Music Hall** is a three-story brick building situated on Butler Way near the center of the campus. Private lessons and classroom instruction are given in this building. The studios are large and well-lighted; the decorations and furnishings are of distinctive beauty; the equipment is the best that can be had. In addition to studios, classrooms and reception room, the Music

Hall provides a splendidly appointed room for Phi Theta chapter of Mu Phi Epsilon.

**Eastlick Hall** is a two-story brick building situated on Watson Street at approach to College grounds on Houston Driveway. It is named after Mrs. Nellie Leggat Eastlick of Los Angeles, California, a niece of Colonel and Mrs. James Gay Butler. Now used as a residence for teachers.

**The Tea Room**, of interest to all students on the campus, is a two-story frame building, open from 7:30 A. M. to 5 P. M. every day except Sunday. On Tuesday, Thursday, and Sunday evenings it is open for the accommodation of students. It is conducted by the College, and any profit arising from its operation is devoted to the Students' Loan Fund.

**The Lodge** is a two-story brick building situated on the State Highway and used as a residence by the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

**The Watson** is a two-story frame building situated near the Athletic Field and occupied by the College electrician.

### Equipment

**Heating Plant**—The dormitories are steam heated. The central heating plant is located at some distance from the buildings and is twenty feet beneath the surface of the ground. Large 150-horse-power tubular boilers of the Brownell type are installed in the plant and are more than adequate to meet the requirements. Four large water heaters supply the buildings with hot water. The building is of stone and cement structure. Efficiency and safety are always considered.

**Swimming Pool**—The swimming pool is constructed of concrete. It ranges in depth from three to nine feet and contains, when filled, 35,000 gallons of water. A water temperature of 78 to 80 degrees is maintained, and the pool is used the entire college year. The water is filtered as it is run into the pool, and a refiltration appliance constantly purifies it.

**Fire Protection**—Every precaution is taken for the safety of the students in case of fire. Modern fire escapes and fire extinguishers are provided in each building. The installation of a college pumping station gives the highest pressure for the fire hose in the dormitories. Fire hydrants are conveniently located on the campus. Under the supervision of the board of underwriters, the electric lighting system is carefully safeguarded.

**Water and Sanitation**—The college authorities have installed an excellent filtration and purifying station. The water from St. Charles city basins is clarified before it is pumped to the college. The college takes it from the city mains and passes it through another filtration system before pumping it into the mains supplying the dormitories. Tests are made frequently throughout the year and filed by the medical department.

Careful attention is given to every detail in sanitary regulation. Modern plumbing in every dormitory insures perfect sanitary conditions. The sanitation is regularly inspected by the college physician.

**The Filtration Plant** is a brick and frame building which is used for a filtration and pumping station of the water used in the College buildings.

**Boarding Department**—The boarding department is most excellently equipped. The kitchen is furnished with a modern bake shop, electric ovens, bread mixers, warming devices, and refrigeration equipment. Two huge ranges, large and small steamers for vegetables, meat cutters, warming tables, and an electric dishwasher occupy other parts. Large aisles to and from the dining room insure efficient service. A basement under the kitchen is divided into storerooms for supplies, potato peelers, and vegetable cutters.

The dining room, situated in Ayres Hall, is well ventilated and lighted and accommodates over 600 people.

This department is presided over by a trained dietitian who makes out the menus especially adapted to the needs of the students. Under her supervision, an assistant directs the work of the chef and helpers. The dining room is supervised by one especially trained for directing the movements of the waitresses and seeing that the best service possible is given the students. Breakfast is served at 7:30 A. M. and is optional in attendance. Lunch is served at 12:20 P. M. and dinner at 6:00 P. M.

**Health**—The first requisite of an education is good health. The location of the college, the sanitary regulations, the mild climate, the large campus, make the conditions of the college most inviting to parents interested in the health of their daughters.

Every student is at all times under the medical direction of the College. A college infirmary is provided for the care of the sick at no expense to the student. In all cases of illness she must report

to the infirmary for observation. There is no fee attached to the services of the physician and nurse in ordinary cases of illness. Office consultation during the physician's office hours is free.

Should any preference for medical treatment other than that provided by the College be expressed, such preference will be respected. The expense in this case must be borne by the student.

In case of serious illness requiring a private nurse or special attention of a physician or special hospitalization the student must bear the expense.

**College Bank**—"The Lindenwood College Deposit," called the "College Bank" by the students, is located on the first floor of Roemer Hall and is equipped like a modern banking institution. It was established for the convenience of the students who could place their spending money there and avoid the danger of carrying it about until needed. A cashier is in charge and at stated hours she receives deposits and cashes checks. Checks drawn on The Lindenwood College Deposit are payable only to the student in person. They are not honored by any bank or business house, the Deposit being for campus convenience of the students only. The College is responsible only for money placed in its care. The College Deposit has been of great usefulness in the training of young women in banking procedure. Written permission of parents or guardians must be filed with the cashier of the Deposit, permitting the student to check against the parent's or guardian's account in the home bank.

**Furniture**—Each student's room is supplied with a single bed, a mattress, a pillow, a study table, chair, a dresser and a closet or wardrobe. The windows are furnished with shades; students may furnish curtains, if they desire. Each student is responsible for the care of her room, and any injury done to furniture, room or building will be charged to the occupant of the room.

### Student Life and Organizations

**Government and Discipline**—Students entering Lindenwood College are placed upon their honor for loyalty and promotion of high standards of personal conduct. No rules are arbitrarily formulated; only such rules of guidance that protect the interests of the students and college alike. A handbook is printed, giving rules and information concerning discipline and government. Upon entrance each student becomes a member of the Student Govern-

ment Association. Every Tuesday morning the Association meets for the discussion of student problems and the report of the Student Council. Individual and community responsibility rests upon the students.

*Since it is the purpose to keep the atmosphere of the college wholesome and helpful, the President may dismiss at any time any student who may be exerting a harmful influence or who may be found to be entirely out of sympathy with the tone and standard of the college, even though she has not committed any special act of insubordination.*

**Home Life**—The College takes the place of the home while the student is in residence, and great care is taken to further the spirit of the home. The greatest freedom consistent with the best interests is given. Individual responsibility is encouraged, and the spirit of cooperation and family fellowship is taught.

Each student is required to care for her own room. A prize is awarded at the end of the year for the best kept double and the best kept single room in each dormitory.

No regulations as to dress are adopted, but students are required to exercise care in their personal appearance and to be attentive to correct posture.

**Religious Culture**—Although the college is non-sectarian in matters of religion it insists on the knowledge of the Word of God and Christian training. Every student is required to take at least four hours Bible study during her college course.

Addresses are given during the year by ministers, missionaries, and laymen upon topics that will give the students a large vision of Christian work. Chapel services are held on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday mornings and vespers on Sunday evenings. The Y. W. C. A. is an effective organization in the development of the religious life. Pastors of the city are given the names of those who express denominational preference. Each student is expected to attend the church of her preference.

**Entertainments**—Public recitals, concerts, and lectures by the faculty and students and world-wide artists furnish an abundance of wholesome entertainment. Within recent years such outstanding writers as Hugh Walpole, Thornton Wilder, V. Sackville-West, and Dr. Rollo Walter Brown have lectured at the College.

**Guests**—Patrons, friends, and former students are always welcome. The St. Charles Hotel gives special attention to all



patrons and friends visiting the College. *It is desirable that visits to the students be arranged for week-ends, to avoid interruption of the regular work.* Under no circumstances will students be excused from their college duties to be with friends or relatives in the city.

**Vacations**—The college is closed during the Christmas and the summer vacation periods. During the spring vacation the college cares for all who desire to remain. The usual rates of board are charged.

**Allowances**—Students should be placed upon an allowance from home to meet their incidental expenses. The experience of the College in this respect has clearly demonstrated that a student keeping within the home allowance has found the practice in after life to have been a very important part of her educational equipment. Students presenting a budget to the Bursar for incidental expenses at the beginning of the school year, and keeping within it, are offered a substantial prize by business friends of the College. The Bursar will check quarterly the accounts of the students.

The average expenditures of Lindenwood College students for the past year, as reported by the College Deposit, was \$172. Some, of course, spend more, others less. Five dollars a week is a fair allowance.

**Sororities**—The Sororities at Lindenwood College are open to all students who meet the educational qualifications prescribed by the National organization. The Sororities as classified by the college departments they represent are as follows:

Kappa Chapter of Kappa Pi—Art

Psi Cast of Alpha Psi Omega—Speech and Dramatics

Theta Xi Chapter of Beta Pi Theta—French

Kappa Beta Chapter of Sigma Tau Delta—English

Pi Gamma Mu—Social Science

Alpha Mu Mu—Music

Phi Theta Chapter of Mu Phi Epsilon—Music

Pi Alpha Delta—Latin

El Circulo Espanol—Spanish

Delta Phi Delta—Public School Music

Tau Sigma—Physical Education

The Home Economics department is affiliated with the American Home Economics Association

The Poetry Society is open to students in all departments

In addition to the above are the following departmental societies:

Athletic Association—Physical Education  
Commercial Club—Business  
International Relations Club } History and Government  
League of Women Voters }  
Triangle Club—Science and Mathematics

**Honor Societies**—Alpha Sigma Tau is an honor society admitting the highest ranking students in the College of Liberal Arts.

Mu Phi Epsilon admits the highest ranking music students in the Junior and Senior years.

All ranking music students are eligible for election to the Alpha Mu Mu Sorority.

### Student Supplies

For the convenience of new students, the college suggests the following articles which should be provided at the time of entrance:

Bible; dictionary; two pairs of three-quarters sheets; four pillow cases, eighteen inches by twenty-six inches; sufficient extra bed-clothing; two bedspreads; towels; four table napkins.

A gymnasium uniform and a swimming suit may be purchased at the College book store.

Every article must be distinctly marked with the owner's full name.

## Admission

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### Application for Admission

In applying for admission, the student subscribes to the terms and conditions, financial and otherwise, specified in the Catalog of Lindenwood College for 1935-1936.

Application for admission should be made as early as possible in order to insure the prompt completion of all preliminary arrangements.

All communications regarding reservations should be addressed to the Secretary, Lindenwood College, St. Charles, Missouri, and each applicant must fill out and return a registration blank, which will be furnished upon request.

Every application must be accompanied by a deposit of ten dollars (\$10), room reservation fee, which will be credited on account upon matriculation. No refund will be made if the student fails to matriculate.

Students desiring to enter in the fall of 1935 are urged to make early application, as the rooms in the dormitories are assigned in the order of receipt of application.

**An application is not fully accepted until a statement of honorable dismissal and a certificate of scholarship from the last school attended have been passed upon by the Registrar.**

All communications regarding high school and entrance credits should be addressed to the Registrar, Lindenwood College, St. Charles, Missouri.

### Sources of Acceptable Credits

**Credit**—A statement of credits must be certified by the proper official of the school in which they are made. The Registrar of the College will furnish blank forms for high school credits which must be filled in by the Principal or the Superintendent of the high school concerned. These blanks should be returned directly to the Registrar as soon as possible after graduation.

A diploma will not be accepted as a credential.

Accredited schools are:

1. Those accredited by the various state universities.
2. Those accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.
3. Those accredited by other similar associations.

Examinations accepted for entrance are:

1. Those conducted by Lindenwood College.
2. Those conducted by the College Entrance Examination Board.

A fee of \$5.00 each will be charged all students who take entrance examinations, and \$2.00 for each special examination.

Admission from Other Colleges and Universities—An applicant for admission who offers credits from another college or university must present a certificate of honorable dismissal. She must also submit an official statement showing the subjects upon which she was admitted and the transcript of her record in such college or university. These certificates should be sent in advance to the Registrar of the College.

### Requirements for Admission

Students applying for admission must be graduates of fully accredited high schools, and must present fifteen acceptable units for admission to any department of the college. Students who are graduates of unaccredited secondary schools are admitted only upon the basis of examination.

An entrance "unit" means a subject that is pursued for five forty-five minute periods for at least thirty-six weeks.

Graduates of fully accredited four-year high schools must present subjects for admission which are selected from the following list of subjects:

#### Group I. Subjects Accepted for Admission.

Twelve or more of the required fifteen (15) units for admission may be selected from the following group, which includes the six prescribed units:

	Minimum	Maximum
1. English.....	3	4
2. Mathematics—		
(1) Algebra.....	1	2
(2) Plane Geometry.....	1	1
(3) Solid Geometry.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
(4) Trigonometry.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
(5) *Advanced Arithmetic.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

\*Must be preceded by elementary algebra and plane geometry.

3. History—	Minimum	Maximum
(1) History.....	1	4
(2) American Government.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
(3) Civics.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
(4) Economics.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
(5) Sociology.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
4. **Languages—		
(1) Latin.....	2	4
(2) Greek.....	2	3
(3) French.....	2	3
(4) Spanish.....	2	3
(5) German.....	2	3
5. Science—		
(1) General Biology.....	1	1
(2) Zoology.....	1	1
(3) Botany.....	1	1
(4) Physiology.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
(5) Chemistry.....	1	1
(6) Physics.....	1	1
(7) Hygiene.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
(8) General Science.....	1	1
(9) Physical Geography.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1

## Group II.

Remaining units may be selected from the following list of subjects:

	Minimum	Maximum
Agriculture.....	1	1
Music.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	2
Drawing.....	1	2
Manual Training.....	1	2
Domestic Art and Science.....	1	3
Commercial Geography.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Commercial Law.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Commercial Arithmetic.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Bookkeeping.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Stenography and Typewriting.....	2	2
Typewriting.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Expression.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Journalism.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Public Speaking.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

\*\*One unit in a foreign language will not be accepted for admission unless two units in one other foreign language are presented.

**Group III. Prescribed Units.**

The units required for admission must include the following six prescribed units:

English.....	3
Mathematics.....	1
History.....	1
Science.....	1

Graduates from high schools, fully accredited, which are organized on the basis of the junior high school and senior high school plan must present twelve (12) units for admission from the senior high school department. These twelve units must include the following six prescribed units:

**Group III. Prescribed Units.**

English.....	3
Mathematics.....	1
History.....	1
Science.....	1

(any science listed under Group I)

The remaining six units may be selected from Group I listed on pages 26-27.

**Registration**

The fall term opens Tuesday, September 17. Students are advised to register the first day.

A student who enters after the regular registration period is required to pay a fee of \$5 for late registration.

Students expecting to attend Symphony Concerts must not elect courses which meet on Friday afternoons. No student will be excused from classes in order to attend the concerts.

Students should plan their courses for both semesters.

Standard Intelligence Tests are given to every freshman during the first week of school.

Every freshman and sophomore must take one hour of Physical Education each semester unless excused by the College Physician.

Every freshman must take American Contemporary Civilization.

Every student must take two hours of Bible her freshman year and must complete four hours of Bible before receiving any degree.

A "Student Card" is furnished free of charge to each new student. This card contains a complete record of the student's work and is given to her at the close of each semester. When a student receives this card she should return it to the registrar's office so that the next semester's work may be recorded. A fee of fifty cents will be charged for a duplicate copy if the original is lost.

## Regulations, Grades, and Degrees

### General Regulations

**Explanation of Symbols and Abbreviations**—The Roman numeral at the left of the number of a course indicates the grade of the course. Courses of Grade I are primarily for Freshmen and Sophomores; courses of Grade II primarily for Sophomores and Juniors; and courses of Grade III primarily for Juniors and Seniors. Unless permission is secured from the Dean of the College and the head of the department concerned, a Freshman may not elect a course of Grade II, a Sophomore a course of Grade III, or a Junior or Senior a course of Grade I. When a Junior or a Senior elects a course of Grade I, only three hours' credit is obtained for a five-hour course, two-hours' credit for a three-hour course, and one hour's credit for a two-hour course.

The letter following the number of a course indicates the semester in which it is offered; for example, Course "1a" is offered during the first semester, "1b" during the second semester. Where the course number is not followed by a letter, a year course is indicated; for example, Course 2 is continued throughout the year.

**Prerequisite Courses**—The description of each course is preceded by a specification of the prerequisite courses. No student may enter a course unless she has had the prerequisite courses. An exception to this rule may be made only by special action of the Dean of the College and the head of the department concerned.

**Withdrawal of Courses**—A course may be withdrawn unless it is elected by a sufficient number of students. In general, a course will not be given for fewer than five students.

**Number of Hours**—No student is permitted to carry courses aggregating fewer than twelve credit hours unless the minimum is reduced, in view of exceptional conditions. No student is, as a rule, permitted to carry more than the maximum number of hours allowed for her college class. In general, the maximum for the students in the various classes is as follows:

Freshmen: Fifteen hours, exclusive of required hour of Physical Education.

Sophomores: Sixteen hours, exclusive of required hour of Physical Education.

Juniors and Seniors: Seventeen hours.

**Withdrawal from Courses**—No student may withdraw from any course that she has entered unless the circumstances are exceptional. In such a case permission must be obtained from the Dean of the College and a card of dismissal obtained from her and presented to the instructor of the course which is to be discontinued. No credit is allowed for an incomplete course except when a year course is discontinued at the close of the first semester, and even then the credit is allowed only if the circumstances are exceptional.

Students dropping courses six weeks after the beginning of the regular term will receive the grade of F for that term.

**Absence from Examinations**—In the case of enforced absence from regular examinations, the work may be made up by special examinations or otherwise, at the discretion of the Dean. If the work is made up by special examination this must be done at a time that does not interfere with regular class work.

**Reports to Parents**—Complete reports are sent to parents twice each year, as soon as possible after the close of each semester.

**Elimination of Students**—The college will eliminate students who cannot or will not measure up to the standard of scholarship maintained by the college. A student is eliminated if she does not pass in a certain proportion of her work in any semester.

**Grades**—The grades of E, S, M, I, and F are given. The grade of E means that the student is one of the few excellent students. The grade of S gives the student rank among those who are superior. The grade of M means that the student ranks among those satisfactory, approximating half of a class. Below M, the grade I means that the student is somewhat below medium. The grade of F places the student among those ranking lowest, and is not a passing mark.

**Residence**—A candidate for any degree, diploma, or certificate must be a student at Lindenwood College for at least one year. For a Bachelor's degree the last year's work of the student should be done in residence at Lindenwood College.



### Degrees, Diplomas, and Certificates

The following degrees, diplomas, and certificates are granted by Lindenwood College upon the completion of the courses prescribed:

#### College of Arts and Science

- The degree of A. B. (Bachelor of Arts).
- The certificate of Associate in Arts (two years).
- A certificate in Art (two years).
- A certificate in Speech and Dramatics (two years).

#### School of Vocations

- The degree of B. S. (Bachelor of Science).
- A certificate in Home Economics (two years).
- A certificate in Business (two years).
- A certificate in Physical Education (two years).

#### School of Music

- The degree of B. M. (Bachelor of Music).
- A diploma in Piano, Voice, Organ, or Violin.
- A certificate in Piano, Voice, Organ, Violin, or Public School Music.

## College of Arts and Science

### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE A. B. DEGREE

In order to receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts the candidate must meet the following requirements:

1. She must complete a total of 124 hours exclusive of Physical Education.
2. She must complete a total of 512 points. Each hour of credit has the following value in points: E, 10 points; S, 7 points; M, 4 points; I, 1 point; F—2, (minus 2) points.
3. She must complete the following requirements:
  - (a) \*American Contemporary Civilization: Three hours.
  - (b) \*English Composition: Six hours.
  - (c) \*Bible: Two hours.
  - (d) \*\*Foreign Language: In general, unless unusual proficiency is shown, two years of the same language, if begun in college. If the student has offered for entrance two units in one foreign language, she will be required to complete only one year of the same language in college. If she has offered one year of a foreign language for entrance, she will be required to complete one and one-half years of the same language in college, unless she has shown unusual proficiency in this language.
  - (e) History: Five hours, unless four units of credit have been offered for entrance.
  - (f) English Literature: Six hours.
  - (g) Sociology, Economics, or Psychology: Five hours.
  - (h) Science and Mathematics:
    - Physical Science: Five hours, and Biological Science: Five hours,  
or
    - Physical Science: Ten hours,  
or
    - Biological Science: Ten hours,  
or
    - Mathematics: Six hours; Logic, three hours.
  - (i) Physical Education: Four hours.
4. During the last two years in college she must complete a major and a minor subject, as follows:
  - (a) A major subject of at least twenty-four hours chosen from courses of Grades II and III, of which at least twelve hours must be of Grade III.
  - (b) \*\*\*A minor subject of at least twelve hours, of which at least six hours must be of Grade III. The work in the major and minor subjects must

\*Required of all freshmen.

\*\*A student showing unusual proficiency in any one language upon entering college may, by special permission, be excused from her language requirement.

\*\*\*Students planning to teach should complete a minor of eighteen hours, of which at least nine hours are of Grade III work.

ordinarily be pursued in the Junior and Senior years, but courses which have been satisfactorily completed in the Sophomore year may be counted toward the major at the discretion of the head of the department concerned. In case a Junior or a Senior selects an elective course of Grade I, only three hours' credit will be allowed for a five-hour course, two hours' credit for a three-hour course, and one hour's credit for a two-hour course.

5. She must pass an examination in proficiency in English, during her Junior year. No student will be recommended for graduation until she has satisfactorily passed this test.

6. She must complete four hours of Bible before any degree is granted.

7. Two Bachelor degrees will not be granted to a student until she has completed a minimum of twenty-four hours' work in addition to the requirements for one of the degrees.

(Students who fulfill the requirements which are listed under section No. 3 and who complete 60 hours' work, exclusive of Physical Education, will be eligible for the certificate of Associate in Arts.)

## Courses of Instruction in the College of Arts and Science

### ART

(See page 105)

#### BIBLICAL LITERATURE AND HISTORY

The Bible department was established by Mrs. Margaret Leggat Butler who endowed the Chair.

Four hours of Bible study are required for all degrees. Two hours of Bible must be taken during the freshman year. The courses in Bible, Grades III, 8-11a, are offered to students majoring in Bible and Philosophy. They will not be given unless elected by five or more students.

The purpose of the department is to advance the interest of students in the field of religious education. For the general student, the work is designed to equip the individual with general adaptability for and understanding of volunteer religious leadership.

For students interested in preparing for positions as church secretaries or as teachers or directors of religious education, the following course of study is outlined:

<b>First Year</b>	First Semester	Second Semester
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	—
English Composition.....	3	3
An Introduction to the History of the Hebrews.....	2	—
History.....	—	5
Foreign Language.....	5	5
Physical Education.....	1	1
Elective.....	2	2
	16	16
<b>Second Year</b>		
Hebrew Prophetic Literature.....	2	—
The Life and Teachings of Jesus.....	—	2
Foreign Language.....	3	3
Science.....	5	5
Introduction to Psychology.....	5	—
Introduction to Sociology.....	—	5
Physical Education.....	1	1
	16	16

Third Year	First Semester	Second Semester
Introduction to English Literature.....	3	3
Hebrew Wisdom Literature.....	2	—
Historical Records of the Apostolic Age.....	—	2
Ethics.....	2	—
History of Education.....	3	—
Mental Hygiene.....	3	—
Educational Psychology.....	—	3
Child Psychology.....	—	3
Public Speaking.....	—	2
Rural Sociology.....	—	2
Elective.....	3	2
	—	—
	16	17

#### Fourth Year

Principles of Religious Education.....	2	—
History of Religions.....	—	2
History of Philosophy.....	3	—
Introduction to Philosophy.....	—	3
The Psychology of Religion.....	—	3
Social Psychology.....	3	—
Adolescent Psychology.....	—	3
Child Welfare.....	3	—
Elective.....	6	6
	—	—
	17	17

For church secretarial positions, the course should include typewriting and stenography.

Additional specialized courses in religious education are available in the Lindenwood College Community Leadership Training School for workers in religious education (evening courses fall and spring semesters). These courses receive college credit, to be adjusted according to the work done.

The course as outlined leads to the A. B. degree. Students who are interested should consult further with the head of the Bible department. The College through the Department of Bible will make every effort to place qualified graduates in desirable openings in this field.

#### I 12a, b. An Introduction to the History of the Hebrews

The course is designed to introduce students to the systematic study of the Bible in a survey of the Hebrew people, using outlines, readings from the Bible, lectures, and discussions. The course will trace particularly the social, religious, and ethical developments that take place and the appearance of the books of the Bible in their chronological order. The implications of these facts for modern life will receive constant consideration.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 3a. Hebrew Prophetic Literature**

An introduction to the Hebrew Prophets, their writings and times, with a special study of Isaiah and other prophets.

Credit: Two hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**II 13b. The Life and Teachings of Jesus**

A study of the life and teachings of Jesus, as recorded in the Gospels, with special emphasis on the application of His teachings to the problems of the present time.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 6a. Hebrew Wisdom Literature**

An introduction to Hebrew poetry and wisdom literature, with a special study of the five so-called poetical books of the Old Testament.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 5b. Historical Records of the Apostolic Church**

A study of the Acts and the historical background of the New Testament Epistle.

Credit: Two hours

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 8b. Problems of Religion**

A seminar designed to deal with some of the problems arising in the field of personal religion as the intellectual horizon of the individual enlarges and expands. Difficulties involving the Bible, religion and science, religious experience in the light of psychology, sociology, and the like—as suggested by the needs of the class—will be considered. Discussions, assigned readings, class investigations.

Permission of instructor required for entrance to course.

Credit: One or two hours.

**III 9a. History of Religions**

A study of religion as a fact in the history of man, involving an examination of the religion of primitive peoples and a comparative study of the great religions of the world.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 10b. History of Christian Missions**

A survey of the missionary enterprise of the church, especially the modern missionary movement and its accomplishments.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 11a. Principles of Religious Education**

Prerequisite: At least four hours of Bible.

An introductory study of the aims of religious education, the principles of education in their moral and religious significance, the choice of materials and of methods and their practical adaptation to varying situations.

**Requirement for Major**—Ten hours in Bible; fourteen hours in Philosophy.

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE****I 1a. Hygiene**

A course presenting the principles of personal hygiene and public health as applied to the daily living of college students and members of families.

Credit: Three hours.

**I 2b. Preventive Medicine**

A course dealing with the causative agents, methods of transfer and prevention of infectious diseases.

Credit: Two hours.

**I 3a, 3b. General Botany**

A course which aims to give the student a knowledge of the fundamental facts of plant life and an appreciation of the world of living things. Students are trained to recognize our common trees and shrubs in the field.

Time: Two lectures and three laboratory periods a week.

Credit: Five hours.

**I 4a, 4b. General Zoology**

An introductory course which deals with the principles of animal biology as illustrated by the study of representative members of the animal kingdom.

Time: Two lectures, three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

**I 5b. Invertebrate Zoology**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 4a or 4b.

A course which continues the work begun in the introductory course and gives a knowledge of the local forms in their structure, behavior and habitat.

Time: Two lectures, three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

**I 21b. Cultivated Plants**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 3a or 3b.

A study of garden plants including their identification, cultural requirements, methods of propagation and means of protecting them against pests and diseases.

Time: Two lectures, three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

**I 29. Nature Study**

A course which aims to cultivate in the student an appreciation of nature and to make her acquainted with the plants and animals with which she may come in contact.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 6a. Elementary Physiology**

A course dealing with the anatomy and physiology of animal life, with special reference to the human, consisting of lectures supplemented by laboratory work in which are studied the structure and physiology of some of the lower forms of animal life.

Time: Three lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

(Not open to freshmen.)

**II 7a. Bacteriology**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 3a or 3b, or 4a or 4b, or 6a or 6b.

An introductory study of bacteria, with emphasis upon the bacteriology of the home.

Time: One lecture and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**II 8a. Comparative Anatomy**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 4a or 4b.

A course dealing with the comparative anatomy of the vertebrates with special emphasis upon mammalian structures and their development.

Time: Two lectures and three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

**II 14a. Heredity and Eugenics**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 3a or 3b, or 4a or 4b, or 6a or 6b.

(Open without prerequisite to junior and senior majors of other departments.)

A course dealing with the laws of heredity and their biological foundation. The problems of human heredity and eugenics are considered.

Time: Three lectures a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**II 17a. Heredity Laboratory**

Prerequisite: Same as 14a.

Laboratory experiments in crossing different types of parents to study the effects of heredity and environment on the offspring.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 22b. Elementary Ecology**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 3a or 3b, or 4a or 4b.

A course dealing with the response which plants and animals make to their environment.

Time: Two lectures, two laboratory periods of three hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.



**II 9b. Field Botany**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 3a or 3b.

A course dealing with the classification of plants and the characteristics of the different families, studying in detail an example of each family.

Time: Two lectures and two laboratory or field trips of three hours a week.

Credit: Five hours.

**II 24b. Anatomy**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 4a or 4b, or 6a or 6b.

A course dealing with the structure of the human body.

Time: Three lectures a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 11b. Plant Anatomy and Physiology**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 3a or 3b.

A course dealing with the structure and functions of the higher plants.

Time: Two lectures, two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Four hours.

**III 15b. Advanced Bacteriology**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 7a.

A course dealing with pathogenic bacteria and food microbiology.

Time: One lecture and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 13a. Microtechnique**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 3a or 3b, or 4a or 4b.

A course dealing with the methods of making microscope slides of both plant and animal material.

Time: One lecture and three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Four hours.

**III 10b. Vertebrate Embryology**

Prerequisites: Biological Science 4a or 4b, and 8a.

A course dealing with the development of the vertebrates with special reference to the chick and mammal.

Time: Two lectures and three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

**III 12b. Biological Problems**

Prerequisites: Biological Science 3a or 3b, or 4a or 4b, or 6a, and one other Grade II course.

A course in which are considered some of the fundamental problems which are of interest to the biologist.

Time: Three lectures a week.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 20b. Advanced Physiology**

Prerequisites: Chemistry 1a or 1b, Biological Science 4a or 4b, and 8a or 6a.

A study of human physiology with special emphasis on metabolism, circulation and respiration, internal secretion and the nervous system.

Time: Two lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Four hours.

**III 19a or b. Biological Research**

Prerequisite: Fifteen hours of major work in Biological Science.

Advanced work on selected topics will be arranged with individual students who are prepared to undertake semi-independent work.

Time: Two or three laboratory periods a week.

Credit: Two to four hours.

(By special permission, students may carry this course throughout the year.)

**III 23a. Morphology of Plants**

A general survey of plants considering their origin, development and structure.

Time: Two lectures and three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

**III 27b. Entomology**

This course deals with the anatomy and biology of insects, with emphasis on their economic importance.

Time: One lecture and two laboratory periods of three hours each, a week.

Credit: Four hours.

**III 28a. Parasitology**

Prerequisite: Biological Science 4a or 4b.

A consideration of the origin and biological significance of parasitism, and of the structure, life, and economic relations of representative parasites.

Time: Two lectures a week.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 30. The Family**

A study of the American contemporary family life from the following approaches: the biological and psychological aspects of family adjustment; the home and its equipment; foods and diets; social and economic conditions that affect the family.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 31. Child Development**

A study of the physical and mental development of the child from the prenatal period to adolescence, with emphasis on infant and child care, formation of habits, and the treatment of the handicapped child and the exceptional child.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

(Marine Biology: Students may take courses in Marine Biology at the Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, or at the Puget Sound Biological Station, Friday Harbor, Washington. Summer Session is six weeks, or nine if you prefer. Work taken at other marine or fresh-water stations of accredited institutions will be accepted for major credit.)

## CLASSICAL LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

### Greek

#### I 1. Elementary Greek

A beginning course with emphasis placed upon the reading of simple Greek prose, including a study of the essential forms, syntax, and English derivatives.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

#### I 2a, 2b. Greek Mythology

A study of the Greek myths and heroes with special reference to their use in literature and art. Illustrated with lantern slides.

Credit: Two hours.

#### II 3a. Greek Civilization

A study of Greek life and achievement in the fields of art, literature, religion, education, drama, athletics, science, and philosophy. An estimate of the debt of the Modern World to Ancient Greece. A knowledge of Greek not required.

Credit: Three hours.

(May count on History major.)

### Latin

#### I 1. Virgil

Prerequisite: Two entrance units in Latin.

Selected books of the Aeneid.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

#### I 2a. Livy

Prerequisite: Four entrance units in Latin.

Selected readings from books I, III, XXI, XXII, and XXX.

Credit: Three hours.

#### I 8b. Masterpieces of Architecture

A study of representative types of architecture selected from ancient, mediaeval, early Christian, and Byzantine periods. Illustrated with lantern slides.

Credit: One or two hours.

#### II 2b. Horace

Prerequisite: Latin I.

The Odes and Epodes.

Credit: Three hours.

**II 5b. Roman Civilization**

A study of Roman life and achievement in the fields of law, family life, religion, education, and art. An estimate of the debt of the Modern World to Ancient Rome. Illustrated with lantern slides.

Credit: Three hours.

(May count on History major.)

**III 3a. Catullus and the Elegiac Poets**

Prerequisite: Latin 2b.

Selections from Catullus, Propertius, Tibullus, and Ovid.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 4b. Roman Comedy**

Prerequisite: Latin 3a.

Selected plays of Plautus and Terence.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 5a. Virgil and Ovid**

Prerequisites: Latin 2b and 3a.

The Eclogues and the Georgics of Virgil.

Selected poems of Ovid.

Credit: Three hours.

(Alternate with 7a.)

**III 6b. The Satire and the Drama**

Prerequisites: Latin 3a, 4b, and 5a.

Selected satires of Horace and Juvenal.

Selections from the tragedies of Seneca.

This course will deal especially with the Classical influence in English Literature.

Credit: Three hours.

(Alternate with 7b.)

**III 7a. Tacitus, Pliny and Cicero**

Prerequisites; Latin 3a and 4b.

The Agricola of Tacitus and selected letters of Pliny and Cicero.

Credit: Three hours.

(Alternate with 5a.)

**III 7b. History of Latin Literature**

Prerequisites: Latin 3a, 4b, and 7a.

A general survey of Latin literature studied through selections from authors not previously read.

Credit: Three hours.

(Alternate with 6b.)

**III 9a. Methods of Teaching Latin**

Prerequisite: Twelve hours of Latin.

A course designed for those who intend to teach Latin in the secondary school; a study of modern teaching methods; practice in the presentation of main subjects.

Credit: Two hours.

III 21. **World Literature**

(For description, see English, page 45.)

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**Requirement for Major**—Students wishing to major in Latin will consult the Head of the Department.

## ENGLISH

I 1. **Elementary English**

A course in the fundamentals of English Composition. Required of all students whose training in English is insufficient.

Time: Two hours a week.

No college credit.

I 2. **English Composition**

A study of literary forms, including the principles of exposition, description, and narration. Library reading, lectures, frequent themes and individual conferences. Required of all candidates for a degree.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

II 3a. **Advanced Composition**

Prerequisite: English 2.

The reading, discussion, and writing of various literary forms. The plan of this course will be adapted to the individual needs and interests of the students enrolled.

Credit: Two hours.

II 4b. **Short Story Writing**

Prerequisite: English 2.

A study of the technique of the short story, based on a study of various short story types, and accompanied by the writing of plotted narratives.

Credit: Two hours

II 5. **General Introduction to English Literature**

A survey of English literature from Beowulf to Swinburne with due attention to its historical and social backgrounds.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

II 6. **Contemporary Fiction**

The reading of contemporary English authors, such as Galsworthy, Bennett, Shaw, Wells, Hardy, Conrad, etc., during the first semester, and the reading of contemporary American authors, such as Wharton, Cather, Lewis, etc., during the second semester. Course conducted with lectures, discussions, and papers.

Credit: Two hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

II 16a. **Contemporary Poetry**

Reading of English and American modern poets; consideration of their technique and philosophies. Course conducted by discussion, reports and papers.

Credit: Two hours

**II 16b. Contemporary Drama**

Reading from Continental, English, and American dramatists with a study of the New Theater movements and development of the modern stage.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 14b. The English Essay**

A study of the essay from its early forms to the present time.

Credit: Two hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**II 19b. Child Literature**

A brief historical survey of children's literature; a study of the principles underlying selection, technique of presenting, and types as related to children's reading in home, school, and community; an investigation of representative writers and illustrators in the field.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 20. Social Ideals in English Literature**

A study of contrasting literary expressions on social concerns in England from the Black Death to the Boer War.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**II 15. Journalism**

A course giving practical experience in writing for college publications and metropolitan newspapers. Lectures on (a) Technique of newswriting, modern principles of journalism, advertising, publicity, and trade journal work; (b) History and intensive study of great newspapers of the United States and England, a different newspaper being used each week as a text book, supplemented by biographical research concerning distinguished journalists and publishers, their influence and policies. A knowledge of typing is desirable for this course.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 7. American Literature**

Prerequisite: English 5.

A study of American literature as an expression of conflicting social ideals and national development (1620-1924).

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 13. Seventeenth Century Literature**

Prerequisite: English 5.

A survey of the literary masterpieces of the entire century as they are related to the triumph first of classical taste and later of Romanticism. Careful attention is given to the social and economic background accompanying the chief literary movements.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 8. Eighteenth Century Literature**

Prerequisite: English 5.

A survey of the literary masterpieces of the entire century as they are related to the triumph first of classical taste and later of Romanticism. Careful attention is given to the social and economic background accompanying the chief literary movements.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 10a. Romantic Poetry**

A study of the leading poets—Wordsworth, Shelley, Byron, Keats—as expressions of their age, a world of revolutions at home and abroad.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 11b. Tennyson and Browning**

Rapidly changing England of the second half of the nineteenth century as reflected in the writings of Tennyson, Browning, and the Pre-Raphaelites.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 12. Shakespeare**

Prerequisite: English 5.

A study of the representative comedies, tragedies, and historical plays.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 21. World Literature**

A study by comparative method of literary types, showing the development of culture through classical, mediaeval, and modern periods.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 18b. Methods of Teaching English**

Prerequisite: Twelve hours of English.

A course designed for those who intend to teach English in the secondary school.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 17. History of the Novel**

A course in the development of the novel; from its beginnings to the end of the eighteenth century in the first semester, and from the beginning of the nineteenth century to the present day in the second semester. Lectures, readings, discussions, reports, and papers.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

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Requirement for Major—Must include English 5, 7, and 12, and one course in the Speech and Dramatics department.

**Speech and Dramatics**

The courses in the Department of Speech and Dramatics may be counted toward the degree of Bachelor of Arts. For description of these courses, see page 112.

**GEOGRAPHY****I 1a. Principles of Geography**

A study of world geography with special reference to the influence of physical environment on man.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**II 2b. Economic Geography**

A study of the economic life of peoples from the geographic point of view.

Credit: Three hours.

(May count on Economics or History major.)

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT****I 1a. Early European History**

A study of the early history of Europe from the fall of the Roman Empire through the French Revolution. Special attention is given to the rise of national states.

Credit: Five hours.

**I 2b. English History**

A study of the development of the English people from the earliest time to the Revolution of 1688.

Credit: Five hours.

**I 12b. Contemporary European Civilization**

(For description, see Modern Languages, page 50.)

Credit: Three hours.

**II 3a. American History**

A general course in the history of the United States from the age of discovery to the close of the Civil War, with special emphasis upon national development from 1776-1865. History 5b must follow this.

Credit: Three hours.

**II 4a. Modern European History**

Prerequisite: History 1a or 1b, or the equivalent.

A critical study of European history from 1815 to 1914.

Credit: Three hours.

**II 5b. American History Since the Civil War**

Prerequisite: 3a.

A study of national development since 1865 with emphasis upon industrial expansion, new nationalism, and the development of the United States as a World Power.

Credit: Three hours.

**II 1a. Greek Civilization**

(For description, see Classical Languages and Literature, page 41.)

Credit: Three hours.

**II 5b. Roman Civilization**

(For description, see Classical Languages and Literature, page 42.)

Credit: Three hours.

**II 9b. Modern English History**

Prerequisite: History 1a or 1b, or 2a or 2b, or the equivalent.

An intensive study of British history from the Revolution of 1688 to the present time.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 2b. Labor Problems and Industrial Relations**

(For description, see Economics, page 60.)

Credit: Three hours.



**III 3b. American Economic History**

Prerequisite: History 1a or 1b, or the equivalent.

A study of industrial evolution in the United States with a brief survey, for a background, of economic evolution in England.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 6. Current Events**

A study of current history as presented in newspapers and periodicals. Careful attention is given to the historical background of significant present day developments.

Credit: One hour each semester.

**III 10b. Europe in the 20th Century**

Prerequisite: History 4a, or the equivalent.

A comprehensive study of the background, the causes, course and results of the World War, followed by a consideration of the problems of reconstruction and national adjustment down to the present time.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 11a. American National Government**

A study of the organization and development of the American National government with special attention to the Constitution.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 12b. Comparative Government**

A study of the organization and practical politics of the leading European nations. The significant features of the parliamentary system are studied with relation to American institutions.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 13b. American State and Local Government**

Prerequisite: Government 11a.

A study of the organization and activities of the State, County, and City government of the United States, with special emphasis upon practical problems of the present day.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 14b. Methods of Teaching History and the Social Sciences**

Prerequisite: Twelve hours in Social Sciences.

A course designed for those who intend to teach history and the social sciences in the secondary school.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 16a. The Far East**

A study of Oriental history with emphasis placed on the modern period and current problems relating to Japan and China.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 17b. Russia in the 20th Century**

A study of the background, course, and progress of the Russian Revolution to date. Attention will be given to the theory and practice of Bolshevism, and to the personalities who have made it a reality.

Credit: Three hours.

**Requirement for Major**—Nineteen hours in History and Government; five hours in Economics, Sociology, or three hours in Geography. It is advisable that majors include two complete sequences, one of which should be in either the European or the American field. The courses in classical civilization may be included in this major.

**Journalism**

(For description, see English Department, page 44.)

**Library Science****I 3a, b. Library Science**

A one-semester course to familiarize the student with the library, its resources, and methods of research. It includes a study of book classification, the card catalog, discussion of book selection aids and magazines, survey of fundamental reference books in the various fields of knowledge, and compilation of bibliographies. The course is conducted by lectures, discussions, and practice problems which illustrate types of information to be found in dictionaries, encyclopedias, indexes, and other general reference works.

Credit: Two hours.

**Mathematics****I 1a. College Algebra**

**Prerequisites:** One entrance unit in Algebra and one in Geometry.

A review of the topics included in first courses in algebra; quadratics, graphs, binomial theorem, progressions, permutations and combinations, determinants, and an introduction to the theory of equations.

Credit: Three hours.

**I 2a. Trigonometry**

**Prerequisites:** One entrance unit in Algebra and one in Geometry.

A course in plane trigonometry with attention given to graphic work and practical applications.

Credit: Three hours.

**I 13a. Algebra and Trigonometry**

**Prerequisites:** One entrance unit in Algebra and one in Geometry.

This course is College Algebra combined with a short course in Trigonometry.

Credit: Five hours.

**I 14b. Mathematics of Finance**

**Prerequisite:** Mathematics 1a or 13a.

A study of the principles of investment and the elements of actuarial science.

Credit: Three hours.

- II 3b. Analytic Geometry**  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 2b.  
The usual topics in the analysis of plane figures.  
Credit: Four hours.
- II 4b. Mechanical Drawing**  
Free-hand lettering; use of instruments; drawing to scale; sections; use of simple geometrical curves.  
Credit: Two hours.
- II 12a. Teaching of Arithmetic**  
A study of the various topics of Arithmetic, their historical development and the methods of teaching. This course is given for those who are planning to teach in elementary schools and is not to be offered to fulfill a mathematics requirement.  
Credit: Two hours.
- III 4a. Solid Analytic Geometry**  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 3b.  
Coordinate systems in space, the straight line, the plane, quadric surfaces.  
Credit: Two hours.
- III 5a. Differential Calculus**  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 3b.  
A first course in differential calculus, including its simpler applications.  
Credit: Three hours.
- III 6a. Integral Calculus**  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 5a.  
Integral calculus and its simpler applications; a review of differential calculus.  
Credit: Three hours.
- III 7b. Theory of Equations**  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 3b.  
A brief course in the study of fundamental properties of equations, roots and solutions of equations.  
Credit: Two hours.
- III 8b. Mechanics**  
Prerequisites: Mathematics 6b and Physics 2b.  
Statics of rigid bodies; dynamics of a particle and of rigid bodies.  
Credit: Three hours.
- III 9a. Differential Equations**  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 6b.  
A brief course in ordinary and partial differential equations.  
Credit: Three hours.
- III 10b. Methods of Teaching Mathematics**  
A study of modern methods in the teaching of secondary mathematics.  
Credit: Two hours.
- III 11b. Higher Algebra**  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 1a or 1b.  
Credit: Two hours.  
**Requirements for Major**—Nineteen hours in Mathematics and Logic; five hours in Physics.

## MODERN LANGUAGES

I 12b. **Contemporary European Civilization**

A survey in English of the general social and political backgrounds of modern Spain, France, and Germany. Lectures with assigned collateral readings.

Credit: Three hours.

III 21. **World Literature**

(For description, see English, page 45.)

Credit: Three hours each semester.

## French

I 1. **Elementary French**

A careful drill in French pronunciation and the essentials of French grammar, including regular and common irregular verbs; the reading of easy texts; conversation. Both semesters must be taken for credit toward a degree.

Credit: Five hours each semester.

I 2. **Intermediate French**

Prerequisite: French 1, or two entrance units in French.

Further drill in French pronunciation and a more intensive study of grammar; dictation and selected readings from works of modern masters of French fiction and drama. The course is conducted largely in French.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

II 3. **General Survey of French Literature**

Prerequisite: French 2, or three entrance units in French.

Lectures, themes, and readings from authors representing the chief periods of French literature.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

II 4a. **French Composition and Conversation**

Prerequisite: French 2, or three entrance units in French.

Regular text with outside reading in current periodicals as basis for conversation.

Credit: Three hours

II 5b. **French Composition and Conversation**

Prerequisite: French 2, or three entrance units in French.

Careful grammar review with practice in written composition and dictation.

Credit: Three hours.

II 6b. **Practical French Phonetics**

Prerequisite: French 2, or three entrance units in French.

A study of French pronunciation, stress grouping, intonation of the spoken phrase; memorizing of anecdotes and poems; use of phonograph in preparation.

Credit: Two hours.

(Required of all students majoring in French.)

**III 7. French Literature of the Seventeenth Century**

Prerequisite: French 3.

A study of the classic period with representative works of Corneille, Racine, and Moliere; outside reading with reports; themes in French.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 8b. Advanced French Prose Composition and Conversation**

Prerequisites: French 4a and 5b.

A continuation of French 4a and 5a.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 9. French Literature of the Eighteenth Century**

Prerequisite: French 3 or 7.

A study of authors and the "ideas" of the eighteenth century; collateral readings and reports; themes in French.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 10. French Literature of the Nineteenth Century**

Prerequisite: French 3 or 7.

A study of the development of the romantic, realistic, and contemporary movements as illustrated by the works of the various authors; outside reading with reports; themes in French.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 11b. Methods of Teaching Modern Languages**

Comparison of texts; study of modern teaching methods; practice in presentation of main subjects; collateral reading dealing with French institutions and conditions.

Credit: Two hours.

**German****I 1. Elementary German**

Careful drill in the essentials of German grammar and pronunciation; reading of easy texts; conversation. Both semesters must be taken for credit towards a degree.

Credit: Five hours each semester.

**I 2. Intermediate German**

Prerequisite: German 1, or two entrance units in German.

More intensive study of German grammar; dictation; conversation, and selected readings from the works of representative German writers.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**II 3. General Survey of German Literature**

Prerequisite: German 2, or three entrance units in German.

A general survey of German literature, with the study of representative authors.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**II 4. Readings in Scientific German**

Course offered only on request. Hours and credits to be arranged.

- II 6a. German Composition and Conversation**  
 Prerequisite: German 2, or three entrance units in German.  
 Careful review in grammar; practice in written composition and in conversation.  
 Credit: Two hours.
- II 6b. Advanced German Composition and Conversation**  
 Prerequisite: German 6a.  
 A continuation of German 6a.  
 Credit: Three hours.
- III 5b. Romanticism in Germany**  
 Prerequisite: German 3.  
 A study of the principal authors typical of romantic thought and ideas of the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries.  
 Credit: Three hours.
- III 7a. Goethe and Schiller**  
 Prerequisite: German 3.  
 A study of the principal works of Goethe and Schiller with lectures, discussions, and reports.  
 Credit: Three hours.
- III 8. The German Novel**  
 Prerequisite: German 3.  
 A study of the German novel from its beginning to the present time.  
 Credit: Three hours each semester.  
 (Not offered in 1935-1936.)

### Spanish

- I 1. Elementary Spanish**  
 Careful drill in the essentials of Spanish grammar and pronunciation; reading of easy texts; dictation; conversation.  
 Both semesters must be taken for credit towards a degree.  
 Credit: Five hours each semester.
- I 2. Intermediate Spanish**  
 Prerequisite: Spanish 1, or two entrance units in Spanish.  
 Further drill in Spanish grammar; dictation; conversation; selected readings from modern Spanish authors.  
 Credit: Three hours each semester.
- II 6. General Survey of Spanish Literature**  
 Prerequisite: Spanish 2, or its equivalent.  
 A general survey of Spanish literature, with the study of representative authors.  
 Credit: Three hours each semester.
- II 3a. Spanish Composition and Conversation**  
 Prerequisite: Spanish 2.  
 Careful review in grammar; practice in written composition and conversation.  
 Credit: Two hours.

**II 4b. Advanced Spanish Composition and Conversation**

Prerequisite: Spanish 3a.  
A continuation of Spanish 3a.  
Credit: Two hours.

**III 5a. Spanish Literature of the Golden Age**

Prerequisite: Spanish 6.  
A study of chosen works of the outstanding authors of the period. Lectures, collateral readings, reports, and discussions.  
Credit: Three hours.

**III 5b. Spanish Literature of the Nineteenth Century**

Prerequisite: Spanish 5a.  
A study of the romantic, post-romantic, and contemporary movements. Lectures, readings, discussions.  
Credit: Three hours.

**Requirement for Major in Modern Languages**—Sixteen hours in one language; eight hours in the same or another language.

**Philosophy****II 1a. Ethics**

A course designed to awaken a vital conviction of the genuine reality of moral problems and the value of reflective thought dealings with them.  
Credit: Two hours.

**II 2b. Elementary Logic**

A study of the formal principles involved in deductive and inductive mental processes as a foundation for exactness in thinking and precision in the use of terms and propositions.  
Credit: Three hours.

**II 5a. History of Philosophy**

Prerequisite: Philosophy 1a or 2b, or Psychology 1a or 1b.  
An outline of European thought from the early Ionian thinkers to modern times. The important philosophers and schools are studied in the light of the civilization and culture of their times, and the intimate relation between the development of philosophy and the progress of mankind socially, intellectually, and religiously is emphasized.  
Credit: Three hours.

**II 4b. Introduction to Philosophy**

Prerequisite: Philosophy 1a or 2b, or 5a.  
A study of the great problems of philosophy and the ways in which thinkers have attempted to solve them. The main object of the course is to familiarize the student with the philosophical point of view and with the terminology of philosophy.  
Credit: Three hours.

**III 8a. Recent Philosophy**

Prerequisite: Philosophy 4b or 5a.

A study especially of English and American philosophers and tendencies in philosophy during the nineteenth century and later. The aim of the course is to introduce the student to the present-day thinkers and thinking on philosophical and religious subjects.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 9b. The Psychology of Religion**

Prerequisites: Psychology 1a or 1b, Philosophy 4b or 5a.

A psychological study of the religious consciousness and of religious experience.

Credit: Two or three hours.

**III 10a or b. The Philosophy of Religion**

Prerequisite: Philosophy 4b or 5a.

A study of the metaphysical basis of religion and ethics, the aim of the course being to show the philosophical explanation or justification of the fundamental assumptions of faith and of religious truths. Lectures, library readings, and thesis will be required.

Credit: Two hours.

**Requirement for Major**—Fourteen hours in Philosophy; ten hours in Bible.

The Courses in Philosophy, Grade III, 8-10, are offered to students majoring in Philosophy and Bible. They will not be given unless elected by five or more students.

**PHYSICAL SCIENCE****Chemistry****I 1a, 1b. General Inorganic Chemistry**

A general introductory course, covering in the first few weeks a general survey of all the common elements, and then a detailed study of the most important non-metals and their compounds.

Time: Three lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

**II 2b. Qualitative Analysis**

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1a or 1b.

Lectures and personal instruction in solution, precipitation, colloidal condition, equilibrium, ionization, oxidation, reduction and the chemical and physical properties of sulphides, hydroxides, carbonates of metals. Laboratory work in systematic qualitative analysis and experiments illustrating underlying principles of the chemistry of the metals.

Time: Two lectures and three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.



**II 3a. Organic Chemistry**

Prerequisite: Chemistry 1a or 1b.

A course covering the aliphatic or chain series of carbon compounds, carbohydrates, fats and simple amino-acids are emphasized.

Time: Two lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Four hours.

**II 3b. Organic Chemistry**

Prerequisite: Chemistry 3a.

A continuation of organic chemistry through the aromatic series, dyes and special topics.

Time: One or two lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Three or four hours.

**III 4. Quantitative Analysis**

Prerequisite: Chemistry 2b.

A course covering the general principles and methods of procedure in both gravimetric and volumetric analysis. Conference and laboratory work.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 5b. Biochemistry**

Prerequisites: Chemistry 3, Physiology 6a or 6b.

A course dealing with the chemical processes involved in the lives of plants and animals.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 5b. Physical Chemistry**

Prerequisites: Physics 1a, Chemistry 3a, 3b, and 4.

Lectures and assigned readings in general physico-chemical principles. Laboratory work in measurements and instrumental analysis.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 7a. Food Analysis**

Prerequisites: Chemistry 1a or 1b, and 3a; 2b or 4, advised.

A laboratory course.

Time: Three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 8b. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry**

Prerequisites: Chemistry 2b and 4.

Emphasis will be placed on modern theories of chemistry with some time devoted to the history of chemistry.

Time: Two lectures, and one laboratory period of two hours, a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 9a. Advanced Organic Chemistry**

Prerequisite: Chemistry 3.

Credit: To be arranged.

### Physics

#### I 1a. General Physics

Prerequisites: One entrance unit in Algebra and one in Geometry.

A course dealing with the fundamental principles of physics and including the study of mechanics and heat.

Time: Three lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

#### II 2b. General Physics

Prerequisite: Physics 1a.

A continuation of Physics 1a, including the study of electricity, sound and light.

Time: Three lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Five hours.

#### I 6b. Physics of Sound

A study of wave motion; phenomena of sound; properties of musical tones; types of sounding bodies; musical instruments; introductory acoustics. This course is designed for students of music.

Credit: Two hours.

#### II 3a. Heat

Prerequisite: Physics 2b.

A descriptive course in the principles of heat.

Credit: Three hours.

#### II 4b. Light

Prerequisite: Physics 2b.

The theory of light phenomena.

Credit: Three hours.

#### II 5b. Light Measurements

Prerequisite: Physics 2b. To be taken with Physics 4b.

A laboratory course.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Two hours.

#### III 8b. Mechanics

(For description, see Mathematics 8b.)

Credit: Three hours.

**Requirement for Major**—The student is advised to consult the head of the department.

### PSYCHOLOGY

#### II 1a, 1b. Introduction to Psychology

In this course the student is introduced to the various interpretations of human behavior and methods used in arriving at scientific conclusions. Principles and laws will be demonstrated in laboratory and applied to the solution of individual problems.

Credit: Five hours.

**II 2b. Educational Psychology**

Prerequisite: Psychology 1a or 1b.

A course designed to present the main facts and principles that have a bearing on educational problems. Emphasis is on the learning process.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 4b. Adolescent Psychology**

Prerequisite: Psychology 1a or 1b.

A study of the behavior of boys and girls from the ages of twelve to twenty-four. The chief problem of this course is the conflicts and adjustments of youth.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 5a. Mental Hygiene**

A study of the causes of the abnormal mind and the underlying principles of keeping the mind normal. Special attention is given to the problems of integration and adjustment of college students.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 7b. Clinical Psychology**

Prerequisite: Psychology 1a or 1b.

A study of the causes and treatment of behavior disorders with reference to clinical cases.

Credit: Two hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 8a. Psychology of Human Relations**

Prerequisite: Psychology 1a or 1b, or Sociology 2a or 2b.

A study of collective behavior and personality integration with emphasis on suggestion, imitation, leadership in the home, church, school, state, and industry.

**III 30. The Family**

A study of the American contemporary family life from the following approaches: the biological and psychological aspects of family adjustment; the home and its equipment; foods and diets; social and economic conditions that affect the family.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 31. Child Development**

A study of the physical and mental development of the child from the prenatal period to adolescence, with emphasis on infant and child care, formation of habits, and the treatment of the handicapped child and the exceptional child.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**Related Courses in Other Departments****II 14a. Heredity and Eugenics**

(For description, see Biology, page 38.)

Credit: Three hours; five hours with laboratory.

- II 7b. **Statistical Methods**  
 (For description, see Economics, page 60.)  
 Credit: Two hours.
- III 7b. **Educational Measurement**  
 (For description, see Education, page 70.)  
 Credit: Three hours.
- III 9b. **The Psychology of Religion**  
 (For description, see Philosophy, page 54.)  
 Credit: Two or three hours.
- III 9a. **Business Organization and Management**  
 (For description, see Economics, page 61.)  
 Credit: Three hours.

**Requirement for Major**—Sixteen hours in Psychology, eight hours in Sociology, Biology, Education. Students who plan to teach Psychology or to pursue graduate study in the field are advised to consult with the department head.

## SOCIOLOGY AND ECONOMICS

### Sociology

- I 1a. **American Contemporary Civilization**  
 A survey of the economic, political, and general social background of American Contemporary Civilization. An analysis is made of the most significant current problems in American life.  
 Credit: Three hours.
- II 2a, 2b. **Introduction to Sociology**  
 An introduction to the scientific study of the origin, development, organization, and functioning of group behavior. A limited number of social problems are analyzed.  
 Credit: Five hours.
- II 15. **Community Life**  
 An analysis of the American contemporary community in relation to rural and urban cultural patterns. The problems of community health, recreation, delinquency, standards of living, leadership, and local government are presented to students.  
 Credit: Two hours each semester.
- III 6a. **Educational Sociology**  
 An analysis of the social agencies and social processes through which the individual gains his experiences and a survey of the experimental literature on objective methodology in the field.  
 Credit: Three hours.
- III 7b. **History of Social Thought**  
 Prerequisite: Sociology 2a or 2b.  
 The development of social thought from primitive people to the present state of culture with a survey of the contemporary scientific trends in sociology.  
 Credit: Three hours.

**III 8b. Methods of Case Study and Field Work**

Prerequisite: Sociology 2a or 2b.

A diagnosis of various types of cases with remedial and preventive treatment. A study of the technique of social case work. Field work supplements class work.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 9b. Anthropology and Ethnology**

Prerequisite: Sociology 2a or 2b, or the equivalent.

An introductory study of prehistoric man, of the development of races, and of the social origins of culture.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 14b. Methods of Teaching History and the Social Sciences**

Prerequisite: Twelve hours in Social Sciences.

A course designed for those who intend to teach history and the social sciences in high school.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 30. The Family**

A study of the American contemporary family life from the following approaches: the biological and psychological aspects of family adjustment; the home and its equipment; foods and diets; social and economic conditions that affect the family.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 31. Child Development**

A study of the physical and mental development of the child from the prenatal period to adolescence, with emphasis on infant and child care, formation of habits, and the treatment of the handicapped child and the exceptional child.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**III 16a. Current Social Problems and Social Control**

Prerequisite: Sociology 2a or 2b.

A study of current social problems with emphasis on the various remedial and preventive methods of social control in the treatment of dependent, defective, and delinquent groups.

Credit: Three hours.

**Related Courses in Other Departments****III 5a. Mental Hygiene**

(For description, see Psychology, page 57.)

Credit: Three hours.

**III 8a. Psychology of Human Relations**

(For description, see Psychology, page 57.)

Credit: Three hours.

**III 7b. Clinical Psychology**

(For description, see Psychology, page 57.)

Credit: Two hours.

**III 2b. Labor Problems and Industrial Relations**

(For description, see Economics, page 60.)

Credit: Three hours.

**III 8b. Statistical Methods**

(For description, see Economics, page 60.)

Credit: Two hours.

**Requirement for Major**—Sixteen hours in Sociology, eight hours in Psychology, Economics, History. Students who plan to teach Sociology or to pursue graduate study in the field are advised to consult with the department head.

**ECONOMICS****II 1a. Introduction to Economics**

An introductory course designed to give the student a general knowledge of the fundamental principles of contemporary economic organization.

Credit: Five hours.

**II 5b. Business Law**

A course of lectures on the fundamental principles of law in relation to the more common business transactions, dealing with such subjects as contracts, promissory notes, banking, bills of exchange, and personal rights.

Credit: Two hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**II 6b. Current Economic Problems**

Prerequisite: Economics 1a, or the equivalent.

An analysis of controversial economic issues of the present period.

Credit: Two hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**II 7b. Statistical Methods**

A study of elementary statistical methods appropriate for the analysis of the data of the social sciences and business.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 2b. Labor Problems and Industrial Relations**

Prerequisite: Economics 1a, or Sociology 2a or 2b.

A survey of the significant questions and problems of modern industry in relation to social progress.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 3b. American Economic History**

Prerequisite: History 1a or 1b, or the equivalent.

A study of industrial evolution in the United States with a brief survey, for a background, of economic evolution in England.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 4b. History of Economic Theory**

Prerequisite: Economics Ia.

A critical account of the origin and development of economic ideas, with due attention to the representative economic theories of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 8a. Money, Credit, and Banking**

Prerequisite: Economics Ia.

A study of currency, taxation, and financial organization in the United States.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 9a. Business Organization and Management**

Prerequisite: Economics Ia.

A study of the principles and types of business organization. Emphasis is given to the factors of personnel management.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**III 10. Special Research Problems in International Economics**

Prerequisite: Twelve hours in Economics and Sociology.

An analysis and interpretation of selected problems in economics.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**Related Courses in Other Departments****II 2b. Economic Geography**

(For description, see Geography, page 45.)

Credit: Three hours.

**III 8a. Psychology of Human Relations**

(For description, see Psychology, page 57.)

Credit: Three hours.

**III 13b. Methods of Teaching History and the Social Sciences**

(For description, see History and Government, page 47, or Sociology and Economics, page 59.)

Credit: Two hours.

**Requirement for Major**—Sixteen hours in Economics, eight hours in Sociology, History, Government, or Psychology. Students who plan to teach Economics or to pursue graduate work in the field are advised to consult with the department head.

## Curriculum in Social Work Leading to the A. B. Degree

	First Semester	Second Semester
<b>First Year</b>		
English Composition.....	3	3
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	—
Bible.....	—	2
Preventive Medicine.....	—	2
Typewriting.....	0	0
Physical Education.....	1	1
Electives.....	10	8
	17	16
<b>Second Year</b>		
English.....	3	3
Introduction to Economics.....	5	—
Community Life.....	2	2
Introduction to Psychology.....	5	—
Introduction to Sociology.....	—	5
Physiology.....	—	5
Physical Education.....	1	1
	16	16
<b>Third Year</b>		
Ethics.....	2	—
The Family.....	3	3
Psychology of Human Relations.....	3	—
Business Law.....	—	2
Bible.....	—	2
Statistical Methods.....	—	2
Electives.....	9	8
	17	17
<b>Fourth Year</b>		
Child Development.....	3	3
International Relations.....	2 or 3	2 or 3
Mental Hygiene.....	3	—
Current Social Problems and Social Control.....	3	0
Methods of Case Study.....	—	2
Electives.....	6	6
	17 or 18	16 or 17

The above curriculum provides for a major in Sociology and a minor in Psychology, or an elective in any other department of the College can be worked in by proper use of the elective hours. For a full description of the courses in Sociology and Psychology, see pages 56-60. Students who plan to enter the field of social work are advised to consult with the departments of Sociology and Psychology.



**THEORY OF MUSIC**

A detailed statement of courses offered in this department for those wishing to specialize in music will be found under the School of Music. Students in the College of Arts and Science may take private lessons in any branches of music offered, receiving a maximum of twelve hours' credit toward the A. B. degree, provided that all the other courses are in the College of Arts and Science.

In addition, the following courses in theory of music receive full credit toward the A. B. degree.

**I 1. Harmony I**

Notation, scales, intervals, simple triads and their inversions, regular and irregular resolutions of seventh and ninth chords and their inversions, sequences, simple modulation.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**I 13. Keyboard Harmony I**

Practical application of Harmony I at the keyboard, including transposition and Phrygian Cadences.

Credit: One hour each semester.

**II 4. Harmony II**

Prerequisite: Theory of Music I.

Secondary sevenths and their inversions, chords of the ninth, eleventh, and thirteenth; chromatically altered chords, augmented chords; suspensions, organ point, chromatic modulation, figuration, melody writing, and Harmonization.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 14. Keyboard Harmony II**

Prerequisites: Theory of Music I and 13.

Practical application of Harmony II at the keyboard, including transposition.

Credit: One hour each semester.

**II 2a. History and Appreciation of Music I**

Ancient Music through the seventeenth century.

Analysis of symphony programs. No previous knowledge of music is necessary.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 3b. History and Appreciation of Music II**

Classical School to rise of Modern School.

Lectures on present-day musicians. No previous knowledge of music is necessary.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 11a. History and Appreciation of Music III**

Intensive drill in the biographies of composers and their works.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 12b. History and Appreciation of Music IV**

Special emphasis on the peculiarities of style inherent in the great composers from the Classical School to the Ultra Modern.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 5. Counterpoint**

Prerequisite: Theory of Music 4.

Simple counterpoint in two, three and four parts, in all species, employing cantus firmus in all parts to acquire facility; keyboard counterpoint.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**III 10a. Advanced Counterpoint**

Prerequisite: Theory of Music 5.

Free counterpoint in the various species, imitation, invention, chorale-figuration, double counterpoint. Keyboard counterpoint. Analysis of Bach inventions, and the Well-Tempered Clavichord. Original composition.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 7b. Canon and Fugue**

Prerequisite: Theory of Music 10a.

Fugue with two or more parts together with the study of miscellaneous fugue forms; also double and triple forms. The round and progressive canons. Original composition.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 8. Musical Form and Analysis**

Prerequisite: Theory of Music 4.

A thorough study of the elements of musical composition through their creation. Analysis of song forms, dance forms, sonata, symphony, concerto, etc. Practical composition in the simpler forms.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**III 9. Instrumentation**

Prerequisite: Theory of Music 5.

A study of instruments used in symphony orchestras; their respective characteristics and uses in orchestration. The reducing of large scores to smaller combinations, cross cueing; the arranging of piano scores for solo and accompaniments. The reading of orchestral scores is included.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

## School of Vocations

The courses in this school, Education, Home Economics, Physical Education, and Business, lead to the degree of Bachelor of Science. In general, vocational courses may not be acceptable in other institutions for a bachelor's degree. Students should, therefore, choose their courses of study carefully in the first two years.

### Education

The courses in the Department of Education are planned, first, to meet the needs of students who intend to teach, especially those who intend to teach in the high school; second, to meet the interests of those who do not intend to teach but who wish to select courses in Education because of the fundamental importance of education in life.

In order to secure the degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in Education the candidate must meet the following requirements:

(1) She must complete the freshman-sophomore requirements for the A. B. degree, including five hours in Introduction to Psychology and two hours in Hygiene.

(2) She must complete a major of 24 hours in Education, which include Educational Psychology, Methods of Teaching in High Schools, or Methods of Teaching in Elementary Schools, Principles of Secondary Education, or School Organization and Management, and Technique and Practice Teaching.

(3) She must complete a minor of 12 hours in a subject of specialization for teaching in the high school. Courses in Education may not be included in the minor. It is recommended that the student elect more than the minimum number of hours in the subject of specialization.

(4) She must complete a total of 128 hours of college work. The number of hours required in addition to the freshman-sophomore requirements for the A. B. degree and the requirements in Education may be elected from any department of the college, subject to two limitations:

(a) Courses of Grade I may be elected in the Junior and Senior years by special permission only, and then with the limited credit specified under the general rules of the college.

(b) The electives must be chosen with a view to continuity in some department or departments, and the list of the courses elected must be approved by the head of the Department of Education and the Dean of the College.

### State Certificates\*

A student who intends to teach at the close of her college course may secure a State Certificate, valid in Missouri, if the required hours in Education are included in the college course.

Every student who expects to teach must secure from the department of education of the state in which she desires to teach a certificate valid for that state. No college degree, certificate, or diploma may serve as a certificate to teach.

### Five-Year High School Certificate

#### 1. General Requirements Applying to Teachers in All Classes of High Schools.

- (a) Must present health certificate from a licensed physician.
- (b) Must be free from serious physical handicap which would interfere with efficient teaching.
- (c) Must present satisfactory recommendations from university, college or teachers' college attended.
- (d) General Academic Requirements:
  - 1. The completion of a standard four-year college course.
  - 2. Shall meet specific requirements in one or more of the various teaching fields.
  - 3. Certificate shall state the field, or fields, in which the person is qualified to teach.
- (e) General Subject-Matter Requirements Applying to Teachers in all Classes of High Schools:
  - 1. English: Five to six hours in English with five hours in English Composition. The requirement in English Composition may be waived upon the recommendation of the chairman of the English department of the college in which the teacher is trained, provided the total English requirement of five to six hours may not be reduced.
  - 2. Social Science: Five to six hours.
  - 3. Mathematics: Five to six hours; provided, however, that this requirement may be waived for those presenting three units in mathematics from high school, and provided further, that it may be reduced two and one-half to three hours for those presenting two units of high school mathematics.
  - 4. Physical Science or Biological Science: Five to six hours.
  - 5. Health Education: Two and one-half to three hours.
  - 6. Physical Education: Two years.

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\*Based upon "Organization and Administration of Junior and Senior High Schools, 1932", Missouri State Department of Education.

(f) Education Requirements: Fifteen Hours, Applying to Teachers in all Classes of High Schools.

1. Educational Psychology.....2½ to 3 hours.
2. High School Administration for Teachers.....2 to 3 hours.
3. Technique for High School Teachers, including special methods in the teaching fields.....2½ to 3 hours.
4. Supervised Teaching in High School.....2½ to 3 hours.  
(The State Department of Education reserves the right to increase this requirement to five hours when it is deemed necessary.)
5. The remainder of fifteen hours is to be elected from the Education courses in the secondary field.

## II. Specific Requirements for Certification and Teaching Approval of High School Teachers in the Different Teaching Fields Applying to Teachers in First-Class High Schools.

- (a) English.....24 to 25 hours.  
Note: If Speech is taught, such teachers should have at least five to six hours in the subject in addition to the 24 or 25 hours.
- (b) Social Studies: Thirty hours, with 15 in History, divided between European and American History, with the remainder in Government, Economics and Sociology, with at least one course in each; provided, that if Geography is to be taught, at least five hours' additional work must be presented in Geography.
- (c) Mathematics: Fifteen hours.
- (d) Science: Teacher must have completed at least five hours in each—Biology, Physics, and Chemistry—and have completed at least 15 hours in each subject taught. The five hours of Biology, Physics and Chemistry will qualify the applicant to teach General Science. Agriculture and Physical Geography are included in the science field.
- (e) Commerce: Full-time teachers shall have at least 24 hours in commercial subjects. Part-time teachers shall have at least 15 hours in commercial subjects. Both full-time and part-time teachers shall have at least 7½ hours in each unit subject taught and at least five hours in each one-half unit subject taught, provided that expertness in a commercial subject acquired under conditions not permitting college credit, as in high school, and determined by test, may be allowed to reduce the 7½ or the five hours' requirement in the subject but may not be allowed to reduce the 24-hour or the 15-hour total requirement.
- (f) Art: Full-time teachers shall have at least 24 hours in Art, and part-time teachers at least 15 hours, including in both cases work in Composition, Design, History and Appreciation of Art, and Applied Art.
- (g) Music: Full-time teachers shall have at least 24 hours in Music, and part-time teachers at least 15 hours, provided that the teachers of courses in Theory and Harmony and in Ear Training shall have at least 24 hours in Music, with training in each subject taught.
- (h) Industrial Arts: Full-time teachers of Industrial Arts shall have at least 24 hours and part-time teachers 15 hours in Industrial Arts, including in both cases, 7½ hours in Woodwork, 7½ hours in Mechanical Drawing, and five hours in each other subject taught.

- (i) Home Economics: Full-time teachers of Home Economics shall have 24 hours in Home Economics, and part-time teachers 15 hours in Home Economics, including in both cases, work in the following fields: Foods and Nutrition, Textiles and Clothing, Household Management, and allied courses.
- (j) Physical Education: The teacher of Physical Education shall have at least 24 hours in Physical Education, including at least 10 hours in Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene.
- (k) Foreign Language: The teacher of Foreign Language shall have at least 24 hours in each language taught, provided that five hours of this requirement in a language may be waived for each unit in that language accepted for college entrance; provided further, that not more than ten hours be waived for any foreign language work done in high school.

A Five-year High School Teacher's Certificate will be granted to those who have met the above requirements and whose credits have been certified to this Department on proper forms by the Missouri institutions where the credits are on file. This certificate may be converted into a Life High School Certificate for those who have completed three years of successful teaching experience during the life of the certificate and have a total of 20 hours of approved college work in Education, 5 of which must be in practice teaching.

#### One-Year High School Certificate

### III. Specific Requirements for Certification and Teaching Approval in Second and Third-Class High Schools.

(a) English.....15 hours.

(b) Social Studies.....15 hours.

(With five hours in each subject taught, provided that preparation to teach Citizenship shall consist of at least one course each in Sociology, Economics, and American Government.)

(c) Mathematics.....15 hours.

(d) Science.....15 hours.

(With at least five hours in each science taught, provided that preparation to teach General Science shall include five hours in Physical Science and five hours in Biological Science.)

One-year high school certificates to teach in these fields in second and third-class high schools only will be granted to applicants who meet the general requirements set up for all high school teachers and in addition meet the specific requirements set forth above for teaching in second and third-class high schools.

#### Two-Year Elementary Certificate

### I. The completion of sixty hours of work with the following specified courses:

1. Education.....10 hours.

(a) Educational Psychology.....2 to 3 hours.

(b) Technique (principles of teaching the elementary school).....2 to 3 hours.

- (c) Organization and Management of the Elementary School.....2 to 3 hours.
- (d) Supervised Practice Teaching.....2 to 3 hours.
2. English.....9 to 12 hours.
- (a) Composition.....5 to 6 hours.
- (b) Child Literature.....2 to 3 hours.
- (c) Literature, Elective.....2 to 3 hours.
- (The requirements in English Composition may be waived by the chairman of the English department in the institution attended by the applicant, provided the total English requirement is not reduced.)
3. Social Studies.....9 to 12 hours.
- (a) American History or European History.....5 to 6 hours.
- (b) Geography.....2 to 3 hours.
- (c) Political Science.....2 to 3 hours.
4. Science.....5 to 6 hours.
- (One field of specialized science or General Science.)
5. College Arithmetic.....2 to 3 hours.
6. Music for the Elementary School.....2 to 3 hours.
7. Art for the Elementary School.....2 to 3 hours.
8. Hygiene.....2 to 3 hours.
9. Physical Education.....2 years.
10. Elective.....8 to 17 hours.

A two-year elementary certificate will be granted to all persons who have met these requirements and whose credits have been certified to this Department on proper forms by the Missouri institution where the credits are on file. This certificate may be renewed upon the completion of eight hours of college work. These credits for renewal must be made during the life of the certificate.

**Five-Year Elementary Certificate**—A five-year elementary certificate will be granted to those who have completed the requirements for a two-year elementary certificate and who have an A. B. Degree or B. S. Degree with fifteen hours in Education. This certificate may be converted into a life elementary certificate for those who have completed three years of successful teaching experience during the life of the certificate and have a total of at least twenty hours in Education, including five hours in Supervised Practice Teaching.

**Certificates in Other States**—Students who wish to secure certificates to teach in other states should consult the head of the Department of Education regarding the requirements for the certificate desired.

**Appointments Committee**—Students expecting to teach will be given assistance in securing positions. A student intending to teach should consult the head of the Department of Education and the head of the department of her major subject as to the kind of position she is best qualified to fill. Application and enrollment should be made through the office of the Department of Education.

## DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

**\*II 2a. History of Education**

A general course giving the background of modern educational practices and institutions, with special emphasis upon the development of education in the United States.

Credit: Three hours.

(Not offered in 1935-1936.)

**II 10a. School Organization and Management**

A consideration of effective methods of school organization and management from the standpoint of teachers in elementary schools.

Credit: Three hours.

**II 4b. Methods of Teaching in Elementary Schools**

Prerequisite: Psychology 2b.

A course dealing with the general methods and principles of teaching in the elementary school, with observation and discussion of actual teaching methods.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 5b. Methods of Teaching in High Schools**

Prerequisites: Education 6a and Psychology 2b.

A course dealing with the principles and methods of teaching in the Junior and Senior High School, with observation and discussion of actual teaching methods.

Credit: Three hours.

**\*III 6a. Principles of Secondary Education**

Prerequisite: Psychology 2b.

A study of the management problems of the high school as they are related to the needs and characteristics of the students; special emphasis upon the curriculum, the social program and the general phases of the organization of the high school.

Credit: Three hours.

**\*III 7b. Educational Measurement**

Prerequisite: Psychology 2b.

The development and present practical use of objective measurements of achievement in school work, with practice in the application and statistical interpretation of such measurements as an aid in teaching.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 8a. Vocational Education**

Prerequisite: Nine hours in Education.

The recent development of vocational guidance and vocational education with a general study of the phases that will aid the high school teacher in directing the interests of students.

Credit: Two hours.



**III 9a, 9b. Technique and Practice Teaching**

Prerequisites: Education 4b or 5b, and 6a or 10a.

The special technique applicable to the subject which the student expects to teach, with supervised practice in the actual teaching of the subject. The course presupposes at least twelve hours of college credit in the subject to be taught.

Registration in this course requires the advance approval of the instructor.

Credit: Four or five hours.

**III 11a, 11b. Special Research Problems in Education**

Prerequisite: Twelve hours in education.

This course makes provision for individual research work in education.

Registration requires the advance approval of the instructor.

Credit: One to three hours.

**Related Courses in Other Departments****I 14. Public School Music, Dictation and Ear Training**

(For description, see Music, page 89.)

Credit: Three hours for the year.

**II 3, 4. Music Methods I and II**

(For description, see Music, page 90.)

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**\*II 2b. Educational Psychology**

(For description, see Psychology, page 57.)

Credit: Three hours.

**\*II 12. Methods of Teaching Art**

(For description, see Art, page 108.)

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 3a. Methods in Physical Education**

(For description, see Physical Education, page 82.)

Credit: Two hours.

**\*II 12a. Teaching of Arithmetic.**

(For description, see Mathematics, page 49.)

Credit: Two hours.

**III 5. Music Methods III**

(For description, see Music, page 90.)

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**III 10. Music Methods IV**

(For description, see Music, page 90.)

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**\*III 6a. Educational Sociology**

(For description, see Sociology, page 58.)

Credit: Three hours.

- III 17a. **Methods of Teaching Home Economics**  
(For description, see Home Economics, page 74.)  
Credit: Three hours.
- \*III 4b. **Adolescent Psychology**  
(For description, see Psychology, page 57.)  
Credit: Three hours.
- \*III 5a. **Mental Hygiene**  
(For description, see Psychology, page 57.)  
Credit: Three hours.
- \*III 8a. **Psychology of Human Relations**  
(For description, see Psychology, page 57.)  
Credit: Three hours.
- \*III 7b. **Clinical Psychology**  
(For description, see Psychology, page 57.)  
Credit: Two hours.
- \*III 10b. **Methods of Teaching Mathematics**  
(For description, see Mathematics, page 49.)  
Credit: Two hours.
- \*III 13b. **Methods of Teaching English**  
(For description, see English, page 45.)  
Credit: Two hours.
- \*III 14b. **Methods of Teaching History and the Social Sciences**  
(For description, see History and Government, page 47.)  
Credit: Two hours.
- \*III 11b. **Methods of Teaching Modern Languages**  
(For description, see Modern Languages, page 51.)  
Credit: Two hours.
- \*III 9a. **Methods of Teaching Latin**  
(For description, see Latin, page 42.)  
Credit: Two hours.

**Note.**—Courses starred receive credit both for the A. B. and the B. S. degrees.

In addition to courses starred, a maximum of twelve hours of vocational work will be accredited from this school toward the A. B. degree.

### Home Economics

With the design of giving some specialized training to those students who expect to become homemakers, the Home Economics department offers a two-year course as well as the regular four-year course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science. The Bachelor's degree in Home Economics trains students for teaching, for work in Dietetics, or for such positions as those of designers or buyers.

## DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

I 2a. **Clothing and Textiles I**

**Fundamental Sewing**—Stitches, seams, construction and finishing problems. The use of commercial patterns and their alterations to fit various types of figures. Work on cotton, linen, and silk.

The study of values to be sought in fabrics and how these are affected by the production, manufacture and finish of different fibers.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week in Clothing; one lecture and one one-hour laboratory a week in Textiles.

Credit: Three hours.

I 2b. **Clothing and Textiles II**

Prerequisite: Clothing and Textiles I.

Further practice in the use of commercial patterns and fitting in the making of a wool dress or suit and a cotton dress. Machine attachments.

Tests for fibers. The care and renovation of textiles. Special emphasis on the selection of materials and ready-made clothing.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week in Clothing; one lecture and one one-hour laboratory a week in Textiles.

Credit: Three hours.

II 26a. **Costume History**

The development of costume from primitive to modern times and its historical significance in clothing and design to-day.

Time: Two lectures and one laboratory period of two hours a week.

Credit: Three hours.

II 22b. **Children's Clothing**

Prerequisites: Clothing and Textiles I and II, or two years clothing in high school.

The study of designs suitable for children's clothing from the economic and artistic standpoint. Especial study of rapid methods in construction of children's clothing. The making of garments from new and renovated materials.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Two hours.

II 20a. **Household Management**

A study of economic and social relationships of the household, the family income, its relation to the standard of living, the apportionment of the family income, household activities, and equipment.

Credit: Two hours.

III 7a. **Clothing III**

Prerequisites: Clothing Textiles I and II, Introduction to Art, Costume Design.

Construction of garments or household problems on which handwork is used.

Time: Three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 7b. Clothing IV**

Prerequisites: Same as Clothing III.

Original designing and draping on the dress form. The construction of garments from these draped models.

Time: Three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 10a. Millinery**

Prerequisites: Clothing and Textiles I and II, or two years clothing in high school.

Selection of hats, cutting of patterns, making of frames, use of velvet, satin and braid, making of trimmings, and renovation of old hats.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 23b. Tailoring**

Prerequisites: Clothing III and IV.

The making of tailored dresses, suits and coats. Emphasis on perfection of line and technique.

Time: Three laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 17a. Methods of Teaching Home Economics**

A course dealing with the principles and methods of teaching Home Economics in elementary and secondary schools including one hour of observation in the public schools each week.

Credit: Three hours.

**I 12. General Course in Homemaking**

A course planned for students not in the Home Economics Department, who wish to study, for one year, the essential elements of homemaking. The course will include the following sections:

Section I—Clothing—The making of simple garments; a discussion of textiles and clothing selection.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Two hours.

(Offered first semester only.)

Section II—Foods—A study of the selection and preparation of foods; dietary requirements for the family group; and the care and management of the home. In this course, special attention is given to the subject of nutrition.

One hour a week is devoted to Social Usage which may be elected by any student as a separate one-hour course.

Time: Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Three hours.

(Offered second semester only.)

**II 13. Food Buying and Preparation**

A study of foods from the standpoint of their composition, methods of preparation, principles of selection and marketing, including the planning and serving of well-balanced meals.

Time: Two lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Four hours each semester.

**III 15b. Special Problems in Foods and Cookery**

Prerequisite: Home Economics 13 and 16a.

A study of the principles of cooking processes as affected by the factors of manipulation, temperature, and proportion of ingredients, together with a study of recent literature and published experimental data relating to these principles.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, and one discussion period a week.

Credit: Three hours.

**III 16a. Dietetics**

Prerequisites: Organic Chemistry, Physiology, Bacteriology, Home Economics 13.

A study of the chemistry of food constituents, their occurrence in the different food materials; the process of digestion and metabolism; and the problems of the best use of food.

Credit: Five hours.

**III 18b. House Plans.**

Prerequisite: Masterpieces of Architecture.

Lectures on the types of domestic architecture: The evolution of the dwelling and modern house plans. A study of exterior design, site and grounds, floor plans, building materials, interior woodwork, water supply, plumbing and methods of heating; drawing of plans for a small two-story house.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 19b. House Furnishing**

Prerequisite: Masterpieces of Architecture.

Interior decoration and furnishing; application of art principles to wall and floor coverings, pictures, furniture and woodwork, history of furniture and textiles. Original plans for rooms and the arrangement of the furnishings will be worked out by each student as a part of the course.

Time: Lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 21b. Home Nursing**

A non-professional course designed to give training in first aid, child care, home care of the sick, and a study of diet in disease. The course will consist of lectures, demonstrations and some practical work.

Students who are not Home Economics majors are admitted without prerequisites on permission from instructor.

Time: Lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Two hours.

**III 24b. Abnormal Dietetics**

Prerequisite: Home Economics 16a.

A study of diet in disease.

Time: Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Three hours.

## III 27a. Tea Room Management

Prerequisite: Foods and Cookery.

A practical course in the management of the campus tea room two evenings a week for one semester. Outside readings and discussion of tea room problems are required.

Time: One lecture and one laboratory a week.

Credit: Two hours.

## III 30. The Family

A study of the American contemporary family life from the following approaches: the biological and psychological aspects of family adjustment; the home and its equipment; foods and diets; social and economic conditions that affect the family.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

## III 31. Child Development

A study of the physical and mental development of the child from the prenatal period to adolescence, with emphasis on infant and child care, formation of habits, and the treatment of the handicapped child and the exceptional child.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

## FOUR-YEAR COURSE—LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF B. S.

	First Semester	Second Semester
<b>First Year</b>		
English Composition.....	3	3
Clothing and Textiles I and II.....	3	3
Introduction to Art.....	4	..
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	..
Bible.....	2	..
Physical Education.....	1	1
General Inorganic Chemistry.....	..	5
General Botany.....	..	5
	16	17
<b>Second Year</b>		
Food Buying and Preparation.....	4	4
Organic Chemistry.....	4	..
Costume History.....	3	..
Introduction to Psychology.....	..	5
Educational Psychology.....	..	3
Elementary Physiology.....	5	..
Physical Education.....	1	1
Bible.....	..	2
Costume Design.....	..	2
	17	17

	First Semester	Second Semester
<b>Third Year</b>		
Clothing III and IV.....	3	3
Household Management.....	2	..
Bacteriology.....	3	..
Introduction to Sociology.....	..	5
Home Nursing.....	..	2
Principles of Secondary Education.....	..	3
Elective.....	6	..
Biochemistry (elective).....	..	3
Food Analysis (elective).....	3	..
Masterpieces of Architecture.....	..	2
	—	—
	17	18
<b>Fourth Year</b>		
Introduction to Economics.....	5	—
Special Problems in Foods and Cookery.....	—	3
Dietetics.....	5	—
House Plans.....	—	2
House Furnishing.....	—	2
Child Development.....	3	3
*Elective.....	3	5
	—	—
	16	15

Upon completion of the two-year course, a student may receive the certificate in Home Economics.

**Requirement for Major**—Major in Foods: Elect Abnormal Dietetics and Child Care.

Suggested electives for major in foods—Biochemistry, Quantitative Analysis, Food Analysis.

Major in Clothing: Elect Tailoring, Millinery, and Children's Clothing.

Suggested electives for major in clothing—English Literature, French, History of Art.

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\*Students who plan to teach should elect Methods of Teaching Home Economics and Methods of Teaching in High Schools the first semester, and Practice Teaching the second semester, omitting Child Development.

## Physical Education

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**Aims**—The aim of the Physical Education Department is best expressed by Dr. Jesse F. Williams of Columbia University: "Physical Education should aim to provide skilled leadership and adequate facilities that will afford an opportunity for the individual or group to act in situations that are physically wholesome, mentally stimulating and satisfying, and socially sound." The ideal is to develop wholesome, intelligent, resourceful, attractive, well-balanced young women. While physical development is a purpose of the Department, it is not the only one. The objectives of physical education coincide with those of education in general. It is hoped that each student will acquire such skill, interest, and joy in one or more of the activities offered that she will carry them over into her recreational life after she leaves college.

**Equipment**—The gymnasium is modern and equipped with all types of sport equipment.

The physical education equipment includes a swimming pool with modern filtration plant and heating system; an athletic field for field sports; a six-hole golf course; and twelve well-built tennis courts.

**Physical and Medical Examination**—A complete physical examination is given every student upon entering any department of the College. A detailed record is kept of a student's general health and inherited tendencies. This gives the College Physician, the Graduate Nurse, and the Director of Physical Education knowledge how best to care for each student.

**Required Work**—All freshmen and sophomores are required to take at least two hours a week of Physical Education, for which they will receive one hour semester of college credit. They may select their work from any of the following courses:



Swimming	Dancing—
Hockey	Modern Dancing
Badminton	Natural Dancing
Tennis	Tap and Musical Comedy
Golf	Ballet
Archery	Toe
Basket Ball	Spanish
Baseball	East Indian
Volley Ball	Oriental
Track and Field	Russian, etc.
Self-Testing Activities	
Tumbling, Stunts, and Pyramids	

**Electives**—A student may take one or two courses in Physical Education as electives in addition to her required two hours. These courses are open to all upper classmen as well as freshmen and sophomores.

**Athletic Association**—It is the aim of the Athletic Association to stimulate and foster interest in athletics. Membership is based upon the point system advocated by the Athletic Council of American College Women. Points are given for accomplishment in posture, hiking, dancing, swimming, track and field, archery, tennis, baseball, golf, basket ball, hockey, and riding.

### Description of Practical Work

**Body Mechanics**—No class work is given in body mechanics. Those girls who wish remedial work are given individual exercises for the correction of their specific defects. The execution of these exercises is carefully supervised. Students with slight postural defects are encouraged to take dancing, sports, or swimming, which will tend to improve their physical condition more effectively than exercises with isolated muscle groups.

**Swimming**—Students are organized into Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced and Life-Saving classes, according to degree of skill. The various strokes and dives are analyzed and mastered so that the student knows the joy of acquiring swimming skill and of taking care of herself and others in the water. Swimming honors are awarded to individual students, and a competitive swimming meet is held in the spring.

**Ballet, Toe, Natural, and Character Dancing**—Work is organized to meet definite social and rhythmic objectives. Students have an opportunity to acquire relaxation, poise, buoyancy, and aliveness, with an artistic appreciation of beauty expressed through the medium of music, line, color, and movement.

**Tap and Musical Comedy**—Classes are designed to provide a wholesome form of exercise that will result in lightness with a well-poised, relaxed body. The character element of the dances provides an opportunity for dramatic expression, and development of the individual's personality. The work affords real joy as well as worthwhile educational contributions to the Physical Education program.

**Modern Dancing**—Modern dancing teaches originality of conception, as well as dexterity. In this new type of dancing the dance is the thing—not the costumes, decorations, music, or drama. Music is for tone color, rhythm, and for stimulation to the dancer. The keynote of modern dancing is the subordination of externals and intensification of the dance.

**Riding**—Horses from the stables of Oliver L. Dapron of St. Charles may be used by the students. Those registering for riding receive instruction and are given credit in Physical Education. A fee is charged for this activity. Proficiency in the sport is encouraged by a riding club.

**Archery**—This is one of the best individual sports and individual honors are given for skill in it. Selection and care of equipment is taught; also technique, practice of target-shooting, explanation of tournaments, rounds, and scoring.

**Tennis**—This sport is open to all students in the spring and fall. Training is given in the technique of tennis, and honors are awarded to those who know the rules of the game and master certain strokes. A tennis tournament is held in the spring and the fall. The carry-over value of tennis is a strong point in its favor.

**Hockey**—When the frosty, chilly days of fall arrive, hockey offers all that is thrilling and exhilarating. At the end of the season a tournament is conducted among teams chosen from the players. Individual honors are awarded to the members of the teams.

**Volley Ball**—Volley ball is offered in connection with basketball classes.

**Basket Ball**—One of the most popular sports in the winter season is basket ball. Classes are held in which practical and technical instruction is given. Teams are chosen from those enrolled in the classes and a series of games is played throughout the season. Individual honors are awarded to the members of the teams.

**Baseball**—Baseball is an elective spring sport. Preliminary instruction is followed by practical training in playing the game of baseball. Teams are chosen and a series of games is held at end of the season. Individual honors are awarded to the members of the teams.

**Track and Field**—This is a popular sport in the spring season. The track events include dashes, low hurdles, the standing broad jump, the high jump, and the hop, skip and jump. The field events are javelin-throwing, the basket ball throw, and the baseball throw. At the end of the season a track and field meet is held between the various class teams. Individual honors are awarded to the members of the teams.

**Golf**—The College maintains a six-hole golf course. Instruction is offered in the general procedure and technique of the sport. This game is always popular because of its carry-over value into after-school life.

**Life Saving**—Senior Red Cross Life-Saving instructions and tests are offered to swimmers of advanced ability. Those students wishing to qualify as Red Cross Life-Saving Examiners may work toward that end and in the spring take instructions and tests under the guidance of the Red Cross Field Representative from the regional branch office. Passing the Examiner's test fits a student for a summer camp position as life guard, swimming instructor, or camp waterfront director.

#### I 1a. **Playground and Games**

This course includes playground methods and organization and practical demonstration in games, folk dances, and many other activities suitable for use on public playgrounds.

Students planning to teach on playgrounds should choose some of the following electives: Story-Telling, Play Production, Handcraft, Botany, Sports, Swimming, and Dancing.

Credit: Two hours.

**I. 8a. First Aid**

This is a course designed to train the individual in the prevention of accidents and in measures to be used in case of accidents. The student is impressed with the need of clear thinking at such a time and the knowledge that prompt aid in emergency will prove of the utmost value often in preventing serious or fatal results until a physician can be obtained.

Credit: One hour.

**I. 9a. Community Recreation**

A course offered by the Department of Physical Education, of which the main objective is to give a brief survey of or orientation in all phases of physical education and related subjects. The aim is to afford students at least a slight acquaintance with a department in which they have no time to major while in college, and a knowledge of sports, dancing, recreation, playgrounds, pageants, and amateur productions which will aid them to become recreational leaders in their communities.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 3a. Methods in Physical Education**

A brief history of physical education, the relation of physical education to education in general, methods, and practice teaching are given in this course.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 4. Technique of Athletics**

Prerequisite: Playground and Games.

Instruction is given in practice and coaching of games, such as hockey, basket ball, baseball, field and track athletics, soccer, tennis, archery, etc.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 5b. Pageantry and Theatrical Costuming**

This is a practical course in the organization and production of pageants, dance revues, and all types of theatrical productions. Special attention will be given to the creation and execution of theatrical costumes, stage settings, and properties used in productions put on during the year by the Department of Physical Education. Masks, marionettes, and shadow plays will also be studied.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 6b. Body Mechanics**

The appreciation of correct body mechanics and alignment, the recognition of certain physical abnormalities and postural defects, and the ability to deal with them intelligently by using preventive measures and remedial exercises are the aims of this course.

Credit: Two hours.

## Physical Education

The courses offered in this department may be counted toward the degree of Bachelor of Science when the work for the certificate in this course has been completed.

For those students who expect to attend college only two years a certificate in Physical Education will be granted upon completion of the following two-year course:

First Year.	First Semester	Second Semester
English Composition.....	3	3
General Zoology.....	5	..
Physical Science.....	..	5
Hygiene.....	3	..
Preventive Medicine.....	..	2
*Required Gymnasium.....	1	1
Playground and Games.....	2	..
Pageantry and Theatrical Costuming.....	..	2
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	..
Bible.....	..	2
First Aid.....	1	..
	18	15
<b>Second Year</b>		
Introduction to English Literature.....	3	3
Elementary Physiology.....	5	..
Introduction to Psychology.....	..	5
Educational Psychology.....	..	3
Methods of Teaching in Elementary Schools...	3	..
*Required Gymnasium.....	1	1
Methods in Physical Education.....	2	..
Technique of Athletics.....	2	2
Anatomy.....	..	3
Body Mechanics.....	..	2
	16	19

**Electives**—Students majoring in Physical Education are advised to choose some of the following electives: History and Appreciation of Music, Clothing and Textiles, Costume History, Applied Design, Dramatic Art.

(Suggestion for the junior and senior years: Major in Biological Science and minor in Education.)

\*Students taking this course must pass the beginners' swimming test and are required to complete the following: Hockey, Tennis, Golf, Archery, Basket Ball, Baseball, Track and Field, Gymnastics, and Dancing.

## Secretarial Course

The courses offered in this department may be counted toward the degree of Bachelor of Science when the work for the certificate in this course has been completed.

This department offers a two-year course leading to a certificate in Business. Upon completion of the outlined course a student should have a thorough knowledge of shorthand, bookkeeping, typewriting, and general business principles.

<b>First Year</b>	First Semester	Second Semester
English Composition.....	3	3
Elementary Bookkeeping and Accounting.....	5	5
Elementary Shorthand.....	3	3
Bible.....	2	..
Physical Education.....	1	1
Typewriting.....	0	0
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	..
History or Science or Mathematics.....	..	5
	17	17
<b>Second Year</b>		
Advanced Bookkeeping and Accounting.....	3	3
Advanced Shorthand.....	2	2
Physical Education.....	1	1
Business Law.....	..	2
Typewriting.....	0	0
*Elective.....	11	8
	17	16

\*Courses suggested from which to choose major and minor: Sociology, History, Economics, English, Mathematics, Foreign Language.

### DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

#### I 1. Typewriting

The study and practice of typewriting by the touch system.  
No college credit.

#### I 2. Elementary Shorthand

The Gregg system with emphasis placed on accuracy as well as speed.  
As soon as the student becomes proficient, she is given practical experience.  
Credit: Three hours each semester.

**I 3. Elementary Bookkeeping and Accounting**

A study of the ordinary laboratory work in bookkeeping, followed by practical problems in the trial balance, accounting and the technique of accounts.

Credit: Five hours each semester.

**II 4. Advanced Shorthand**

Prerequisite: Business 2.

A course designed to give the student a thorough preparation for the various aspects of the work of a secretary in a business or professional office.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 5. Advanced Bookkeeping and Accounting**

Prerequisite: Business 3.

A course designed to prepare the student to deal with the practical problems that face the bookkeeper of a business establishment. Emphasis is laid upon commercial law and business methods.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**II 5b. Business Law**

(For description, see Economics, page 60.)

Credit: Two hours.

## School of Music

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Courses in the School of Music are open to all students enrolled in the College of Arts and Science, or in the School of Vocations. A maximum of twelve hours will be accredited from this school toward the degree of A. B., provided that all the candidate's other courses are in the College of Arts and Science.

The twelve hours which may be accredited toward the A. B. degree may be selected from courses in the School of Music, which are not listed in the College of Arts and Science.

The requirements for admission to this department are the same as those listed for admission on pages 26, 27, and 28 of this bulletin.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

#### Degree of Bachelor of Music

In order to receive the degree of Bachelor of Music, the candidate must meet the following requirements:\*

1. She must complete the outlined four-year course in Piano, Organ, Voice, Violin, or Public School Music.
2. She must attend all student recitals, and take part in at least two each year.
3. She must pass semi-annual examinations in her major study before the faculty of the Department of Music.
4. She must give a recital demonstrating her fitness to receive a degree. (Public School Music students are exempt from this requirement.)
5. She must complete a total of 124 hours, exclusive of physical education.
6. She must complete a total of 512 points.

#### DIPLOMA IN MUSIC

A diploma will be granted a student who completes satisfactorily the outlined two-year course in Piano, Organ, Voice, or Violin, and gives a recital demonstrating her fitness to receive a diploma, provided that she passes faculty examinations in her major study and attends all student recitals.

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\*It is understood that the preparatory training of a student in the major subject she selects is sufficient to permit her to take up the studies outlined on pages 91-94.



### CERTIFICATE IN MUSIC

A certificate will be granted by Lindenwood College to a student who fails to meet all the requirements for a diploma, provided her proficiency in the study of Piano, Organ, Voice, Violin, or Public School Music, entitles her to this distinction. This certificate does not automatically grant permission to teach.

### ENTRANCE CREDITS

Students who plan to specialize in music at Lindenwood College may offer three units of entrance credit in applied and theoretical music. The credits in applied music will be accepted after the student has passed an examination offered by the faculty of the department of music at Lindenwood College. In addition to these three units, there will be required twelve additional units of acceptable high school work.

## Music

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**Advanced Standing**—Claims for advanced standing must be made to the Director of Music within one semester after entrance. Credit for advanced standing is granted only to those who are able to pass a satisfactory examination before the faculty of the Department of Music.

**Practice**—All practice is done under the supervision of a mistress, who is competent to answer all questions in the course of practice. The College possesses practice pianos which are placed in separate practice rooms and assigned to the students at fixed times. This insures the students regularity in their work and the advantage of uninterrupted practice for the full time.

**Orchestra**—An orchestra is organized each year for the purpose of training in ensemble playing. All students of orchestral instruments are required to join the orchestra, which meets twice a week throughout the year. The orchestra gives concerts during the year. A number of brass, wood-wind, and stringed instruments are owned by the College. Free use of these instruments is allowed to students who qualify for membership in the orchestra.

**Choir**—The choir meets twice a week throughout the year and takes part in the Sunday evening vesper services. All students in the course in Public School Music and students specializing in Voice or Organ are required to join the choir.

**Recitals**—Both faculty and student recitals are given during the year. These are of value in cultivating musical taste and the ability to appear in public.

**Concerts and Operas**—The concerts and operas given in St. Louis during the winter offer students at Lindenwood the opportunity to hear and appreciate the best music. Many of the students are regular subscribers to the St. Louis Symphony Concerts.

**Mu Phi Epsilon**—This national sorority for recognition of outstanding ability in music is represented by its local (Phi Theta) chapter. To this chapter are elected annually those members of the upper classes whose excellence in performance and scholarship warrants this recognition.

**Alpha Mu Mu**—The honorary organization of the music department for underclassmen is the Alpha Mu Mu society. It was founded at Lindenwood in May, 1918. Election to membership is a recognition of exceptional musical talent, and is based upon other requirements as well. It is the highest honor conferred by the department on music students in the freshman and sophomore years. The members are elected by the faculty at the close of each semester.

**National Association of Schools of Music**—At the annual business meeting of the National Association of Schools of Music held in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, Friday, December 28, 1934, Lindenwood was admitted to provisional membership. This is the usual procedure in accepting new members, and we are very much pleased with this recognition.

#### DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

##### I 6. **Choir**

Training in the singing of religious music.

Credit: One hour each semester.

(Not more than four hours allowed toward a degree.)

##### I 7. **Orchestra**

Training in ensemble playing on orchestral instruments.

Credit: One hour each semester.

(Not more than four hours allowed toward a degree.)

##### I 1. **Sight Singing I**

Drill in scale and interval singing, time subdivision and two part singing. Singing songs (while beating time) with syllables, words and numbers. Songs in major and minor modes, introducing chromatic tones.

Credit: One hour each semester.

##### I 8. **Ear Training I**

Melodic dictation within the key, major and minor modes, with the introduction of chromatic problems. Soprano and bass clefs. Elementary rhythmic patterns. Recognition of simple triads. Simple two part dictation. Song analysis.

Credit: One hour each semester.

##### I 14 **Public School Music, Dictation and Ear Training.**

This course is arranged to meet the requirements in music for a sixty-hour Elementary Certificate granted by the State of Missouri.

An elementary knowledge of the fundamentals of music is a necessary prerequisite of this course. Rudiments of Music taken without credit during the first year in college or a high school course in which dictation and sight reading are taught will satisfy this prerequisite.

The course follows the outline published by the Department of Education, State of Missouri.

Credit: Three hours for the year.

**II 3, 4. Music Methods I and II**

Music in the Primary Grades.

A study of the child voice, treatment of monotones, rote singing, first steps in music reading, methods of presentation and materials used in developing an appreciation of music.

Credit: Two hours, first semester.

Music in the Intermediate Grades.

A study of principles, methods and materials adapted to music reading in the fourth, fifth, and sixth grades. Unison, two and three part singing. Methods of appreciation.

Credit: One hour, second semester.

Observation and Practice Teaching.

Credit: One hour, second semester.

**II 2. Sight Singing II**

Two, three, and four part song singing. Major and minor modes. Modulation.

Credit: One hour each semester.

**II 9. Ear Training II**

More advanced melodic dictation and chromatic problems. Dictation in two and four part writing. Simple modulation. Recognition of triads in all forms, dominant seventh and diminished chords. Analysis of song forms.

Credit: One hour each semester.

**III 5. Music Methods III**

Prerequisite: Music 3.

Music in the Junior High School.

A study of materials and methods through grades seven, eight, and nine, including voice testing, chord singing, and problems of organization. Essentials of conducting, methods of appreciation, and practice teaching.

Music in the Senior High School.

A study of suitable materials and methods of developing glee clubs, choruses, instrumental music, and organization of courses in Music History, Theory, Harmony, and Appreciation of Music.

Credit: One hour each semester.

Practice Teaching in the Junior High School.

Credit: One hour each semester.

**III 12. Class Instruction in the Playing of Wind Instruments of the Orchestra**

Practical experience in learning the tuning, fingering, and playing of scales and simple music. The College owns instruments which are available for practice without charge.

Credit: One hour each semester.

**III 10. Music Methods IV**

Prerequisite: Music 5

Music Education: Research and organization of course to meet problems in supervision of public school and community music. Comparative study of prominent school music systems. Operetta production, including material,

organization, costuming, make-up, and staging. Methods of teaching instrumental and vocal music classes.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

Practice Teaching in the Senior High School.

Credit: One hour each semester.

### III 13. Class Instruction in the Playing of Stringed Instruments of the Orchestra

Practical experience in learning the tuning, fingering, and playing of scales and simple music. The College owns instruments which are available for practice without charge.

Credit: One hour each semester

For courses in History and Appreciation of Music, Harmony, etc., see Theory of Music in the College of Arts and Science.

#### Ensemble Courses

##### Choral Conducting

Principles of beating time, the technique of the baton, interpretation, rehearsal methods, and program building. Experience in choral conducting.

Credit: One hour each semester.

##### Orchestral Conducting

Practical experience in orchestral conducting. Instruction in interpretation, time beating, and the principles of the baton. Class to meet twice weekly.

Credit: One hour each semester.

##### Piano and String Ensemble

String duets, trios, and quartets. Piano and violin ensemble; voice and violin; organ, piano, and violin. Excellent training in sight reading, develops rhythmic sense and increases general musicianship.

Credit: One hour each semester.

##### Organ Ensemble

Training in the art of playing the organ in combination with other instruments. Composers in the past few years have added a great number of compositions in this field, and ensemble playing has become a real part of the professional organist's training. Ensemble of organ and piano; organ, piano, and violin; organ, piano, violin, and voice, etc., will be studied.

Credit: One hour each semester.

#### Piano

(Note: It is understood that the preparatory training of a student is sufficient to permit her to take up the following studies.)

#### First Year

Scales, major and minor, similar and contrary motion; Arpeggios and technical exercises.

Studies: Cramer; Heller, Bach "Two- and Three-Part Inventions," Kullak, Czerny, Clementi.

Sonatas of Haydn and Mozart, Mendelssohn "Song Without Words;" pieces by Schumann, Tschaiikowsky, Moszkowski, Henselt, Grieg, Heller Mendelssohn and others.

**Second Year**

Scales: Continuation of First Year Technical Studies.

Studies: Clementi "Gradus ad Parnassum;" Octave Studies; Bach Suites, and Well-Tempered Clavichord.

Pieces and sonatas by Beethoven, Chopin, MacDowell, Moszkowski, Sinding, Tschaikowsky, Schumann, Schubert, Mendelssohn, Henselt, Grieg, etc.

**Third Year**

Studies: Clementi, "Gradus ad Parnassum;" Octave Studies, etc. Well-Tempered Clavichord, Chopin Etudes.

Pieces and sonatas by Beethoven, Chopin, MacDowell, Schumann. Concertos by Mozart, Mendelssohn, etc.

**Fourth Year**

Studies: Clementi "Gradus ad Parnassum;" Moszkowski, "School of Double Notes;" Bach, Larger fugues and transcriptions; Chopin Etudes, etc.

Concertos, sonatas and pieces by Beethoven, Brahms, Tschaikowsky, Saint-Saens, Liszt, and the moderns.

**Organ**

(Note: It is understood that the preparatory training of a student is sufficient to permit her to take up the following studies.)

**First Year**

Foundation material taken from the schools of Stainer, Barnes, Rogers, Lemmens. Nilson and Nevin Pedal Studies. Bach Little Preludes and Fugues. Master Studies compiled by William C. Carl. Easy compositions. Hymn playing.

**Second Year**

Continuation of Pedal Studies. Studies in Pedal Phrasing by Buck. Rheinberger, Merkel, or Bach Trios. Easier Sonatas by Borowski, Guilmant, Rogers, and others. Larger Preludes and Fugues of Bach. Short compositions by Dubois, Faulkes, Hollins, and others. Hymn and anthem playing.

**Third Year**

Bach Preludes and Fugues, and Choral Preludes. Sonatas and Suites of Mendelssohn, Boellmann, Borowski, West. Smaller compositions of the various schools. Study of accompaniments, with reference to the adaptation of piano accompaniments to the organ.

**Fourth Year**

Larger works of Bach, Frank, Rheinberger, Saint-Saens, Widor, Vierne. Difficult compositions of all schools, including the more modern styles of Karg-Elert, Sowerby, and others.

### Voice

(Note: It is understood that the preparatory training of a student is sufficient to permit her to take up the following studies.)

#### First Year

Technical work. Blending of registers.

Scales: Major and Harmonic minor within compass of an octave and third.

Arpeggios: Major and minor within compass of an octave and third.

Vocalises: Sieber, Conconne, Abt, Vaccai.

Songs: Moderately difficult. English, German, French, or Italian; duets, choir and choral work.

#### Second Year

Scales: Major to octave, third, and fifth.

Harmonic and Melodic minor to octave and third, chromatic to the fifth.

Arpeggios: Major and minor to octave, third and fifth.

Vocalises: Sieber, Conconne, Abt, Marchesi, Vaccai.

Art songs of English, German and French school. Arias from oratorio and opera.

Recital: Group of songs; aria from an oratorio; aria from an opera.

#### Third Year

Scales: Continuation of second year technic. Development of freedom of tone, range, and volume.

Vocalises: Conconne, Abt, Marchesi and others.

Difficult songs of classic, romantic, and modern schools; arias from oratorios and operas.

#### Fourth Year

Vocalises: Masterpieces of vocalization; studies in bravura, dramatic singing.

More difficult songs of all schools; arias from oratorios and operas.

Complete recital: Arias from an oratorio; group of classic songs; group of modern songs; aria from an opera.

### Violin

(Note: It is understood that the preparatory training of a student is sufficient to permit her to take up the following studies.)

#### First Year

Studies, Schradieck Scale Studies, Sevcik Bowing Exercises, Mazas Special Studies, Dont Preparatory Studies, Kreutzer. Solos, Bohm, Tartini, Handel, Burl and others. Concertos, De Beriot, Vivoldi, Rode, Mozart.

#### Second Year

Studies, Sevcik Op. 10. Kreutzer, Fiorelli, Rode, Casorti, Bowing Technic; Sonatas, Handel, Tartini, Mozart; Solos, Hubay, Wieniawski. Concertos, Spohr, Bach, Vivoldi, Mozart.

**Third Year**

Studies, Rode, Dont, Gaviniès, Schradieck Advanced Technic; Solos, Saint-Saens, Verocini, Vivaldi, Tschaikowsky, Schubert, and others. Concertos, Bach, Mozart, Vieuxtemps.

**Fourth Year**

Carl Flesch, Scale Studies, Wieniawski Caprices, Sauret Studies, Vieuxtemps Caprices, Sonatas; Bach, Beethoven, Faure; Solos, Wieniawski, Tschaikowsky, Sarasate, Boulanger, de Falla. Concertos, Mendelssohn, Bruch, Saint-Saens, and others.



## Piano

### FOUR-YEAR COURSE LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF B. M.

#### First Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Piano.....	5	5
Ear Training I.....	1	1
Sight Singing I.....	1	1
Harmony I.....	3	3
English Composition.....	3	3
Bible.....	..	2
Physical Education.....	1	1
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	..
	17	16

Daily practice, three hours.

#### Second Year

Piano.....	5	5
Ear Training II.....	1	1
Sight Singing II.....	1	1
Harmony II.....	3	3
History and Appreciation of Music I and II....	2	2
Introduction to English Literature.....	3	3
Physical Education.....	1	1
Physics of Sound.....	..	2
	16	18

Daily practice, three hours.

(Students completing the two-year course may receive a diploma.)

#### Third Year

Piano.....	5	5
Counterpoint.....	2	2
Musical Form and Analysis.....	2	2
History and Appreciation of Music III and IV..	2	2
Foreign Language (French or German).....	5	5
	16	16

Daily practice, three hours.

## Fourth Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Piano.....	6	6
Advanced Counterpoint.....	2	..
Canon and Fugue.....	..	2
Instrumentation.....	2	2
Ensemble.....	1	1
Student teaching.....	2	2
Bible.....	..	2
Electives (Choir, Orchestra, Music Methods, or Applied Music).....	3	2

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 16

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 17

Daily practice, three hours.

## Organ

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### FOUR-YEAR COURSE LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF B. M.

#### First Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Organ.....	4	4
Piano.....	1	1
Ear Training I.....	1	1
Sight Singing I.....	1	1
Harmony I.....	3	3
English Composition.....	3	3
Bible.....	..	2
Physical Education.....	1	1
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	..
	17	16

Daily practice, Organ, two hours.

Daily practice, Piano, one hour.

#### Second Year

Organ.....	4	4
Piano.....	1	1
Ear Training II.....	1	1
Sight Singing II.....	1	1
Harmony II.....	3	3
History and Appreciation of Music I and II....	2	2
Introduction to English Literature.....	3	3
Physical Education.....	1	1
Physics of Sound.....	..	2
	16	18

Daily practice, Organ, two hours.

Daily practice, Piano, one hour.

(Students completing the two-year course may receive a diploma.)

## Third Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Organ.....	5	5
Counterpoint.....	2	2
Musical Form and Analysis.....	2	2
History and Appreciation of Music III and IV..	2	2
Electives (Choir, Orchestra, Music Methods, or Applied Music).....	1	1
Foreign Language (French or German).....	5	5
	17	17

Daily practice, three hours.

(It is possible to complete the requirements for a diploma in Piano this year.)

## Fourth Year

Organ.....	6	6
Advanced Counterpoint.....	2	..
Canon and Fugue.....	..	2
Instrumentation.....	2	2
Ensemble.....	1	1
Bible.....	..	2
Student Teaching.....	2	2
Electives (Choir, Orchestra, Music Methods, or Applied Music).....	2	2
	15	17

Daily practice, three hours.

## Voice

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### FOUR-YEAR COURSE LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF B. M.

#### First Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Voice.....	1	1
Piano.....	1	1
Ear Training I.....	1	1
Sight Singing I.....	1	1
Harmony I.....	3	3
History and Appreciation of Music I and II....	2	2
Choir.....	1	1
Bible.....	..	2
English Composition.....	3	3
Physical Education.....	1	1
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	..
	17	16

Daily practice, Voice, one hour.

Daily practice, Piano, one hour.

#### Second Year

Voice.....	4	4
Piano.....	1	1
Ear Training II.....	1	1
Sight Singing II.....	1	1
Harmony II.....	3	3
Choir.....	1	1
Foreign Language.....	5	5
Physical Education.....	1	1
	17	17

Daily practice, Voice, two hours.

Daily practice, Piano, one hour.

(Students completing the two-year course may receive a diploma.)

## Third Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Voice.....	5	5
Piano or Organ.....	1	1
Counterpoint.....	2	2
Musical Form and Analysis.....	2	2
History and Appreciation of Music III and IV..	2	2
Foreign Language.....	3	3
Bible.....	2	..
Physics of Sound.....	..	2
	17	17

Daily practice, Voice, two hours.

Daily practice, Piano or Organ, one hour.

(It is possible to complete the requirements for a diploma in Piano or Organ this year.)

## Fourth Year

Voice.....	5	5
Piano or Organ.....	1	1
Advanced Counterpoint.....	2	..
Canon and Fugue.....	..	2
Instrumentation.....	2	2
Student teaching.....	2	2
Choral Conducting.....	1	1
Electives (Orchestra, Music Methods, or Applied Music).....	2	2
	15	15

Daily practice, Voice, two hours.

Daily practice, Piano or Organ, one hour.

## Violin

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### FOUR-YEAR COURSE LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF B. M.

#### First Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Violin.....	3	3
Piano.....	1	1
Ear Training I.....	1	1
Sight Singing I.....	1	1
Harmony I.....	3	3
Orchestra.....	1	1
English Composition.....	3	3
Bible.....	..	2
Physical Education.....	1	1
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	..
	17	16

Daily practice, Violin, two hours.

Daily practice, Piano, one hour.

#### Second Year

Violin .....	4	4
Piano .....	1	1
Ear Training II.....	1	1
Sight Singing II.....	1	1
Harmony II.....	3	3
History and Appreciation of Music I and II....	2	2
Orchestra.....	1	1
Introduction to English Literature.....	3	3
Physical Education.....	1	1
	17	17

Daily practice, Violin, two hours.

Daily practice, Piano, one hour.

(Students completing the two-year course may receive a diploma.)

## Third Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Violin.....	5	5
Counterpoint.....	2	2
Musical Form and Analysis.....	2	2
History and Appreciation of Music III and IV..	2	2
Foreign Language (French or German).....	5	5
Bible.....	2	..
Physics of Sound.....	..	2
	18	18

Daily practice, three hours.

(It is possible to complete the requirements for a diploma in Piano this year.)

## Fourth Year

Violin.....	6	6
Advanced Counterpoint.....	2	..
Canon and Fugue.....	..	2
Instrumentation.....	2	2
Ensemble.....	1	1
Orchestral Conducting.....	1	1
Student Teaching.....	2	2
Electives (Choir, Music Methods, or Applied Music).....	1	1
	15	15

Daily practice, three hours.



## Public School Music

### FOUR-YEAR COURSE LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF B. M.

#### First Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Piano.....	3	3
Voice.....	1	1
Ear Training I.....	1	1
Sight Singing I.....	1	1
Harmony I.....	3	3
Choir or Orchestra.....	1	1
English Composition.....	3	3
Bible.....	..	2
Physical Education.....	1	1
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	..
	17	16

Daily practice, Piano, two hours.

Daily practice, Voice, one hour.

#### Second Year

Piano.....	1	1
Voice.....	1	1
Ear Training II.....	1	1
Sight Singing II.....	1	1
Harmony II.....	3	3
History and Appreciation of Music I and II....	2	2
Choir or Orchestra.....	1	1
Music Methods I and II.....	2	1
Practice Teaching, Elementary School.....	..	1
Introduction to Psychology.....	5	..
Physics of Sound.....	..	2
*Physical Education.....	1	1
	18	15

Daily practice, Piano, one hour.

Daily practice, Voice, one hour.

\*Natural Dancing is suggested.

## Third Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
Piano, Voice, Violin, or Organ.....	4	4
Music Methods III.....	1	1
Practice Teaching, Junior High School.....	1	1
Class Instruction, Orchestral Instruments.....	1	1
Counterpoint.....	2	2
History and Appreciation of Music III and IV..	2	2
Dramatic Art.....	2	2
Bible.....	..	2
Physical or Biological Science.....	5	..
Educational Psychology.....	..	3
	18	18

Daily practice, two to three hours.

(It is possible to complete the requirements for a diploma in Piano or Voice this year.)

## Fourth Year

Piano, Voice, Violin, or Organ.....	5	5
Music Methods IV.....	2	2
Practice Teaching, Senior High School.....	1	1
Class Instruction, Orchestral Instruments.....	1	1
Orchestral Conducting.....	..	1
Choral Conducting.....	..	1
Instrumentation.....	2	2
Methods of Teaching in High Schools.....	3	..
Principles of Secondary Education.....	..	3
Hygiene.....	3	..
	17	16

Daily practice, three hours.

## Art

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The Art Department of Lindenwood College offers many opportunities both to students specializing in Art and to those enrolled in other departments. The College library contains books on Art that are used for reference reading in connection with the various courses offered. An excellent lantern and numerous slides are used in illustrated lectures. Moreover, students have the advantages afforded by visits to the St. Louis Museum of Fine Arts and other art galleries in St. Louis, where the works of both American and foreign artists are exhibited. Students specializing in Art are required to visit the Museum of Fine Arts and other Art exhibitions in St. Louis.

All work done in the Art Department must remain in the studio until the close of the college year, unless special permission for its removal is granted by the head of the department.

The courses in the Department of Art may be used toward the degree of Bachelor of Arts when the work for the certificate in this course has been completed. If desired, a minor in Art may be obtained.

**Kappa Pi**—Honorary Art Fraternity.

### Requirements for Certificate

**Certificate in Art**—A certificate will be granted to a regularly enrolled student who completes a two-year course including the courses in History of Art, and Methods of Teaching Art, and two years' study of Design and Free-Hand Drawing.

Certificate in Public School Art, two-year course.

### Private Lessons

Students in any department of the college may take lessons in any of the branches of Art described below. One hour of college credit a semester is conferred for private lessons in Art.

**Free-Hand Drawing**—Lessons in drawing from geometrical forms, simple objects, plant life, casts, and fragments from antique figures, in pencil, crayons and water colors.

**Free-Hand Drawing and Painting**—Lessons in drawing and painting from the antique, still life, figure (from the draped model) and landscapes, in charcoal, water colors, oils and pastel.

**Design**—Lessons in the underlying principles of design and their application to elementary problems of original design; lettering, stenciling, wood-block printing—gesso and color, cement.

**Advanced Design**—Lessons in the application of the principles of design to problems of industry and everyday life; gesso, posters, and experimentation in materials with dyes and dye-resist, leather and other materials.

**Poster and Advertising Design**—Lessons affording practical training for work in commercial art; lettering and designs for labels, cartoons, magazine advertisements and posters.

**Ceramic Decoration**—The decoration of china, including a study of the principles of design and their application to original compositions suitable for the decoration of china and satsuma ware in gold, colors and enamels.

**Batik Decoration**—Lessons in the application of the principles of design to original compositions suitable for decorative purposes in connection with clothing and interiors; application of decorations to a variety of fabrics by dye and dye-resist processes.

**Out-of-Doors Sketching**—Lessons in landscape drawing in pencil, wash and charcoal.

**Advanced Out-of-Doors Sketching**—Lessons in landscape drawing in charcoal, crayons, water colors, and oils.

**Modeling**—Lessons in modeling in clay, gesso and other soft substances, to create form in relief and in the round.

**Costume Design and Illustration**—Lessons in the principles of design, balance, harmony, and rhythm in their application to costume; a study of the psychology of clothes.

**Interior Decoration**—Study of art principles and their application to interior decoration.

**Sketch Club**—Students in the Art Department eligible. Two hours per week. No credit.

**Memory Drawing**—A course in drawing from memory. Training to retain the mental image and to grasp significant action and proportion; recording these in rapid sketches.

## DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

**I 1a, 1b. Free Drawing Class**

An introductory course in free-hand drawing.

Time: One hour a week.

(No college credit.)

**I 2a. Introduction to Art**

A general survey of the fields of design and representation. Fine examples are studies, and the principles and practices are presented in lectures with collateral reading. Practice with pencil, pen and ink, wash and water colors. Visits to Museum of Fine Arts, St. Louis.

Time: Two lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Four hours.

**I 3b. Representation**

Prerequisite: Art 2a.

A more advanced course than 1a. The study of structure in the work of art, lectures, a study of examples, reading, drawing and modeling from casts and draped models.

Time: Two lectures and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Four hours.

**I 13b. Appreciation of Art**

Study of the principles which underlie the theory and practice of the Fine Arts. Visits to Museum of Fine Arts, St. Louis.

Credit: One hour.

**I 4a. Applied Design**

The principles of design, balance, rhythm, harmony, in their application of the interior decoration and costume. Study of historic ornament; practice in stenciling and various crafts; the use of pencil, ink and color. Visits to the Museum of Fine Arts, St. Louis.

Time: One lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Two hours.

**I 6b. Costume Design**

Prerequisite: Art 2a or Art 4.

Design in costume. Line value in composition. Rhythm and harmony in their application to costume. Tone contrasts and combinations. Costume and color for various types. Designing gowns and hats.

Time: One lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Two hours.

**11 5. History of Art**

A general course in history of art from the beginning of art to the present time. Visits to the Museum of Fine Arts, St. Louis.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 7. Advanced Costume Design**

Prerequisites: Art 2a or 5, and 6b.

Study of individual types; psychology of dress, line and color; adaptation of historic styles to present-day costumes. Choosing and designing entire costumes and accessories. Trips to museums, shops, etc.

Time: One lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 8. Interior Decoration**

Prerequisites: Art 2a and 3b.

A course for homemakers, teachers and decorators.

The study of art structure, tone relations, color problems and good spacing applied to interior decoration. An introduction to historic periods, architectural elements, decorative treatments and materials. Simple sketches and scale drawings.

Time: One lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 10. Theory of Design**

Prerequisites: Art 2a; Art 3b is advised in addition.

The theory of design is an art activity fundamental to the fine arts (architecture, sculpture, painting) and crafts, and a basis for art criticism. The problem of pure design; the relation of the art product to its environment, and the application of the principles of design to definite problems.

Time: One lecture and two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week. Visits to Museum of Fine Arts, St. Louis.

Credit: Three hours each semester.

**II 12. Methods of Teaching Art**

Prerequisites: Art 2a, 3b, and 13b.

A course designed for those who wish to become supervisors and teachers of art.

Time: One lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**III 9. Advanced Interior Decoration**

Prerequisites: Art 8, 5, and Mechanical Drawing.

Continuation and development of course 8, Interior Decoration. Application of principles to specific types of houses and furnishings. Sketches and drawings required. Visits to museums, shops, studios, and factories.

Time: One lecture and one two-hour laboratory period a week.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**III 11. Advanced Applied Design**

Prerequisites: Art 2a, 3b, 13b, and 4a.

Advanced Theory and Practice of Design.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**III 14. Advanced Representation**

Prerequisite: Art 3b.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

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**III 15. Painting**

Prerequisite: Art 3b.

A course in still life; landscape and figure painting in water colors, pastel, and oil.

Time: Two laboratory periods of two hours each, a week.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

## Public School Art

### TWO-YEAR COURSE LEADING TO A CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC SCHOOL ART

	First Semester	Second Semester
<b>First Year</b>		
Introduction to Art.....	4	..
Representation.....	..	4
Appreciation of Art.....	..	1
Applied Design.....	2	..
Costume Design.....	..	2
English Composition.....	3	3
Bible.....	..	2
Physical Education.....	1	1
Art.....	1	1
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	..
Elective.....	2	2
	16	16
<b>Second Year</b>		
Greek Mythology.....	2	..
Theory of Design.....	3	3
History of Art.....	2	2
Introduction to Psychology.....	..	5
Methods of Teaching Art.....	2	2
Physical Education.....	1	1
Art.....	1	1
Greek Civilization.....	3	..
Roman Civilization.....	..	3
Costume History.....	3	..
	17	17



## Speech and Dramatics

The work offered in the Department of Speech and Dramatics is both practical and broadly cultural. A thorough foundation is given to those who desire to specialize in speech, and varied opportunities are afforded to students enrolled in other departments. Students specializing in English have the opportunity to correlate the study of English with the study of the technique of oral expression. The courses taken in this department may be counted toward the degree of Bachelor of Arts when the work for the certificate in this course has been completed.

**Recitals**—Frequent class recitals are given that the students may receive practice in platform work. Public recitals are also given, so that the students gain self-confidence and enjoy the experience of actually entertaining large audiences.

### Requirements for Certificate in Speech and Dramatics—

A certificate will be granted to a student who completes satisfactorily two years' study in this department and the course prescribed in the following schedule. She must make at least two creditable public appearances—one as a prominent player in a cast and one in a student recital.

The honorary organization of the Speech and Dramatics department is a chapter of the national dramatic fraternity, Alpha Psi Omega. The purpose of this organization is to create and maintain interest in the drama, to centralize and make more efficient all dramatic activity on the college campus. Some of the more recent plays sponsored by this club have been "The Show-Off," "Skidding," "Belinda," "Icebound," "The Ivory Door," "All-of-a-Sudden Peggy," "The Devil in the Cheese," "The Rivals," "The Truth About Blayds," "The Church Mouse," and "The Admirable Crichton."

### DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

#### I 1. Voice and Diction

A course covering the rudiments of voice placement, enunciation, smoothness, flexibility and power, good conversation, platform deportment, and elementary training in public speech.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**I 4. Interpretation**

An elementary course in the principles of oral interpretation.  
Credit: Two hours each semester.

**I 3b. Public Speaking**

Preparation and delivery of short talks; study of principles governing effective speaking. The object of this course is to enable the student to present her ideas clearly and forcibly. Attention is paid to the platform presentation.

Credit: Two hours.

**I 15. Debating on Current Topics**

A study of argument in its different forms, and training in the preparation of briefs, correlated with the presentation of actual debates as inter-class and intercollegiate projects.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 5. Dramatic Art**

A course covering selection of plays, casting, stage business, impersonation, coaching, costuming, setting, lighting, etc., planned to serve those who go into institutions and communities where a knowledge of producing plays is essential.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 8. Interpretative Analysis**

Prerequisite: Public Speaking 4.

A critical study in the analysis of literature and the oral interpretation of it by the use of the imagination and emotion.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 2a. Story-Telling**

Lectures on the purpose of story-telling and its value in education; selection and adaptation of material, and the art of story-telling; actual practice in preparing and telling stories.

Credit: Two hours.

**II 7b. Advanced Story-Telling**

Prerequisite: Public Speaking 2a.

A laboratory course in which the student, through practical experience before groups of children, is trained in presenting stories before any group.

**II 9. Speech Correction Clinic**

A course which emphasizes diagnosis and treatment of speech disorders. Supervised observation and practice teaching in the overcoming of speech difficulties; the study of the organization and management of clinics.

Credit: Two hours each semester.

**II 10a. Radio Speech**

Prerequisite: Public Speaking 1.

A course designed to interest students in radio writing and radio speaking. A study of the construction and delivery of the radio talk, the composition and production of the radio play, interpretation of the manuscript, radio psychology, and voice technique.

Credit: Three hours.

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 TWO-YEAR COURSE LEADING TO CERTIFICATE IN SPEECH AND  
 DRAMATICS

## First Year

	First Semester	Second Semester
English Composition.....	3	3
Foreign Language.....	5	5
Bible.....	—	2
Voice and Diction.....	2	2
Interpretation.....	2	2
Expression.....	1	1
Physical Education.....	1	1
American Contemporary Civilization.....	3	—
	17	16

## Second Year

Introduction to English Literature.....	3	3
Dramatic Art.....	2	2
Interpretative Analysis.....	2	2
Expression.....	1	1
Physical Education.....	1	1
Story-Telling.....	2	..
Advanced Story-Telling.....	..	1
*Elective.....	5	5
Public Speaking.....	..	2
	16	17

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\*A continuation of foreign language begun in the freshman year or History of Education, is suggested.

## Scholarships and Awards

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It is the purpose of the College to foster educational standards and to assist worthy students in securing an education. To this end, scholarships have been created by friends of the College and through special funds set aside by the Board of Directors. Students receiving scholarships are expected to give service in any academic department when required.

**Fellowships**—A fellowship of \$300 will be granted a student completing four years of undergraduate work at Lindenwood College with distinction for scholarship, general ability, and loyalty to the standards of the College, and whose purpose it is to continue her education for an advanced degree in a graduate school of standing. Application for this fellowship must be made to the President of the College not later than April 1 of the year of the grant. The Faculty will announce the grant of the fellowship at Commencement.

**Honor Scholarships**—To students completing the year's work with distinguished honor for scholarship, general ability, and loyalty to the standards of the College, scholarships are provided. These scholarships are to be applied on tuition at Lindenwood College the following year, one-half the amount each semester.

It is understood that if a student receiving a scholarship does not remain for the entire year the amount of the scholarship must be refunded to the College. It is also understood that should a student fail to continue the required educational standard or fail to continue her work for a degree the College may cancel the scholarship.

**High School Scholarships**—First honor student of any four-year accredited high school matriculating as candidate for a degree will be granted a scholarship for the Freshman year, subject to the conditions governing Honor Scholarships of the College.

**Army and Navy Scholarships**—The College having been founded and later munificently endowed by families identified with the United States Army, a limited number of scholarships have been provided for daughters of officers of the Army and Navy who matriculate as candidates for degree.

**Teachers' Scholarships**—Daughters of teachers, principals, and superintendents of Public Schools, daughters of College and University professors, who meet the requirements, are awarded scholarships upon application.

**Sorority Scholarships**—The Zeta Chapter of Eta Upsilon Gamma and the Theta Chapter of the Sigma Iota Chi have each established scholarships of \$200 to be awarded on the conditions set forth in the requirements for Educational Scholarships by the College. Announcement of the awards is made at each annual Commencement.

**Ministerial Scholarships**—The Watson Fund provides a scholarship of one hundred dollars for every daughter of a Presbyterian minister. When the revenue of the endowment is not all used for this purpose, the remainder may be applied to the education of the daughter of any Evangelical minister.

**Sibley Scholarships**—The Alumnae, in honor of the founder of the College, Mrs. Mary Easton Sibley, established in 1927 a Centennial Scholarship Fund, the annual revenue to be awarded needy students who are qualified to meet the entrance requirements.

Applications for aid under this fund should be made to the President of the College, accompanied by a statement of need and recommendation from two persons of the applicant's home town, one from the principal of the school from which she comes, the other from her pastor.

Under this fund several cities have especially provided a sufficient sum for scholarships to be awarded in their name—St. Charles, Missouri; St. Louis, Missouri; Kansas City, Missouri; Chicago, Illinois.

**Laura J. Heron Scholarship**—In memory of her mother, Mrs. Charlia Ayres, wife of President George F. Ayres (1903-1913), created by will a scholarship to assist a worthy student to obtain an education at Lindenwood College. The first award from this fund will be made in 1935.

**Dorothy Holtcamp Badgett Award**—Judge C. W. Holtcamp of St. Louis, in memory of his daughter, Dorothy Holtcamp, a graduate of Lindenwood College, 1911, established a Bible Award of \$2,000, the revenue from the gift to be awarded members of the Freshman class who excel in Bible memory verses. Three awards are made each year at Lindenwood.

**Sigma Tau Delta Medals**—This sorority award is limited to three members of the Freshman class who have, during the year, made outstanding literary contributions. A gold, silver, and bronze medal indicate first, second, and third place.

**Progress in Music Award**—To the students making the most progress during the year in the Music department prizes are awarded by the department for progress in piano, organ, violin, and voice.

**Art Awards**—The St. Louis Lindenwood College Club has provided an award to be given the student who excels in the study of Introduction to Art. A poster prize is also given by the department for the best poster presented by the contestants.

**Good Citizenship Award**—The Alumnae Association has made a gift to the College to be awarded to the student who is selected by the faculty as representing the best type of campus citizenship.

**English Bible Award**—The President of the College annually offers an award to students presenting a written theme on some topic of biblical literature assigned by the English and Bible departments. This is open only to the upper classes.

**Good Housekeeping Awards**—To encourage good housekeeping, awards have been provided for students in each dormitory having the best record for the care of their rooms.

Provision has been made for two awards in each dormitory—one to the occupant of a single room and the other to those in a double room.

**Nelly Don Prizes**—Annually the awards presented by the Donnelly Garment Company are given for the three best costume designs, and three for the best made dresses. The competition for these valued prizes is quite spirited. The entries are judged by experts of the company making the awards.

The head of the Donnelly Garment Company is a graduate of Lindenwood College.

## Expenses for the Year

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Lindenwood College is not conducted for profit, and a large part of the budget is met annually from proceeds of the Endowment Fund.

It is the desire of the college to explain very carefully to the patron the entire cost for his daughter for the college year. The expenses itemized below include every fee charged by the college. The only additional expenses are personal, such as books, laundry, etc.

### EXPENSES

Board, room, heat, light, water service, tuition, lessons in Music, Art and Public Speaking . . . . .	\$725.00
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Note—An additional charge of \$50.00 is made for each occupant of a double room with bath attached, and \$60.00 for single room with bath attached. The charge for single room without bath attached is \$40.00 additional. One-half of this charge is due in September and the remainder January 1.

### Terms of Payment

All bills for tuition and board are due at the beginning of the school year. For the convenience of our patrons payments may be made as indicated below:

#### ON ENTRANCE IN SEPTEMBER

On account of tuition . . . . .	\$225.00	
Board and room . . . . .	250.00	
Student activity fee . . . . .	15.00	
	\$490.00	
Less room reservation fee . . . . .	10.00	
	\$480.00	
Total due September 17, 1935 . . . . .		

Balance on account is due January 1, 1936.

### INCIDENTAL FEES

Piano Practice, per hour for year . . . . .	10.00
Pipe Organ Practice, one hour per day for the year . . . . .	15.00
Student activity fee . . . . .	15.00
Diploma or certificate fee . . . . .	10.00

The student may send her laundry home or arrange through the college to have it done at the Steam Laundry. The college does not do any of the student's laundry.

The \$10.00 room reservation fee is not an extra charge, but is applied on the first payment.

Students are liable for any breakage.

All remittances should be mailed direct to Lindenwood College by certified check.

Payments must be made before the student can take her place in the classroom. No exception will be made to this rule without written permission from the Bursar.

If bills are not settled when due, it is understood that sight draft will be honored. Interest at 6 per cent will be charged on all unpaid bills.

*Diplomas will not be issued or grades given until all bills are properly settled.*

When students have been accepted for admission, parents and guardians accept all the conditions of payment and regulations of the college.

The college is very glad to help students with their transportation and baggage, but in doing so simply acts as an agent and is not responsible for loss or inconvenience a student may suffer.

Charges for board and tuition in the various departments for the school year are as low as is consistent with the INSTRUCTION, SERVICE, and ACCOMMODATION given.

The college will not be responsible for the loss of any personal property of any student or teacher.

#### WITHDRAWAL

*Each student is entered for the college year, and is accepted with the understanding that she will remain for the final examinations at the end of the college year.*

*All engagements with instructors and other provisions for education are made by the college for the entire year in advance; the established rule is that no deduction will be made from the amount paid.*

If a student withdraws voluntarily or involuntarily before the end of the year there is no refund. However, in case of withdrawal upon the recommendation of the college physician, on account of serious illness, a refund pro rata will be made on the amount paid for board and room. No deduction is made for temporary absence during the year.

*Textbooks, sheet music, regulation gymnasium outfit, stationery and similar articles may be obtained at the college book store at current prices.*

The terms of entrance are stated plainly in the catalog. No verbal agreements are permitted.



## EVENTS AND SPEAKERS OF THE YEAR

1934

- Sept. 23 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Convocation, President John L. Roemer.
- 27 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Dr. John W. MacIvor of St. Louis.,  
President of the Board of Directors.
- 30 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. R. Calvin Dobson of St. Louis.
- Oct. 4 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Mr. Richard Spamer of St. Louis.
- 5 Friday, 8:00 P. M.—Sophomore Party.
- 7 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. J. C. Inglis of St. Charles.
- 9 Tuesday, 8:00 P. M.—Faculty Reception in Club Room.
- 11 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Dr. Arnold H. Lowe of St. Louis.
- 13 Saturday, 8:00 P. M.—Date Dance, Sponsored by the Student Council.
- 14 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. Ernest Jones of St. Charles.
- 18 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Mlle. Anite Kambly, "Romance in  
Language."
- 21 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. W. L. McColgan of St. Charles.
- 25 Thursday, "Founders' Day," 11:00 A. M.—Address, Mr. A. A. Blumeyer,  
President Industrial Bank & Trust Co. of St. Louis, "Colonel Butler."  
12:30 P. M.—Services at the Cemetery to honor memory of Major  
and Mrs. George C. Sibley.
- 1:00 P. M.—Luncheon.
- 1:30 P. M.—Meeting of St. Louis Lindenwood College Club.
- 2:30 P. M.—Dance Recital by Physical Education Department.
- 4:00 P. M.—Senior Tea.
- 8:00 P. M.—Concert by The Steindel Trio of St. Louis.
- 26 Friday, 8:00 P. M.—Hallowe'en Party, Sponsored by Y. W. C. A.
- 28 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. Henry Thomas of St. Charles.
- Nov. 1 Thursday, 4:30 P. M.—Tea by Senior Class.
- 8:00 P. M.—Lecture, Dr. Rollo Walter Brown of Harvard  
University.
- 4 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. William Crowe of St. Louis.
- 6 Tuesday, 4:30 P. M.—Beta Pi Theta Tea.
- 8 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Faculty Recital by Prof. John Thomas and Miss  
Gertrude Isidor.
- 9 Friday, 6:30 P. M.—Freshman Class Dinner Dance.
- 11 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Armistice Day Program by Y. W.  
C. A.
- 13 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Recital by Students of Music Department.
- 15 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Mrs. Diana Watts of London, Eng-  
land, "The Science of Perfect Poise."
- 18 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. J. C. Inglis of St. Charles.
- 19 Monday, 11:00 A. M.—Lecture, Dr. Hillis Lory of Stanford University,  
California, "Manchuokuo, Powder Keg of the World."  
7:30 P. M. Faculty Meeting, Dr. Lory, "Understanding the  
Orient."

- 22 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Recital by Students of Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 25 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. Ernest Jones of St. Charles.
- 27 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Organ Recital by Prof. Paul Friess.
- 29 Thursday, Thanksgiving Day—Recess until Monday, December 3, 8:00 A. M.
- Dec. 4 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Recital by students of Music Department.
- 6 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Faculty Recital, Miss Eva Englehart and Miss Doris Gieselman of the Music Department.
- 7 Friday, 8:00 P. M.—Christmas Play "Once in a Palace," by Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 8 Saturday, 9:00 P. M.—Date Dance, Sponsored by Student Council.
- 9 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. W. L. McColgan of St. Charles.
- 11 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Recital by Organ students.
- 13 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Recital by students of Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 14 Friday, 6:00 P. M.—Family Christmas Party in the Dining Room.  
7:30 P. M.—Christmas Party in Gymnasium, Sponsored by Alpha Sigma Tau and Mu Phi Epsilon, and announcement of Popularity Queen.
- 16 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Christmas Service. Concert by Choir.
- 19 Wednesday Noon—Christmas Vacation begins.
- 1935
- Jan. 3 Thursday, 9:00 A. M.—Christmas vacation ends.
- 6 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. J. C. Inglis of St. Charles.
- 8 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Lecture, Dr. J. H. Styles, "Shoes and Feet."
- 10 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Recital by Advanced Music Students.
- 13 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. W. L. McColgan of St. Charles.
- 15 Tuesday, 8:00 P. M.—Faculty Recital, Miss Hildur Leland and Miss Pearl Walker of the Music Department.
- 17 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Cyril Clemens, "Mark Twain—His Life and Works."
- 19 Saturday, 8:00 P. M.—Date Dance, sponsored by Juniors and Seniors.
- 20 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. Ernest Jones of St. Charles.
- 22 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Recital by Students of the Music Department.
- 24 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Faculty Recital by Miss Geraldine Biggers of the Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 27 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. J. C. Inglis of St. Charles.
- Feb. 3 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. W. L. McColgan of St. Charles.
- 4 Monday—Second Semester Begins.
- 7 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Recital by Advanced Music Students.
- 10 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service by Y. W. C. A.
- 12 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Recital by Students of the Music Department.
- 14 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Recital by Students of the Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 16 Saturday, 8:00 P. M.—Date Dance, Sponsored by Sophomores.
- 17 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. Ernest Jones of St. Charles.
- 21 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Assembly, Emily Grant Hutchings, "The Passing of Modernism."
- 24 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. J. C. Inglis of St. Charles.

- 26 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Recital by Students of the Music Department.
- 28 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Graduating Recital by Students of Speech and Dramatics Department.
- Mar. 1 Friday, 8:00 P. M.—Musical Comedy.
- 3 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. W. L. McColgan of St. Charles.
- 7 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Recital by Advanced Music Students.
- 9 Saturday, 8:00 P. M.—Date Dance, Sponsored by Freshmen.
- 10 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. Ernest Jones of St. Charles.
- 11 Monday, 8:00 P. M.—Lecture, J. C. Sawders, "The Wonderland of Mexico."
- 12 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Recital by Students of Music Department.
- 14 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Recital by Students of Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 17 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. J. C. Inglis of St. Charles.
- 21 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Graduating Recital, Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 22 Friday, 6:30 P. M.—Y. W. C. A. Dinner Dance for entire school.
- 24 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. W. L. McColgan of St. Charles.
- 26 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Recital by Students of the Music Department.
- 28 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Graduating Recital, Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 29 Friday, 8:00 P. M.—Spring Play.
- 31 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. Ernest Jones of St. Charles.
- April 1 Monday, 8:00 P. M.—Illustrated Lecture, Capt. Albert W. Stevens of U. S. Army Air Corps.
- 2 Tuesday, 5:00 P. M.—Recital by Students of Music Department.
- 4 Thursday—Spring Recess begins.
- 9 Tuesday—Spring Recess ends.
- 14 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. J. C. Inglis of St. Charles.
- 16 Tuesday, 4:45 P. M.—Recital by Students of the Music Department.
- 18 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Recital by Mu Phi Epsilon, Honorary Music Sorority.
- 19 Friday, 8:00 P. M.—Dance Recital.
- 21 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. W. L. McColgan of St. Charles.
- 23 Tuesday, 4:45 P. M.—Recital by students of Music Department.
- 25 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Graduating Recital, Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 27 Saturday, 8:00 P. M.—Sophomore Prom.
- 28 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. Ernest Jones of St. Charles.
- 30 Tuesday, 4:45 P. M.—Recital by Students of Music Department.
- May 2 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Graduating Recital, Speech and Dramatics Department.
- 5 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. J. C. Inglis of St. Charles.
- 7 Tuesday, 4:45 P. M.—Recital by Students of Music Department.
- 9 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Graduating Recital, Piano.
- 11 Saturday, 8:00 P. M.—Junior-Senior Prom.
- 12 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. W. L. McColgan of St. Charles.
- 14 Tuesday, 4:45 P. M.—Recital by Students of Music Department.
- 16 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Graduating Recital, Speech and Dramatics Department.

- 19 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. Ernest Jones of St. Charles.  
21 Tuesday, 4:45 P. M.—Recital by Students of Music Department.  
23 Thursday, 11:00 A. M.—Recital by Students of Speech and Dramatics  
Department.  
24 Friday, 8:00 P. M.—Junior Party for Seniors in Club Room.  
26 Sunday, 6:30 P. M.—Vesper Service, Rev. J. C. Inglis of St. Charles.  
June 9 Sunday, 3:00 P. M.—Baccalaureate Service.  
10 Monday, 3:00 P. M.—Spring Festival.  
11 Tuesday, 10:00 A. M.—Commencement.

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**STUDENT COUNCIL, 1934-1935**

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**Faculty Advisors**

Mrs. John L. Roemer  
Miss Edna Hough  
Mrs. Effie L. Roberts

Mrs. J. Wenger  
Miss Mary C. Blackwel  
Mrs. Elizabeth LeMaster

**Student Officers of Council**

Mary K. Dewey.....President  
Helen Lightholder.....Vice-President  
Mary Nell Patterson.....Secretary and Treasurer

**Butler Hall**

Sara Crews, House President

**Ayres Hall**

Florence Wilson, House President

**Sibley Hall**

Mary Belle Grant, House President

**Irwin Hall**

Allie Mae Borman, House President

**Niccolle Hall**

June Myers, House President

## YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION, 1934-1935

### Faculty Committee

Dr. Mary Terhune	Miss Doris P. Gieselman
Miss Lillian J. Allyn	Miss Rachel M. Morris
Dr. Ralph T. Case	Miss Harriet Rutherford

### Student Officers

Nancy Montgomery, President	Constance Osgood, Secretary
Jean Kirkwood, Vice-President	Margaret Barber, Treasurer

### Standing Committee

Publicity.....	Evelyn Brown
Social Service.....	Margaret Taylor

## ALPHA SIGMA TAU, 1934-1935

Nancy Montgomery	Mary Long
Mary K. Dewey	Kathryn Fox
Dorothy Barton	Virginia Porter
Evelyn Brown	Lillian Willson
Mary Elizabeth Null	Chloe Neal Willson
Evelyn Fox	Ernestine Thro

Wilma Hoen

## ALPHA MU MU, 1934-1935

Rachel Hinman  
LaCene Ford  
Marjorie Hickman  
Erma Schacht

---

**MU PHI EPSILON, 1934-1935**

Allie Mae Bomman  
Blanche Edna Hestwood

Rachel Hinman  
Virginia Krome

Mary Morton

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**PRIZES AND AWARDS, 1933-1934**

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**Fellowship**

Marietta Hansen, Chicago, Ill.

**Sigma Iota Chi Scholarship**

Mary K. Dewey, Cairo, Ill.

**Eta Upsilon Gamma Scholarship**

Divided between:

Mary Elizabeth Null, St. Charles, Mo.    Mary Belle Grant, Bachelor, Mo.

## Scholarship Prizes

(Award to the Student who made the Highest Rank in Scholarship for the Year)

Mary Morton, St. Joseph, Mo.

### Dorothy Holtcamp Badgett

(Bible Contest for Freshmen)

1st prize—Lorraine Snyder, St. Charles, Mo.

2nd prize—Virginia Rugh, Decatur, Ill.

3rd prize—Ruby Bergfeld, Hamburg, Mo.

### Progress Prizes in Music

Organ—Alma Reitz, St. Louis, Mo.

Piano—Frances Hamacher, Richmond, Mo.

Voice—Ruth Bewley, Oklahoma City, Okla.

### Poster Prize—Art Department

Madaline Chandler, Tulsa, Okla.

### Introduction to Art Prize

(Awarded by the St. Louis Lindenwood College Club)

Divided between:

Louise McCulloch, Marianna, Ark.

Madaline Chandler, Tulsa, Okla.

### The Sigma Tau Delta Freshman Medals

(For Outstanding Librery Contributions)

Gold Medal—Dorothy Tull, Buffalo, Wyo.

Silver Medal—Erma Schacht, Cook, Nebr.

Bronze Medal—Dorothy Copps, Grand Island, Nebr.

### Honorable Mention

Alma Reitz, St. Louis, Mo.

Virginia Rugh, Decatur, Ill.



## Degrees, Diplomas, and Certificates 1933-1934

### Bachelor of Arts

Kathleen Margaret Breit	Emeline Lovellette
Mary Maybelle Cowan	Dorothea Gleim McCulloh
Marjorie Jean Filkins	Jacqueline McCullough
Sarah Louise Greer	Katharine Marietta Newton
Marietta MacKenzie Hansen	Evelyn Polski
Betty Hart	Margaret A. Ringer
Dorothy Holcomb	Grace Louise Ritter
Theo Frances Hull	Lois Eugenia Sheetz
Mary Jane Laughlin	Nancy Watson

### Bachelor of Science

Margaret Blough (Education)  
Lucile Chappel (History)  
Katherine Elizabeth Erwin (Home Economics)  
Georgia Lee Hoffman (Home Economics)  
Evelyn Olive Hoyt (Education)  
Madaline E. John (Social Science)  
Susan Lischer (Home Economics)  
Grace-Isabel Orr (Education)  
Martha A. Pearl (Home Economics)  
Alda Schierding (Sociology)  
Rachel E. Snider (Home Economics)  
Clara Jane Tobin (Home Economics)  
Ella Margaret Williams (Biological Science)  
Marjorie Wycoff (Sociology)

### Bachelor of Music

Margaret Brainard (Piano)  
Frances Marie McPherson (Piano)  
Kathryn Eggen (Violin)  
Edith Knotts (Violin)

### Conferring of Honorary Degree, Litt. D.

Pearle Aikin-Smith

### Diploma in Music—Organ

Rachel A. Hinman

**Diploma in Music—Piano**

Blanche Edna Hestwood

**Certificate of Associate in Arts**

Adele Côté

Louise Scott

**Certificate in Business**

Nancy Smith

Velda L. Wagner

**Certificate in Home Economics**

Jacqueline Ward

**Certificate in Public School Art**

Louise Snyder

**Certificate in Public School Music**

Eugenia Milde

**Certificate in Public Speaking**

Elizabeth Bernice McSpadden

Florence Virginia Wilson

**Certificate in Physical Education**

Helen Dennis Foster

Helen Lightholder

Louise Tips Paine

Ella Margaret Williams

## STUDENT ROSTER, 1934-1935

<del>Achelpohl, Miriam</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
Ackerman, Kathryn Hope	Kansas City, Mo. ✓
Ahmann, Mary	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Albietz, Helen</del>	Mt. Carmel, Ill.
Armstrong, Phyllis	Chanute, Kans. ✓
Asher, Dorothy	Plainview, Tex.
Atkinson, Mildred Ann	Bicknell, Ind.
Atteberry, Doris Lee	Evansville, Ind.
Auerbach, Sara Lee	Ashley, N. Dak.
Aylward, Bettie	Springfield, Ill.
<del>Bacon, Mary</del>	Anna, Ill.
Bainum, Alice Georgia	Cheyenne, Wyo.
<del>Baker, Elizabeth</del>	Evansville, Ind.
<del>Baker, Jennie</del>	Kennett, Mo.
Ball, Dorothy	Bowling Green, Mo.
Baptist, Mary E.	Shawnee, Okla.
Barber, Margaret Jane	Aurora, Ill. ✓
Barker, Betty	Springfield, Ill.
Barnes, Zoe E.	Oxford, Kans.
Barr, Betty	Omaha, Nebr.
<del>Berry, Ethel Gard</del>	Elkhart, Ill. ✓
Barton, Dorothy	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Becker, Louise M.</del>	Denver, Colo.
Bell, Elizabeth	Hudson, N. Y.
<del>Bell, Mary Elizabeth</del>	Centralia, Ill.
Bennett, Barbara	Hurst, Ill. ✓
Bergs, Betty	St. Louis, Mo.
Bewley, Ruth	Oklahoma City, Okla.
Biggs, Betty Ann	Webster Groves, Mo.
<del>Blackburn, Leonora</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Blackman, Catherine</del>	Parma, Mo.
Blanton, Polly	St. Louis, Mo.
Block, Betty	Denver, Colo.
Bloom, Sarah	Wetumka, Okla.
<del>Bockstege, Dorothy</del>	Evansville, Ind.
Boles, Margaret	Carlsbad, N. M.
Boord, Kathryn	Malvern, Iowa
<del>Bornman, Allie Mae</del>	Clarksdale, Miss.
<del>Bottani, Dorothy</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
Bottani, Kathleen	St. Charles, Mo.
Bowman, Adagene	Sikeston, Mo.
<del>Bowman, Jane</del>	Great Falls, Mont.
Brenner, Amy	St. Louis, Mo.

<del>Briggs, Marjorie</del>	Bonne Terre, Mo.
<del>Brink, Marie</del>	Weldon Spring, Mo.
<del>Broeckelmann, Estelle</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
○ <del>Brower, Mary Louise</del>	Shenandoah, Ia.
<del>Brown, Becky Jane X</del>	Mexico, Mo.
<del>Brown, Betty Wilson</del>	Mayfield, Ky.
<del>Brown, Evelyn</del>	University City, Mo.
<del>Bruce, Esther Margaret X</del>	Mt. Carmel, Ill.
<del>Bruns, Carleton</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Buchmann, Catharine X</del>	Marissa, Ill.
<del>Buenger, Edna</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Burke, Ann Virginia</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Burkhart, Kathryn</del>	Hurst, Ill. ✓
<del>Burney, Mildred</del>	Aurora, Mo. ✓
<del>Butler, Betty X</del>	Des Moines, Ia.
<del>Byers, Adele</del>	Minden, Nebr.
<del>Campbell, Jeannette</del>	Norfolk, Nebr.
<del>Case, Mary</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Chandler, Madaline</del>	Tulsa, Okla.
<del>Chapel, Genevieve</del>	Manchester, Ia.
○ <del>Chorpenning, Ethyl</del>	Jefferson, Ia.
<del>Christensen, Marie X</del>	Fremont, Nebr.
<del>Clark, Betty</del>	Coffeyville, Kans.
<del>Coker, Evelyn X</del>	Dallas, Texas
○ <del>Collinson, Eleanor</del>	Topeka, Kans.
<del>Cotler, Iris</del>	Neosho, Mo.
<del>Combs, Barbara Ann</del>	Leavenworth, Kans.
<del>Coombs, Mary Elizabeth</del>	Webster Groves, Mo.
<del>Copps, Dorothy</del>	Grand Island, Nebr.
<del>Cote, Harriet Adele X</del>	Omaha, Nebr.
○ <del>Coulter, Mary Elizabeth</del>	Seneca, Ill. ✓
<del>Courtney, Carolyn</del>	Sedalia, Mo.
<del>Covington, Wanda Gayle X</del>	Plainview, Texas
<del>Crews, Sara</del>	Fulton, Mo.
<del>Dallmeyer, Helen</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
○ <del>Dalton, Kathryn</del>	Atlantic, Ia.
<del>Danz, Doris</del>	Union, Mo.
<del>Dardt, Marion</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Daugherty, Elizabeth</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Davidson, Ella</del>	North Kansas City, Mo.
<del>Devio, Sara Ella X</del>	Kansas City, Mo.
<del>Deaver, Mary Frances</del>	Tupelo, Miss.
<del>Deruy, Eleanora Dudley</del>	Pittsburg, Kans.
<del>Dewey, Mary K.</del>	Cairo, Ill.
<del>Dies, Olive</del>	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>Dillingham, Lucille</del>	Staunton, Ill.
<del>Douglass, Alice</del>	Okmulgee, Okla.
○ <del>Downs, Margaret</del>	Tallant, Okla.

*A. J. 1*  
*Tallant, Okla.*

- ~~Downs, Maudie~~ ..... St. Charles, Mo.  
~~Dudley, Jane Byrner~~ ..... Oklahoma City, Okla.  
~~Duabbert, Ethel~~ ..... Marthasville, Mo.  
 Durham, Dorothy ..... Harrisburg, Ill.  
 Durst, Mary Fae ..... West Frankfort, Ill.
- Eberle, Evelyn ..... Ft. Collins, Colo.  
 Echelmeier, Marguerite ..... St. Charles, Mo.  
 Edwards, Martha ..... Enid, Okla.  
 Eichman, Janet ..... Maywood, Ill. ✓  
 Elkins, Margaret Roberta ..... Mounds, Ill.  
 Ellis, Marie Louise ..... Sioux City, Ia.  
 Emerson, Virginia ..... Joplin, Mo.  
 Ervin, Dorothy ..... Bartlesville, Okla.  
 Estes, Virginia ..... Oklahoma City, Okla.
- Filling, Gwyned ..... St. Charles, Mo.  
 Finloy, Eleanor ..... St. Louis, Mo.  
 Fleming, June ..... Council Grove, Kans.  
 Forbes, Betty Woodson ..... Ft. Smith, Ark.  
 Ford, LaCene ..... Harrisburg, Ill.  
 Forshee, Phyllis ..... Ulysses, Kans.  
 Foster, Helen ..... Tupelo, Miss.  
 Fox, Evelyn ..... St. Charles, Mo.  
 Fox, Kathryn X ..... Cheyenne, Wyo.  
 Franklin, June ..... McLoud, Okla.  
 Fritz, Laura A. X ..... Wichita Falls, Tex.
- Gardiner, Lois ..... Cecilia, Ky.  
 Garza, Celsa ..... St. Charles, Mo.  
 Gauss, Betty ..... St. Charles, Mo.  
 Gibson, Irma ..... St. Charles, Mo.  
 Gibson, Marjorie ..... St. Charles, Mo.  
 Goodenow, Elizabeth ..... Kansas City, Mo.  
 Gorrell, Edith Ann ..... Tulsa, Okla.  
 Graham, Charlotte ..... Donna, Tex.  
 Grant, Mary Belle ..... Bachelor, Mo.  
 Green, Genevieve ..... Johnston City, Ill.  
 Greer, Mary ..... St. Louis, Mo.  
 Greer, Susan ..... St. Louis, Mo.  
 Griffith, Adrienne ..... Omaha, Nebr.  
 Grimes, Hannah ..... Tulsa, Okla.  
 Groff, Elizabeth Ann X ..... Lawrenceville, Ill.  
 Guthrie, Mary Eleanor ..... Oklahoma City, Okla.
- Hahn, Billie ..... Mt. Pulaski, Ill. ✓  
 Hall, Barbara Ruth ..... Benton, Ill.  
 Hamilton, Ava Dean ..... Ft. Smith, Ark.  
 Hammer, Marjorie X ..... University City, Mo.  
 Hancock, Louise X ..... Laddonia, Mo.

<del>Hansen, Madeleine</del> .....	Long Beach, Calif.
<del>Hardin, Martha</del> .....	St. Charles, Mo.
D Harding, Coila.....	Ft. Smith, Ark.
<del>Harris, Miriam</del> .....	Denver, Colo.
D Haussler, Susette.....	Centralia, Ill.
<del>Hays, Mary Louise</del> .....	Marissa, Ill.
<del>Heeren, Mary Willis</del> .....	Brunswick, Mo.
Heinlein, Catherine.....	Butler, Mo.
D Heins, Carolyn Logan.....	Carrollton Mo. ✓
<del>Hendy, Nancy</del> .....	Jefferson City, Mo. ✓
<del>Hesskamp, Darlene</del> .....	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Hestwood, Blanche Edna</del> .....	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Hibbard, Eleanor</del> .....	Kaycee, Wyo.
<del>Hickman, Marjorie</del> .....	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>Hilding, Betty Lee</del> .....	Denver, Colo.
<del>Hill, Beatrice</del> .....	Sullivan, Ill. ✓
<del>Hill, Kathryn</del> .....	Council Bluffs, Ia. ✓
<del>Hinman, Rachel</del> .....	Sandwich, Ill. ✓
<del>Hoen, Wilma</del> .....	Hinsdale, Ill. ✓
<del>Hoffman, Mary Lois</del> .....	Ft. Collins, Colo.
<del>Holbrook, Jane Caroline</del> .....	Springfield, Mo.
D Hollands, Margaret.....	Lamoni, Ia.
<del>Holmes, Henry Etta</del> .....	Wichita, Kans.
<del>Holton, Allene</del> .....	Poteau, Okla.
<del>Hooks, Betty Frances</del> .....	New Harmony, Ind.
D Howe, Ruth.....	University City, Mo.
<del>Huddleston, Myraa</del> .....	Oklahoma City, Okla.
<del>Huff, Dorothy Jane</del> .....	Kenosha, Wis. ✓
D Hughes, Mary Elizabeth.....	Kansas City, Mo.
D Hughes, Ruth.....	Danville, Ill.
D Hurst, Lovella.....	University City, Mo.
<del>Jaeger, Virginia</del> .....	East St. Louis, Ill.
<del>Johnson, Betty Ann</del> .....	Springfield, Ill.
D Johnson, Claudia Dell.....	Lexington, Mo.
D Johnson, Ilene.....	Edgerton, Wis. ✓
<del>Jolley, Mary Elizabeth</del> .....	Mexico, Mo.
<del>Jones, Juanita</del> .....	Johnston City, Ill.
<del>Judge, Harriett</del> .....	New Madrid, Mo.
<del>Koek, Margaret</del> .....	Blytheville, Ark.
<del>Keegan, Kathryn Edith</del> .....	Lawton, Okla.
<del>Keeling, Mary Elizabeth</del> .....	Elsberry, Mo.
<del>Keithly, Helen</del> .....	O'Fallon, Mo.
<del>Kellams, Mary Sue</del> .....	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>Kelley, Ruth</del> .....	St. Louis, Mo.
D Kemp, Mary Jane.....	Terre Haute, Ind.
<del>Kerney, Eugenia</del> .....	Butler, Mo.
<del>Kent, Bertha Marie</del> .....	St. Louis, Mo.
D King, Berniece.....	Pocahontas, Ark.

<del>Kirkwood, Jean</del> X	Lawrenceville, Ill.
<del>Kistner, Anna Marie</del>	Bismarck, Mo.
<del>Kloster, Kathleen</del>	Sioux City, Ia.
<del>Knell, Helen</del> X	Aurora, Ill. ✓
<del>Kottmann, Mrs. Ralph</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Krome, Virginia</del>	Wright City, Mo.
O LaFayette, Dorothy	Checotah, Okla.
<del>Lang, Celeste</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Langston, Thelma</del>	Springfield, Mo.
<del>Latham, Frances</del>	California, Mo.
<del>Lawler, Marie</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
O Laws, Virginia	Broken Arrow, Okla.
D Lee, Clara	Watseska, Ill. ✓
O Leftwich, Jean	Dannebrog, Nebr.
<del>LeGier, Margaret</del> X	Keensburg, Ill. ✓
D Lehbrink, Katherine	Quincy, Ill.
O Lightholder, Helen	Streator, Ill. ✓
<del>Lipp, Sylvia</del>	Cleveland, O.
<del>Lischer, Susen</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Little, Virginia Mae</del>	Madill, Okla.
<del>London, Dorothy</del> X	Oklahoma City, Okla.
<del>Long, Mary</del> X	Leon, Ia.
D Lott, Martha	Webb City, Mo.
D McAllister, Margaret	Joplin, Mo.
O McCauley, Alice	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>McCormick, Miriam</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>McElhinny, Roberta</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>McFadden, Camille</del>	Taylorville, Ill.
D McGibony, Kathryn Nell	Oklahoma City, Okla.
D McIntosh, Margaret	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>McKee, Mrs. N. L.</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>McKee, Peggy</del>	Blytheville, Ark.
<del>McKrehan, Mary Lee</del>	Tulsa, Okla.
O McMahan, Katherine	Oklahoma City, Okla.
D McSpadden, Ruth Ann	Nowata, Okla.
<del>McWilliams, Opal Jane</del>	Oklahoma, City Okla.
Maassen, Elizabeth	Harlan, Ia.
<del>Mabry, Lorene</del>	Alton, Ill.
<del>Mandel, Edith Sarah</del> X	Kewanee, Ill. ✓
O Martin, Erma	Irondale, Mo.
D Martin, Virginia	Joplin, Mo. ✓
<del>Massieon, Myra</del>	Peru, Ill. ✓
<del>Mathias, Mary Jane</del>	Michigan City, Ind.
<del>May, Paul</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>McIntosh, Isabelle</del>	Colorado Springs, Colo.
<del>Merryman, Mary Jane</del>	Des Arc, Ark.
<del>Maessney, Florence</del>	St. Charles, Mo.

<del>Meyers, Margaret</del> X	East St. Louis, Ill.
<del>Miles, Josephine</del>	St. Joseph, Mo.
<del>Millhouse, Elma</del> X	Lawrenceville, Ill.
Miller, Barbara Ann	Springfield, Ill.
Miller, Marlys	Grundy Center, Ia.
<del>Miller, Roberta</del>	Sioux City, Ia.
Miller, Virginia	Greensburg, Ind.
<del>Miller, Sarabell</del>	Overland, Mo.
Mills, Mary Louise	Muskogee, Okla.
<del>Moeller, Helen Clare</del>	Omaha, Nebr.
<del>Montgomery, Nancy Jane</del>	Ash Grove, Mo.
<del>Moore, Margery</del> X	Hinsdale, Ill.
Morton, Katherine	St. Joseph, Mo.
Morton, Mary	St. Joseph, Mo.
Muehlenbrock, Kathryn D.	St. Louis, Mo.
Muirhead, Dorothy	Newport, Ark.
Murdock, Louise	Brodhead, Wis.
Myers, June	Tulsa, Okla.
<del>Myers, June</del> X	
Newell, Ruth	Omaha, Nebr.
Nichols, Adele	Benton, Ill.
<del>Niedner, Virginia</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
Niendorf, Elizabeth	Des Moines, Ia.
Null, Lois	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Null, Mary Elizabeth</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
Oakes, Mildred	University City, Mo.
O'Connor, Peggy	Oklahoma City, Okla.
Oelklaus, Mrs. Armin	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Olmstead, Susan</del>	Alton, Ill.
<del>Osgood, Constance</del> X	Kansas City, Mo.
Osiek, Mrs. Omar	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Owen, Olga</del>	Lebanon, Mo.
Paino, Agnes	Aberdeen, Miss.
<del>Parker, Esther</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Parker, Mary Ann</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Parr, Josephine</del>	Ottawa, Ill.
Parrott, Dorothy	Sioux City, Ia.
Patterson, Mary Nell	Oklahoma City, Okla.
Payne, Eleanor Denny	Teheran, Persia
Pemberton, Sarabel	Benton, Ill.
Perrin, Suzanne	St. Louis, Mo.
Perry, Martha	Kansas City, Mo.
Petersen, Lillian	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>Peuter, Edwin</del> X	Kansas City, Mo.
<del>Pfeiffer, June</del> X	Stuttgart, Ark.
Phelps, Anna Marie	St. Charles, Mo.
Phelps, Elsie	St. Charles, Mo.
Platt, Nancy	St. Louis, Mo.



<del>Poll, Evelyn</del> .....	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Ponder, Virginia</del> .....	San Antonio, Tex.
<del>Porter, Virginia</del> .....	Mel-Leansboro, Ill.
<del>Poston, Joella</del> .....	Springfield, Ill.
<del>Pratt, Beryl</del> .....	Streator, Ill.
<del>Pratt, Marjorie</del> .....	Omaha, Nebr.
<del>Pringle, Wanda</del> .....	North Chicago, Ill.
<del>Randall, Dorothy</del> .....	Steeleville, Ill.
<del>Randolph, Marion</del> .....	Manitowoc, Wis.
<del>Reinemer, Effie</del> .....	Overland, Mo.
<del>Reitz, Alma</del> .....	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>Rhoton, Mildred</del> .....	Anderson, Ind.
<del>Riddie, Durine</del> .....	Leon, Ia.
<del>Riggs, Eugenia</del> .....	Alton, Ill.
<del>Riley, Harriet</del> .....	Lilbourn, Mo.
<del>Roark, Rubelle</del> .....	Anderson, Mo.
<del>Roberts, Jane</del> .....	Dodge City, Kans.
<del>Roberts, Martha</del> .....	LaGrange, Ill.
<del>Roberts, Mary</del> .....	Little Rock, Ark.
<del>Robertson, Geraldine</del> .....	Carthage, Mo.
<del>Robertson, Matilda</del> .....	Mayfield, Ky.
<del>Rogers, Eleanor</del> .....	York, Nebr.
<del>Rosborough, Dorothy</del> .....	Lawrenceville, Ill.
<del>Roseberry, Peggy</del> .....	Shawnee, Okla.
<del>Rowe, La Verne</del> .....	Kirkwood, Mo.
<del>Rowland, Elizabeth Lee</del> .....	Enid, Okla.
<del>Rugh, Virginia</del> .....	Decatur, Ill.
<del>Ruth, Evelyn Clavey</del> .....	Collinsville, Ill.
<del>Sage, Janet</del> .....	Augusta, Kans.
<del>Sarchet, Doris</del> .....	Ft. Collins, Colo.
<del>Saul, Dorothy</del> .....	Ottumwa, Ia.
<del>Scarborough, Meli</del> .....	Albertville, Ala.
<del>Schachner, Ellen Ann</del> .....	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>Schacht, Erma</del> .....	Cook, Nebr.
<del>Schaefer, Mrs. Percy</del> .....	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Schibi, Evelyn</del> .....	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Schierding, Lenore</del> .....	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Schroeder, Catharine</del> .....	Cheyenne, Wyo.
<del>Schulzke, Marian</del> .....	Moline, Ill.
<del>Seroggin, Kathryn Janet</del> .....	Oak, Nebr.
<del>Shawver, Dorothy Mae</del> .....	Augusta, Kans.
<del>Sherman, Elizabeth</del> .....	Lexington, Mo.
<del>Shrawner, Reba Mae</del> .....	Joplin, Mo.
<del>Shultz, Marie</del> .....	Michigan City, Ind.
<del>Slack, Josephine</del> .....	Kansas City, Mo.
<del>Smith, Nancy</del> .....	Webster Groves, Mo.
<del>Smith, Susan</del> .....	Dayton, O.
<del>Snyder, Lorraine</del> .....	St. Charles, Mo.

<del>Sodemann, Virginia</del>	St. Louis, Mo.
Sonlin, Anne	Kansas City, Mo. ✓
<del>Spongler, Joan Marie</del> X	Fremont, Nebr.
Sparks, Jenny Sue	Paris, Mo.
<del>Spearing, Margie</del>	Cimarron, Kans.
Spears, Mary Elizabeth	Clinton, Ind.
Spears, Virginia	Clinton, Ind.
<del>Squier, Helen Ann</del>	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>Stahlbehl, Annette</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
Stants, Helen	Topeka, Kans.
Stein, Peggy Lou	Miami, Okla.
<del>Steinbrinker, Phoebe</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Stephens, Jeanne Elizabeth</del>	Cheyenne, Wyo.
<del>Stephens, Nell</del>	Memphis, Tenn.
<del>Stephenson, Dorothy Jean</del>	Wichita, Kans.
<del>Stephenson, Myrle LaRue</del> X	Tulsa, Okla.
Stevens, Thelma	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>Stock, Vera Mae</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
Stokes, Mary	Malden, Mo.
Straight, Dorothy	Adel, Ia.
Strange, Roberta Lee	Detroit, Mich.
<del>Stuhler, Mary Elizabeth</del>	Moline, Ill. ✓
<del>Taggart, Mary Jean</del> X	Alton, Ill.
<del>Tatum, Victoria</del>	Tupelo, Miss.
<del>Taylor, Margaret</del> X	St. Louis, Mo.
Thomas, Jean	Waterville, Kans.
<del>Thro, Ernestine</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
Thygeson, Ruth	Nebraska City, Nebr.
<del>Tittle, Peggy Jo</del> X	Wichita Falls, Tex.
Triebel, Mary Elizabeth	Springfield, Ill.
Tull, Regina	Stuttgart, Ark.
? <del>Turner, Betty Camfield</del>	Kansas City, Mo.
Turner, Merriam	St. Louis, Mo.
<del>Tyler, Mary Ruth</del>	Malden, Mo.
Van Winkle, Rachel	Los Angeles, Calif.
<del>Wellen, Mrs. Louise</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Wellenbrock, Mrs. Albert</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Wellingford, Lucille</del>	Maywood, Ill.
Watson, Emily	Newport, Ark.
<del>Weye, Ruth</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
Weary, Clara	Richmond, Mo.
<del>Weber, Barbara</del>	St. Charles, Mo.
Wells, Phyllis	Sterling, Kans.
Wessling, Gertrude	Hermann, Mo.
<del>Weyrauch, Ruth</del>	Sterling, Ill. ✓
<del>White, Betty Ellen</del> X	Marissa, Ill.
<del>Whiteley, Lulu Vee</del>	Holdenville, Okla.

<del>Whiteley, Mary Louise</del> .....	Holdenville, Okla.
<del>Wiles, Evelyn</del> .....	Hartsville, Tenn.
Wilkerson, Susan Virginia.....	Hughesville, Mo.
○ Wilkinson, Mary Elizabeth.....	Troy, Mo.
○ Willard, Kathryn Louise.....	Denver, Colo.
Williams, Alice.....	Pittsburg, Kans. ✓
Willner, Anna May.....	St. Charles, Mo.
Willner, Rose.....	St. Charles, Mo.
Willson, Chloe Neal.....	St. Charles, Mo.
Willson, Lillian.....	St. Charles, Mo.
<del>Wilson, Florence</del> .....	Chicago, Ill. ✓
○ Winder, Margarette.....	Ft. Smith, Ark.
Wipke, Violet.....	Kirkwood, Mo.
Wishropp, Mary Jane X.....	Kansas City, Mo. ✓
Wood, Rachel Guinivere X.....	Oakland City, Ind.
○ Workman, Barbara.....	Glenwood, Iowa
<del>Worthington, Eloise</del> .....	Michigan City, Ind.
○ Wuelfing, Emily.....	Denver, Colo.
Wycoff, Arabel X.....	Garnett, Kans. ✓
<del>Zwiler, Jeanette</del> .....	St. Charles, Mo.

50  
570  
40

## Enrollment by States, 1934-1935

Alabama .....	1
Arkansas .....	14
California .....	2
Colorado' .....	10
Illinois .....	67
Indiana .....	14
Iowa .....	20
Kansas .....	19
Kentucky .....	3
Michigan .....	1
Mississippi .....	5
Missouri .....	162
Montana .....	1
Nebraska .....	16
New Mexico .....	1
New York .....	1
North Dakota .....	1
Ohio .....	2
Oklahoma .....	36
Tennessee .....	2
Texas .....	6
Wisconsin .....	4
Wyoming .....	5

### Other Countries:

Persia .....	1
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394  
60

334

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**LINDENWOOD COLLEGE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION AND LINDENWOOD COLLEGE CLUBS****Lindenwood College Alumnae Association—Officers**

- President—Mrs. George M. Null (Florence Bloebaum), 1502 Watson, St. Charles, Missouri.  
Vice-President—Mrs. Harold Evans (Lucile Allen), Kansas City, Missouri.  
Secretary—Mrs. E. P. Baldwin (Elsie Porth), Pattonville, Missouri.  
Treasurer—Mrs. J. G. Vogt (Tonina Carr), St. Louis, Missouri.  
Advisor—Dr. Alice A. Linnemann, 305 Jefferson, St. Charles, Missouri.

**Lindenwood College Inter-Club Federation**

- President—Mrs. T. W. Overall (Fanny Gill), 3405 Paseo, Kansas City, Missouri.  
Vice-President—Mrs. George B. Lown (Jean E. Vincent), 648 Wellington Ave., Chicago, Illinois.  
Secretary—Alice A. Linnemann, 305 Jefferson, St. Charles, Missouri.  
Treasurer—Helene Stumberg, 106 South Third, St. Charles, Missouri.  
Recording Secretary—Janet Stine, 44 South Gore Avenue, Webster Groves, Missouri.

**Central Illinois Club**

- President—Mrs. Helen Tedrich, (Helen Atkinson), 535 W. Macon. Decator, Ill.  
Vice-President—Miss Kathryn Curry, 924½ W. Monroe, Springfield, Ill.  
Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. Paul Overaker. (Helen Hill) 1124 W. Vine. Springfield, Ill.  
Recording Secretary—Mrs. B. H. Tedrow (Lucille J. Bradley), 207 E. Franklin, Taylorville, Ill.  
Historian—Mrs. Curtis Buscher (Helen Waddington), 2000 W. Main, Decator. Ill.

**Chicago, Illinois, Club**

- President—Mrs. Byron Downing (Mary Elizabeth Rudy), 111-157th St., Calumet City, Illinois.  
Vice-President—Mrs. B. D. Kribben.  
Recording Secretary—Mrs. S. A. Kastakos.  
Treasurer—Mrs. Lewis M. Linnell (Ada Patterson), 815 Fair Oaks Ave., Oak Park, Illinois.  
Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. John C. Flannagan (Martha E. McDearmon), 8849 Cornell Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

**Dallas, Texas, Club**

- President—Mrs. A. D. Fraza, Jr. (Juanita Tholl), 5223 Swiss.  
First Vice-President—Katherine Tinsman, 1106 Sears, Denison, Texas.  
Second Vice-President—Marie Arthur, 1024 W. Martin.  
Secretary and Treasurer—Ruth Murray, 3904 Swiss.  
Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. Chester T. Aspelmeier (Dorothy Gee), 6046 Richmond, Dallas, Tex.

**Des Moines, Iowa, Club**

President—Mrs. F. Larmer (Margaret Peck), 4309 University Avenue.  
Vice-President—Mrs. J. H. Coster (Mary Rider), 2414 Woodland.  
Secretary—Louise Clark, Adel, Iowa.  
Treasurer—Helen Rutledge, Early, Iowa.  
Auditor—Mrs. F. E. Zeuch (Madeline Lasar), 136 Forest Road.

**Indianapolis, Indiana, Club**

President—Mrs. Paul Simpson (Maud Jordan), 7 Hampton Court.  
Secretary and Treasurer—Mrs. Karl D. Weaver (Georgette Howard), 929 East  
34th Street.

**Kansas City, Missouri, Club**

President—Mrs. E. B. Gray (Martha Miller), 601 E. 39th Street.  
Vice-President—Mrs. Perry Sargeant (Mabel Lindley), 3700 Charlotte.  
Treasurer—Mrs. Homer Neville (Alice Docking), 5223 Charlotte.  
Historian—Mrs. T. W. Overall (Fannie Gill).

**Little Rock, Arkansas, Club**

President—Mrs. W. H. Burns (Gladys Deane), 1711 Summit.  
Secretary—Dorothy Sutton, 2100 Summit.  
Corresponding Secretary—Elizabeth Wherry, 807 W. Capitol.  
Treasurer—Jeanne C. Berry, 508 Ridgeway.

**Moberly, Missouri, Club**

President—Mrs. William McHugh (Martha Martin), 731 S. Williams.  
Vice-President—Nina Fiorita, 200 S. Clark.  
Auditor—Mrs. M. F. Homan (Juanita Ormiston), 322 Main, Macon, Missouri.

**New York City Club**

President—Mrs. George Pegram (Jessie Crawford), 223 Vose Avenue, South  
Orange, New Jersey.  
Secretary—Mrs. Leslie A. Burritt (Susan Anderson), 750 Riverside Drive.  
Treasurer—Mrs. Isaac B. Gardner (Ann Brown), 930 Riverside Drive.

**Omaha, Nebraska, Club**

President—Mrs. Richard Perry (Isabel Wolf), 5619 Williams.  
Vice-President—Mrs. Arthur Wills (Helen Wilson), 113 N. Happy Hollow.  
Treasurer—Mrs. Charles Keller (Ellen Bloom), 5007 Nicholas.

**Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, Club**

President—Mrs. Louis D. Abney (Ruth Spoenemann), 2213 N. Shartel.

**Phoenix, Arizona, Club**

President—Anna Brown, 25 E. Indian School Road.  
Secretary and Treasurer—Olive Rauch, Loveen, Arizona.

**Pine Bluff, Arkansas, Club**

President—Dorothy Seabrook, 1213 Main.  
Secretary and Treasurer—Mrs. W. W. Phillips (Helen Bradford), 709 West 15th  
Avenue.

**St. Charles, Missouri, Club**

President—Theo McDearmon, 419 Jefferson.

Vice-President—Aimee Becker, 837 Clay.

Secretary—Mrs. F. G. Rauch (Kathleen Pieper), 121 N. Fifth.

Treasurer—Mrs. Paul Blessing (Eunice Willbrand), 1048 Madison.

**St. Joseph, Missouri, Club**

President—Mrs. V. K. Ballard (Virginia Miller), 27th & Edmond Sts.

Vice-President—Virginia Hund, Hillcrest Apartments.

Secretary—Mrs. E. C. Schroers, Jr. (Hazelle Moran), 1919 Faraon.

Treasurer—Mrs. Verne P. Meyer (Lena Gordon), 428 North 23rd Street.

**St. Louis, Missouri, Club**

President—Mrs. R. C. Morris (Bertha Eastin).

Vice-President—Gladys Campbell, 6115 Westminster Place.

Second Vice-President—Mrs. E. Blankenmeister (Helen Adamy).

Treasurer—Mrs. Norman Neuhoﬀ (Ethel Wiese), 7414 Stanford Ave., University City, Mo.

Recording Secretary—Mrs. J. H. Monteeth.

Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. H. C. Ackert (Virginia Bradstreet), 5863 Maple Ave., St. Louis, Missouri.

Auditor—Mrs. Arthur J. Krueger (Marguerite Urban), 229 Kerruish Place, Webster Groves, Mo.

**San Diego, California, Club**

President—Mrs. W. S. Heller (Huddie Stookey), 3350 Fifth.

Vice-President—Mrs. B. C. Harrison (Nellie Crumb), National City, California.

Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. H. W. Clark (Anna Steed), 1290 Jewell, Pacific Beach.

Recording Secretary—Edith Noon, 2931-30th Street.

Treasurer—Alice Nathine Talbot, 3104 Freeman.

**San Francisco, California, Club**

President—Mrs. L. R. Hain (Eva Meek), 1382 Plymouth, Westwood Park.

Vice-President—Mrs. J. C. Craven (Ethel Spence), 900 Monterey Blvd.

Secretary—Mrs. J. B. Kerr (Dolly Hawkins), 2428 Hillside, Berkeley, California.

Treasurer—Mrs. John W. Mason (Rosanna Maguire), 2931 Avalon, Berkeley, California.

**Southern California Club**

President—Cora Graham Coogle, 753 S. Harvard Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.

Vice-President—Mrs. Benjamin Cunliff (Eva W. Thurman), 412 S. Benton Way, Los Angeles, California.

Secretary—Mrs. Robert L. Hubbard (Cora V. Donlin), 840 W. 62nd Place, Los Angeles, California.

Treasurer—Mrs. Edwin E. Huse (Grace Lauman), 1723 Durango, Los Angeles, California.

Historian—Mrs. Frank H. Bergmann (Eloise M. Eysell), 1394 Mar Vista Avenue, Pasadena, California.

Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. Clarence Dieckmann (Alberta Schwerdtmann), 2407 Redondo Blvd., Los Angeles, California.

**Tri-State Club**

President—Mrs. Mark Dale Henderson, 1620 Bird Ave., Joplin, Mo.  
Vice-President—Mary Louise Stevison, Webb City, Missouri.  
Secretary and Treasurer—Pauline Martin, 814 Byers, Joplin, Missouri.

**Southeast Missouri Club**

President—Mrs. F. D. Bacon (Lucille Greason), 649 N. Main, Poplar Bluff, Missouri.  
Vice-President—Mrs. Charles E. Clowe, Jr. (Helen O. Liles), Dexter, Missouri.  
Corresponding Secretary—Virginia Liles, Dexter, Missouri.  
Treasurer—Mrs. J. O. Adams, 908 Poplar, Poplar Bluff, Missouri.

**Texarkana, Arkansas, Club**

President—Mrs. John W. Holman (Marguerite Whitmarsh), 1023 Hickory.  
Treasurer—Mrs. Henry Lewis (Catharine Brennan), 1305 Pecan.

**Tulsa, Oklahoma, Club**

President—Mildred Burke, 1639 S. Carson.  
Vice-President—Mary Bryan, 1023 Boston, Muskogee, Okla.  
Secretary-Treasurer—Margaret Dawson, 1939 E. 14th Place.

**Wichita, Kansas, Club**

President—Mrs. P. Hubert Baugh (June Taylor), 1207 Franklin Avenue.  
Vice-President—Mrs. Eric C. Moore (Evelyn Curran), 3013 E. First.  
Secretary—Mrs. John Lindas (Reta Willis), 3325 Chatfield Place.  
Treasurer—Ruth Teter, 201 S. Washington, El Dorado, Kansas.

**Wisconsin Club**

President—Mrs. J. A. Fitschen (Josephine Elizabeth Lupfer), 324 Norris Court, Madison, Wisconsin.  
Secretary—Mary Hart, Madison, Wisconsin.



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## To Our Friends

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Lindenwood College has entered upon a new era of its history. Generous friends have been contributing largely to its support. In the past ten years over a million dollars has been expended in new buildings and equipment. The beginning of New Lindenwood has fairly started. Greater things are yet to come and greater things yet to be done. To reach the goal of a great woman's college, well equipped and heavily endowed, will require the enlisting of all our friends in doing according to their means. If you have not remembered Lindenwood College in your will, do so at once. A form of bequest is appended for your guidance.

The Board of Directors has established an Annuity Fund which will enable donors, unable to do without an income, to receive a life annuity according to age. This is a safe and secure form of investment and gift to the college.

Opportunity is also given for endowment of chairs in the college. Fifty thousand dollars has been given to endow the Bible chair.

## My Will

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I give, bequeath and devise unto Lindenwood Female College, a corporation, of St. Charles, State of Missouri, the sum of.....  
 .....Dollars (\$.....) to be paid to the Board of Directors of said college, and by them used in the improvement of and additions to the buildings and property of said college, or as an endowment fund, according to the discretion and judgment of said directors. I give to said directors full power and authority to hold, manage and control said trust fund and to sell, transfer and convey and invest and reinvest the same, according to the discretion and judgment of said directors.

Dated.....Signed.....

Witness.....Witness.....



